#### Legislative Commission on the Interdisciplinary Primary Care Workforce

#### June 24, 2021 2:00-4:00pm – Zoom Conference

#### Call in information:

https://nh-dhhs.zoom.us/j/96235636946?pwd=NG81a3RSc0FENDFCY1BvMkpidzlTdz09

Meeting ID: 962 3563 6946 Passcode: 817441

+1 646 558 8656 US (New York)

Dial \*6 to mute or unmute if you connect by phone

<u>Agenda</u>

- 2:00 2:15 Attendance & Introductions
- 2:15 2:35 A Review of NH Health Care Licensure Standards and Workforce - Peter Ames, Executive Director, Foundation for Healthy Communities
- 2:35 3:35 **Building Workforce ANEW, Moving Beyond the Usual** Marcy Doyle, Clinical and Quality Improvement Director and Adjunct Nursing Professor, Jeanne Ryer, Director, and Janet Thomas, Project Director, NH Citizens Health Initiative (NHCHI), NH Institute for Health Policy and Practice (IHPP), UNH
- 3:35 3:55 Legislative Agenda & Updates Group discussion
- 4:00 Adjourn

Next meeting: Thursday August 26, 2:00-4:00pm

# The Health Care Licensing Project: Findings & Recommendations

Foundation for Healthy Communities Author: Brian Gottlob Funded by the Endowment for Health June 24, 2021

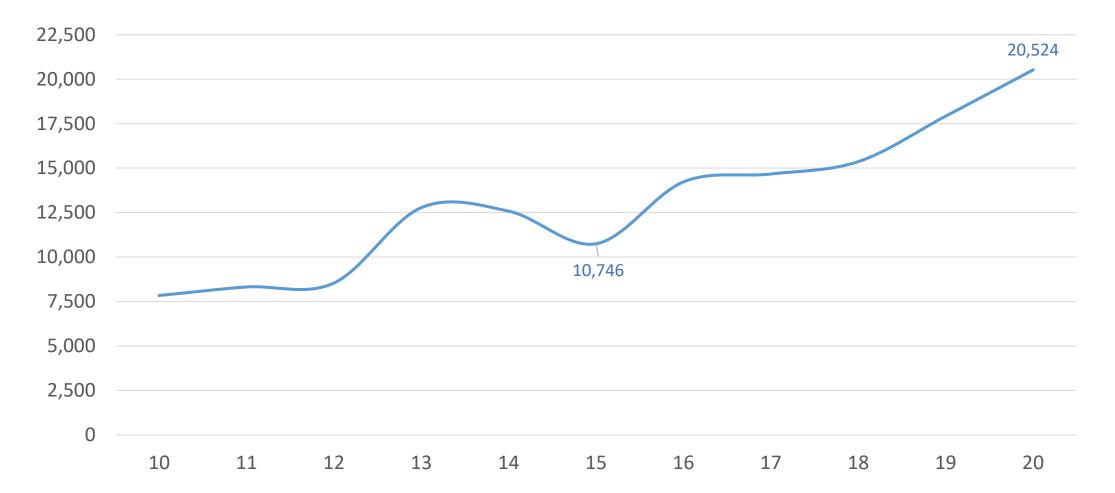
#### The Issues (From an Economists Perspective)

- Health care occupations are among the fastest growing and the industry has the most unfilled job openings in New Hampshire.
- NH's labor force is growing slowly and <u>30% of hires in the health care</u> industry annually come from jobs in other states.
- Occupational licensing affects the ability of professionals licensed by one state to work in another state.
- Healthcare occupations are the most licensed of all occupations.
- Licensure requirements can delay or dissuade individuals from entering licensed healthcare occupations.
- Licensure requirements can inhibit multistate practice and delay or preclude licensees from working in their occupations upon relocation to a new state.
- Eliminating impediments to licensing will be important in meeting the healthcare industry's hiring needs.

