

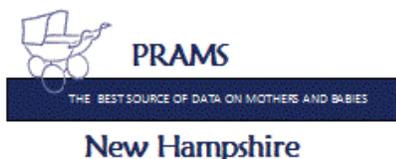
New Hampshire

PRAMS 2014 Data Book

Stratified by Medicaid participation

March 2017 (v.1.0)

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March 2017 (v.1.0)

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New Hampshire PRAMS 2014 Data Book

Stratified by Medicaid participation

This report presents findings from the 2014 PRAMS survey, stratified by Medicaid participation. Medicaid participants are defined as those who cited Medicaid as their insurance provider during pregnancy (to pay for their prenatal services) and/or at the time of their survey participation (2-6 months after giving birth). Non-Medicaid participants are defined as those who cited anything other than Medicaid (including no insurance) during both of these time periods. In calendar year 2014, 202 women had Medicaid coverage during pregnancy, and 152 since pregnancy; the combined Medicaid cohort over these two time periods was 216 (see discussion of changes in insurance coverage in 2014, below).

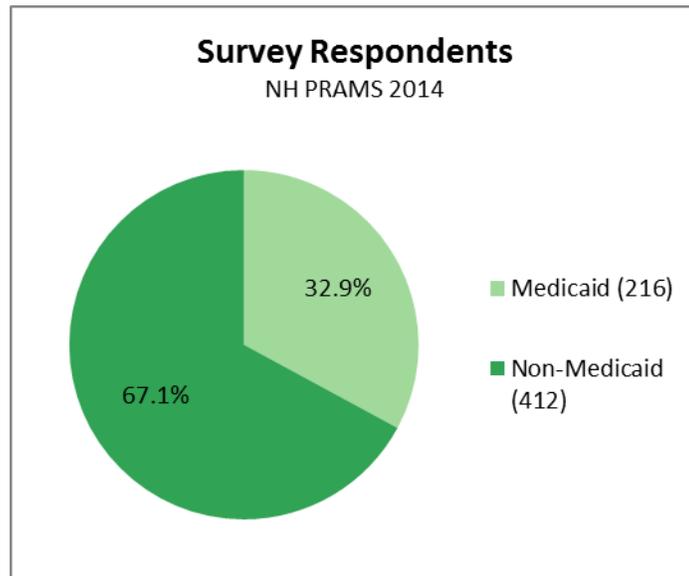
PRAMS-eligible women are all New Hampshire residents who have a live birth in one calendar year. Approximately one in 12 New Hampshire-resident women were randomly sampled from birth certificate records between two and six months after giving birth. New Hampshire includes out-of-state births to New Hampshire residents in the sampling plan due to the high proportion of births occurring out-of-state (9.2% in 2014) and their potentially higher-risk profile: women may go out of state in order to utilize a higher level of care when this is closer to their home than higher level care in New Hampshire.

Data collected through PRAMS are linked to birth certificate data. Low birth weights are over-sampled to assure adequate representation. Sampling weights, non-response weights and non-coverage weights are applied to the data in order to generalize the results to the State's entire population of women delivering live born infants during the study period. Reported estimates were obtained by using the analysis weights and survey design variables. Survey analysis was done using SAS 9.4 