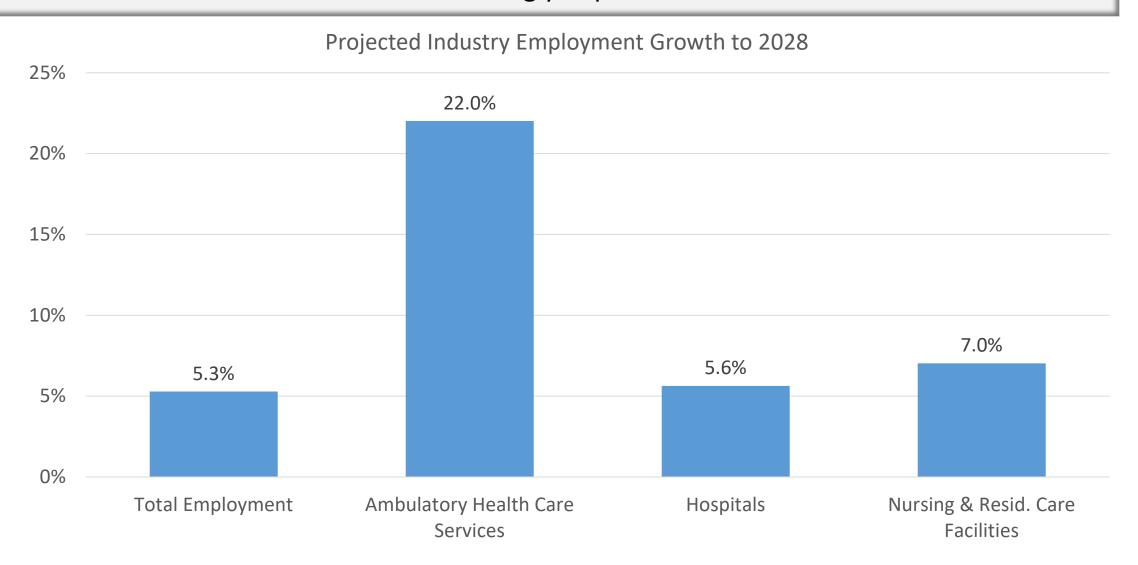
- Frame the issue around workforce needs not ideological or regulations.
- Document demand for healthcare workers relates to the larger demographic and labor force challenges New Hampshire faces.
- Document the impacts that healthcare licensure can have on the ability of NH's healthcare industry to satisfy it workforce needs.
- Quantify the workforce and economic benefits to NH of reducing barriers to attracting and hiring healthcare workers.
- Compare NH's licensure policies to other states and recommend actions to reduce impediments to licensure.

#### Annual Job Postings for Health Care Occupations in NH Increased 91% Between 2015 and 2020

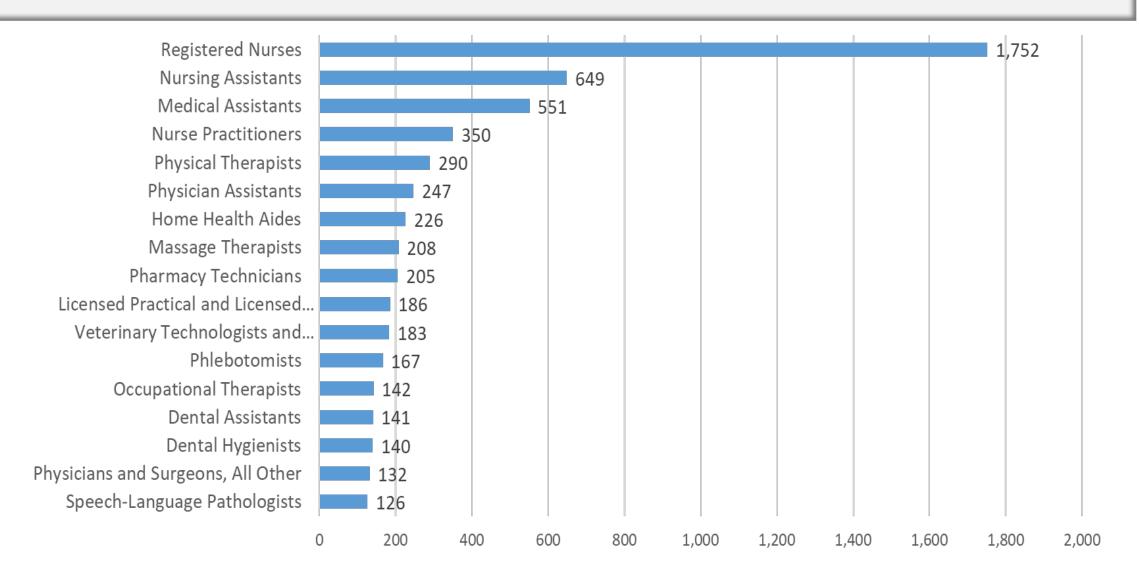
Annual Job Postings for Health Care Occupations in NH Increased 91% Between 2015 and 2020



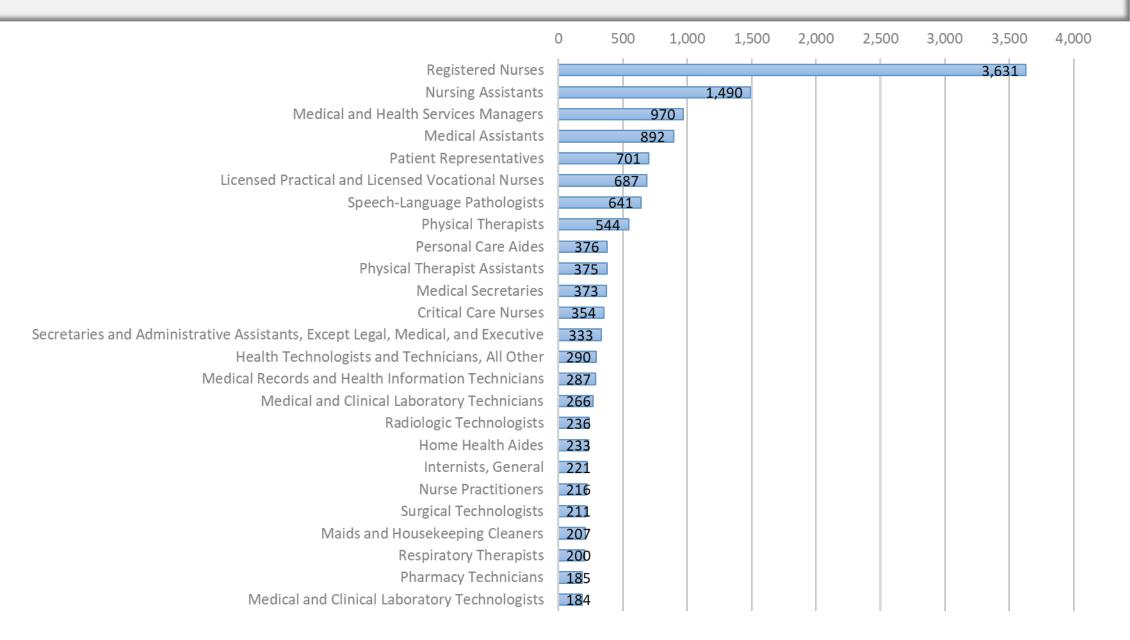
Health Care Industries are Projected to Have Greater Job Growth. A High % of Licensed Workers and Slow Labor Force Growth Will Make Licensing Regulations and Procedures Increasingly Important



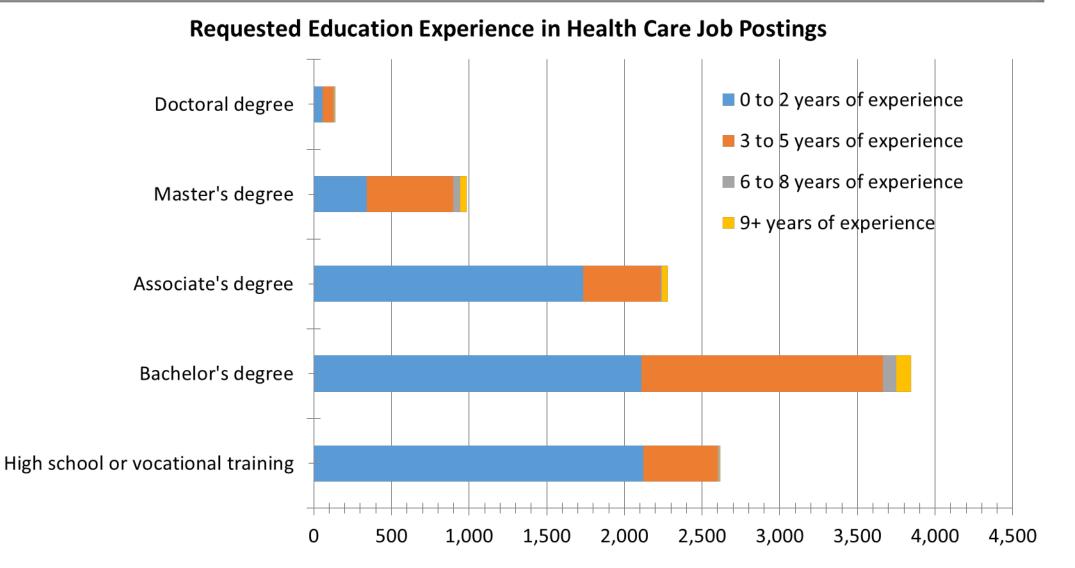
#### Projected Net Job Growth to 2028 for Health Care Occupations in New Hampshire (but There are Just as Many Annual Openings Each Year)



#### Health Care Occupations With the Most Job Postings Last 365 Days



#### Occupations Requiring Bachelor's and Associate's Degrees are Most in Demand, But a High Percentage Require Little or No Experience



# Healthcare Occupations are, by Far, the Most Heavily Licensed of All Occupational Groupings

Healthcare practitioner & tech. 79.2% Educ., training, & library 58.9% Healthcare support 55.1% Legal 49.4% Protective service 38.7% 7.1% Personal care & services 30.3% 4.5% Social service 29.7% 9.6% Transp. & material moving 2.2% 25.5% Construction 24.6% 3.7% Instal., maint. and repair 8.2% 23.8% Archict. and engineering 5.7% 19.5% Management 18.0% Business and financial 5.5% 15.9% Sales and related 13.6% 2.1% Production 7.5% 3.2% Office and admin support 6.9% 2<mark>.2%</mark> 0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50%

80%

4.2%

2.4%

6.7%

20.1%

60%

70%

Most Hires to Health Care Jobs in New Hampshire (Among People Who Held a Prior Job) are From NH, But 20% Come From Neighboring States – Important to Facilitate Licensing Between NH & Those States

#### Hires To Healthcare in NH from Healthcare to Healthcare Industry

Hires To Healthcare in NH from all Industries

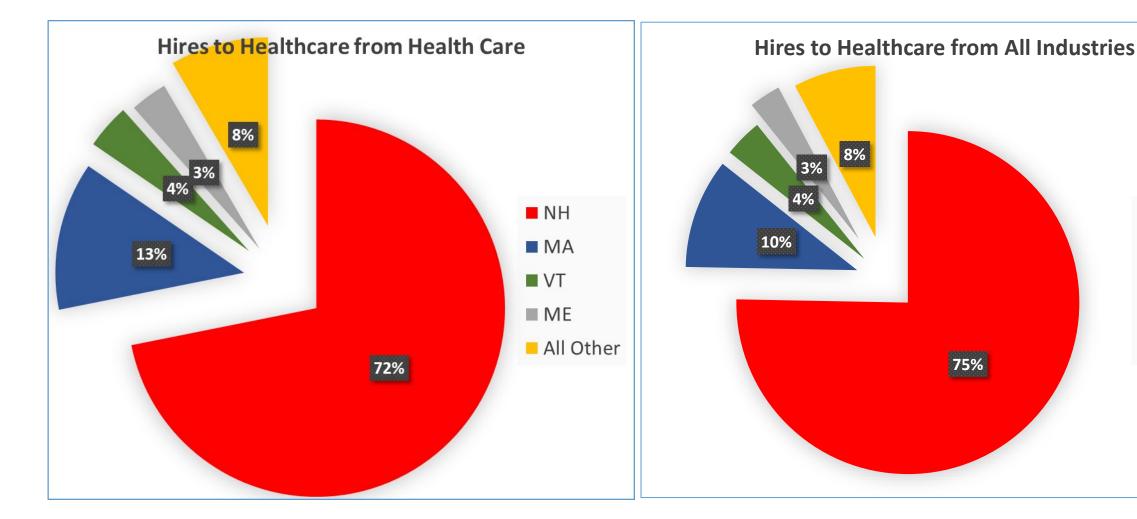
NH

MA

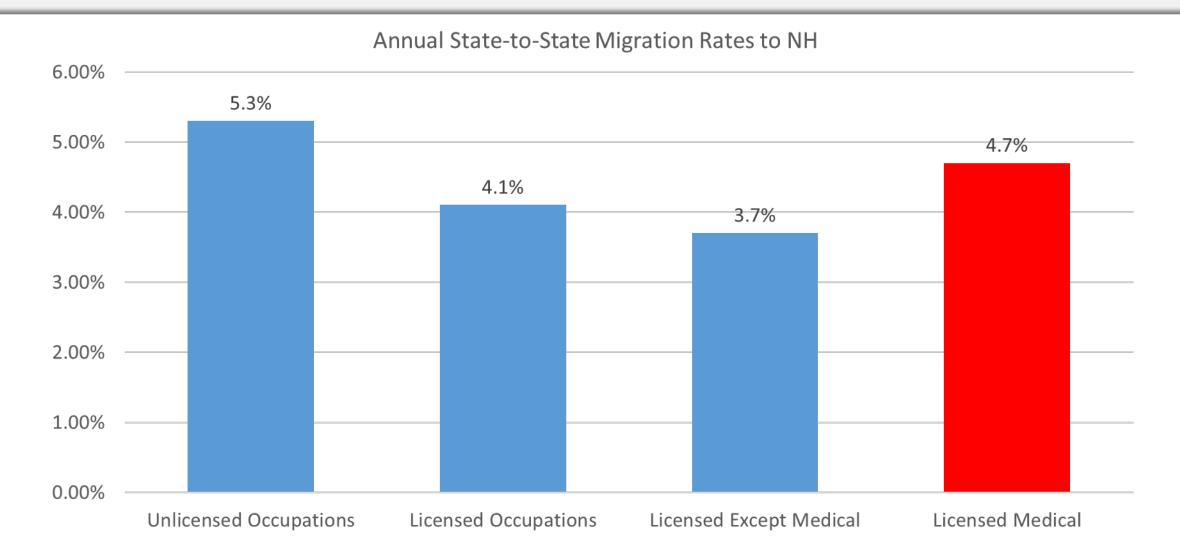
VT

MF

All Other



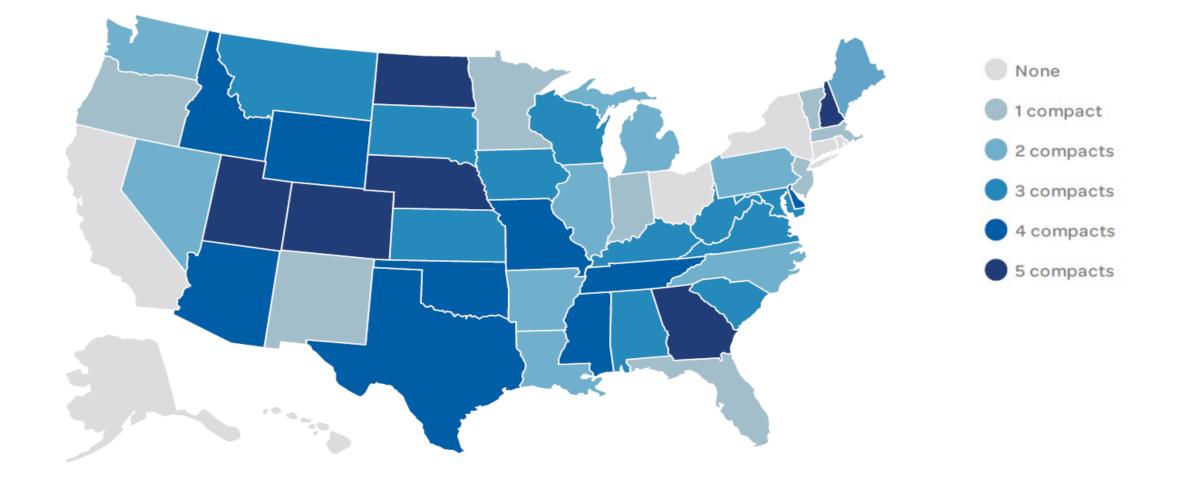
Individuals With Occupational Licenses are Less Mobile. Reducing Impediments to Licensing Could Increase Health Care Hiring in NH by 182 – 365 per Year, or 3.5% to 7.0% of Projected Annual Health Care Job Openings



Some Measures to Systematically Evaluate and Compare NH's Healthcare Licensure to Other States – Key Dimensions

- <u>Entry Restrictions</u>: Recognition of out-of-state licensures, initial fees, "moral character" clause, background checks.
- <u>Education and Training Requirements</u>: Education level, number of exams, training hours, experience hours.
- <u>Renewal Requirements</u>: Renewal years, hours of continued education, renewal fee.
- Processing and Approval Times
- <u>Scope of Practice Regulations</u> that limit occupational services

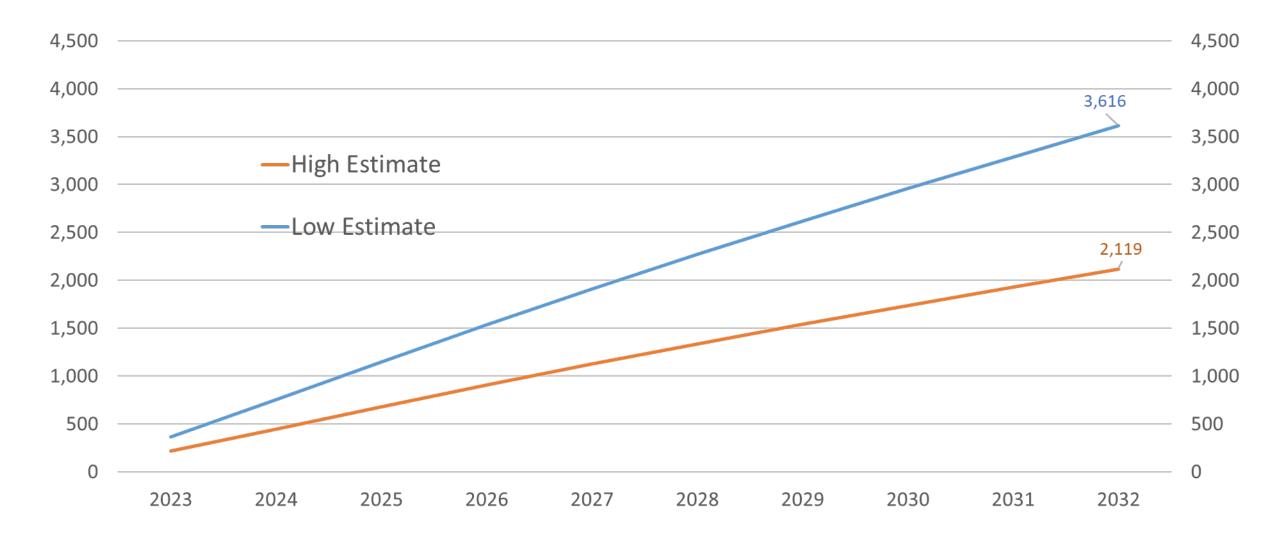
#### NH is One of a Handful of States (and the only one in New England) That Participates in Five Medical Occupation Interstate Compacts



#### Some Recommendations

- NH is maximizing reciprocity by participating in interstate compacts that facilitate geographic mobility of licensees, but a high percentage of hires come from other New England states and opportunities to expedite or allow temporary licensure should be examined.
- NH's "scope of practice" regulations should be reviewed to maximize occupations most in demand.
- Educational requirements can be excessive and should be reviewed for shortening. Consider using competency-based rather than hours of study-based requirements where possible.
- License processing and review times should be shortened by statute, to do so however.....
- Personnel and/or technology resources of licensing boards need to be expanded and updated to allow more rapid processing of license applications. Extended review and processing times result in lost income and can make moves to NH cost prohibitive.
- Reliance on third parties for background checks are delaying licensing decisions.
- Requirements and license application process can be confusing for some occupational application and should be reviewed for simplification.
- NH has a high % of military families, many with a spouse with medical training, regulations should expedite and facilitate military and spousal employment in licensed healthcare occupations.

Health Care Industry Employment Is Forecast to be 2,100 to 3,600 Higher by 2032 If Rates of Interstate Migration of Healthcare Workers is Raised to Rates Equal to Non-Licensed Occupations



# **Building Workforce - ANEW**

Moving Beyond the Usual



NH

**University of New Hampshire** Advanced Nursing Education Workforce

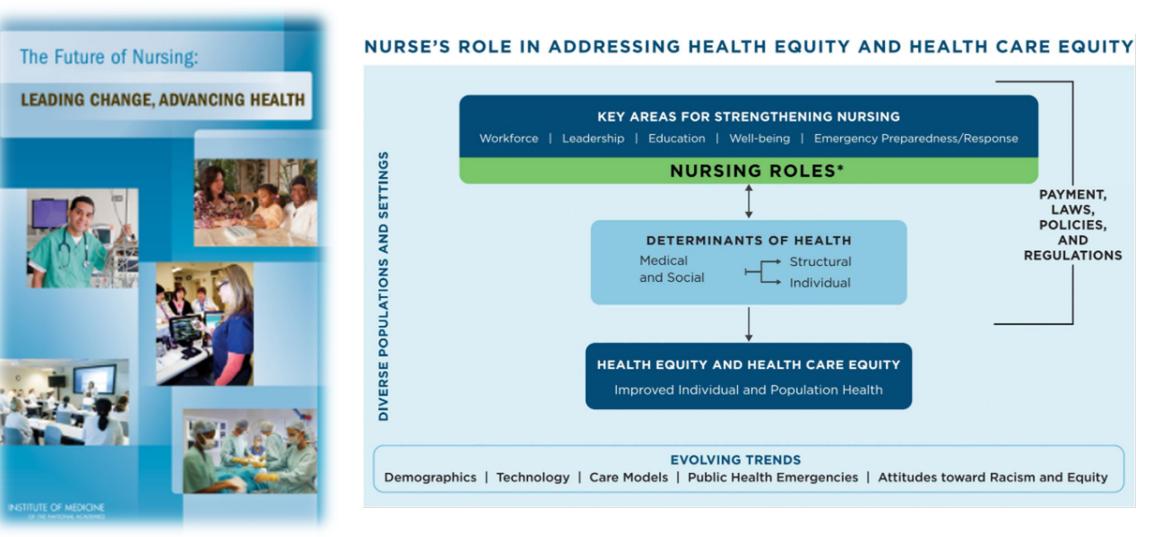
ication Workforce www.citizenshealthinitiative.org I Copyright 2021 University of New Hampshire. All Rights Reserved 1 16-Dec-21

# Objectives

- The Future of Nursing
- Building Rural and Underserved Workforce
  - Preceptor Development, Community Practice Site Engagement
- Sharing Evidence-Based Practice, All Teach All Learn
  - Use of Technology in Training and Practice
- Relationships and Strengthening Partnerships



### The Future of Nursing – Report Overview





**University of New Hampshire** Advanced Nursing Education Workforce

### HRSA: Advanced Nursing Education Workforce (ANEW) Grant Award 4-year \$2.8m



Interdisciplinary grant between Institute for Health Policy and Practice (IHPP) and Nursing



Use of the Telepractice Learning Center and Project ECHO<sup>®</sup> to augment student and preceptor development



Community partnerships



### HRSA: Advanced Nursing Education Workforce (ANEW) Grant Award 4-year \$2.8m



Funds for students in immersive clinical training experiences with rural and underserved populations



Focal areas include opioid use disorder, behavioral health, value-based care delivery and quality improvement, and interprofessional education



University of New Hampshire Advanced Nursing Education Workforce

### The Ecosystem



University of New Hampshire



**University of New Hampshire** College of Health and Human Services



Institute for Health Policy and Practice



**University of New Hampshire** Advanced Nursing Education Workforce







NH .

**University of New Hampshire** Advanced Nursing Education Workforce

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# **Preceptor Committee**

*Biannual meeting in April and November to discuss improving the overall preceptor and student experience* 

- Attendance:
  - ✓ Preceptors
  - ✓ Practice staff
  - ✓ UNH Nursing Faculty
  - ✓ UNH Staff
- Topics and Improvements Discussed:
  - ✓ Preceptor ECHO to Enhance Rotations (PEER)
  - ✓ Preceptor Recruitment
  - ✓ Interdisciplinary Student Placements
  - ✓ Community Placement Project (CPP)
  - ✓ Preceptor Module Idea Development
  - ✓ Telehealth
  - ✓ Conference Support

#### Next meeting: September 2021

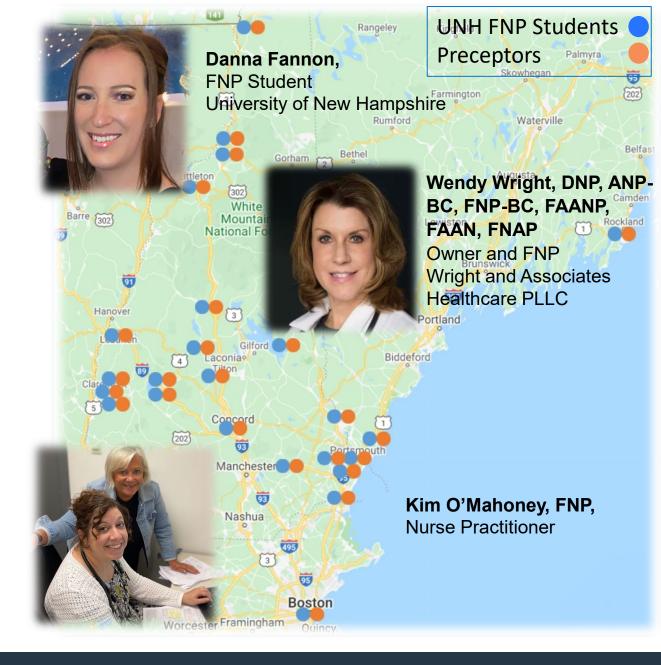




# **Community Partnerships**

- **34 students** have been awarded the ANEW grant since 2019!
- Students training in New Hampshire, Maine, Massachusetts at 27 different preceptor sites
- Practice Types:
  - Addiction Treatment
  - Independently Owned NP
  - Rural Health Clinic
  - FQHC
  - Hospital Systems
  - Critical Access Hospitals





# **Diversity in Educational Exposure**



#### Dynamic Exposure to Various Clinical Modalities

- In class curriculum covers:
  - ✓ Top 20 diagnoses found in family practice
  - ✓ Illness Scripts
  - Aquifer Cases
  - ✓ Pediatric diagnoses and screening
- Clinical experiences are precepted in various settings:
  - ✓ 168 clinical hours in Internal Medicine/Family Practice
  - ✓ 168 clinical hours in Pediatrics
  - ✓ 336 clinical concentration in Family Practice
    - Specialties: Dermatology, Cardiology, Women's Health, and Urgent Care







### Medication for Addiction Treatment (MAT)

MAT-waiver course

Shadow MAT provider prescribing Suboxone

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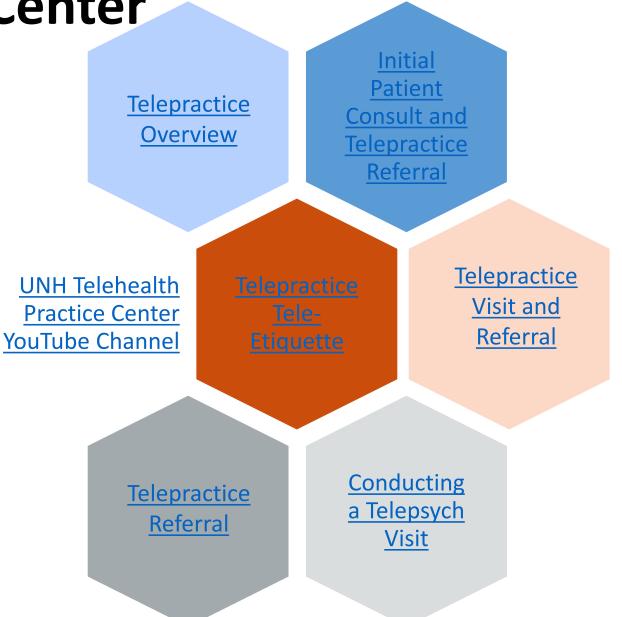
Shadow MAT provider prescribing Methadone

Participate in ECHO (PACT-MAT).



# UNH Telehealth Practice Center Nursing Videos







**University of New Hampshire** Advanced Nursing Education Workforce

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### **Preceptor Modules**



#### The Effective Preceptor

Dealing with the Difficult Learning Situation: Management

Integrating the Learner into the Busy Practice

**Evaluation: Making it Work** 

The One-Minute Preceptor

**Setting Expectations** 

**Feedback** 

**Dealing with the Difficult Learning Situation: Prevention** 

More to come in 2021!

- Diversity and Inclusion
- Interprofessional Precepting





### **Focal Areas**

- Education
- Research
- Service

Upcoming Professional Development Offering!

Take the Survey!

# Telepractice Education at UNH











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### Area Health Education Center Partnerships





Student Engagement	Preceptor ECHO <sup>®</sup> to	Rural and Underserved	Enrichment Events
Activities	Enhance Rotations	Practice Engagement	
NHNPA Student Event Hosted a virtual booth to engage NP students with ANEW opportunities NCHC Student Recruitment Meetings Annual meetings with students Created the ANEW promotional video!	An ECHO community that meets monthly to improve precepting systems by engaging with peers and subject matter experts When: December 2020 - June 2021. Cohort 2 launching in Oct, 2021! Who: Doctors, NPs, Students, Staff, and Faculty from all over the country	We use these meetings not only as <b>thank you</b> events, but also as <b>feedback and info</b> <b>sessions</b> . We record these sessions to gain feedback about the <b>preceptor process</b> <b>and experience</b> . Supporting learning and use of technology	Northern New England NHNPA Conference We sponsored 17 students, faculty and business partners to attend in 2021 NHNA Conference Hosted booth for RN students



NH /

### Accomplishments

#### **Preceptor and Student Resources**





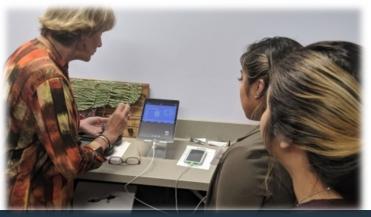
# **Building Telehealth Skills During Covid-19**

#### "All Teach, All Learn"

Telehealth for Special Populations During Covid-19 and Beyond ECHO<sup>®</sup>:

- Telehealth Best Practices
- Realities of Telehealth
- Utilizing Telehealth in Pediatric Primary Care
- Telehealth During Covid-19
- Digital Recovery Support Services and Tele-Recovery
- Financial Health During Covid-19
- Patient-Centered Care During Covid-19

In partnership with local providers, faculty and staff, as well as the Center of Telehealth Innovation, Education, & Research (C-TIER) and Carolyn Rutledge, PhD, FNP-BC from Old Dominion University in Virginia Beach, VA













# **Preceptor ECHO to Enhance Rotations (PEER)**

#### "All Teach, All Learn"

Using the Project ECHO<sup>®</sup> model to:

- Spread knowledge and best practice
- Build a community of learning
- Improve the precepting experience for sustainable workforce development









### **Preceptor ECHO to Enhance Rotations (PEER)**

#### **Subject Matter Experts**



Carolyn Rutledge, PhD, FNP-BC Professor & Associate Chair, Academic Director, **Old Dominion University** 



**G** GateHouse

New Hampshire

#### **Becky Manter**,

Marie Ramas. MD.

GateHouse Treatment

Medical Director,

Practice Manager, Wright and Associates Healthcare PLLC and Vice President New Hampshire Medical Group Management Association



Elizabeth Harrison, MS, FNP, (Facilitator) Clinical Associate Professor, University of New Hampshire Department of Nursing



Kim O'Mahoney, FNP, Lamprey Health Care

Wendy Wright, DNP, ANP-BC, FNP-BC, FAANP, FAAN, FNAP VRIGHT & ASSOCIATES **Owner and Family Nurse Practitioner**, Wright and Associates Healthcare PLLC



#### Dayle Sharp, PhD, DNP, McPH, FNP-BC, APRN,

Clinical Associate Professor and Director of the Primary Care: Family Nurse Practitioner Program, University of New Hampshire Department of Nursing



#### Danna Fannon,

Family Nurse Practitioner Student, University of New Hampshire







### **Preceptor ECHO to Enhance Rotations (PEER)**

#### **25 Participating Organizations**

California State University, Bakersfield Compass Family Health LLC Dartmouth Hitchcock Keene **Department of Veterans Affairs** Grand Valley State University Greater Nashua Mental Health Harbor Health Services Lamprey Health Care Livermore Falls Family Practice Mid State Health Center NH Hospital NMMC Presbyterian Medical Group

**Rivier College Rockingham County Nursing Home** Saco River Medical Group Southern Illinois University Edwardsville St. Joe's University of North Carolina Chapel Hill - School of Nursing Wolfeboro Pediatrics Clinica Sierra Vista Ammonoosuc Wright & Associates Family Practice Goodwin **Exeter Hospital** 







Strongly Agree

81

125

39

37

34

# **Preceptor ECHO to Enhance Rotations (PEER)**

Strongly Disagree

The presentation of the training material was effective

The teaching strategies and resources were effective

The information presented in this training is important

The content was presented without bias toward any....

My knowledge has increased on the topic(s) presented **0** 4

The time frame was appropriate for the activity/topic

The objectives of the session were met

The objectives were relevant to the activity....

#### **Topics and Evaluation**

- Setting Expectations
- Teleprecepting
- Integrating Students into a Busy Practice
- Evaluation
- Communication
- Providing Effective Precepting



**University of New Hampshire** Advanced Nursing Education Workforce Session Impressions

Neutral

31

67

19

16

18

11

20

19

Agree

Disagree

# **Business Case for Precepting**

#### **Positive Impacts of Precepting:**

- > Fulfills your desire to give back
- Helps you remain current in clinical practice
- Provides you the opportunity to work with students from various disciplines

#### Clinical Impact of Precepting on Preceptor Productivity





#### Are you wanting to precept, but are concerned about your productivity? Hear from one of our preceptors!

"Having 2 students is better for the office and we stay on track better. If we are behind, we have them (the student) go work on a note or two. Students are flexible in going into roles easily....They easily adapt to all of this."

Dr. Brian Beals, MD and Preceptor, Coos County Family Health Services



# **Community Building**

**Moving Beyond the Usual** 

"It is with sincere gratitude that I write this email to thank you for connecting me with the ANEW team. They were able to get me a preceptor for the fall and I am forever grateful."

"I will encourage providers to view these tools to increase providers willingness to precept."

"Hearing of preceptor struggles made me realize that I am not alone when I have a difficult student interaction."



NH



"I was able to implement

some of the

recommendations in my

preceptor student

relationship right away!"

12/16/2021

# Fall 2021 PEER

# Sign Up Here!

- 1<sup>st</sup> Tuesday of the month
- October 2021 April 2022
   (Skip January)
- 6 sessions
- 12pm-1pm ET

Improve your practice while incorporating students Explore opportunities to enhance precepting systems

#### **APPLY NOW!**



Preceptor ECHO to Enhance Rotations

**JOIN OUR PROJECT ECHO®!** 



### Questions

How are you going beyond the usual?

• What are you doing to develop the workforce?

Would you be interested in collaborating with us?





#### **Contact us**

Marcy Doyle: Marcy.Doyle@unh.edu

Dayle Sharp: <u>Dayle.Sharp@unh.edu</u>

Janet Thomas: Janet.Thomas@unh.edu

ANEW Project: unh.anew@unh.edu



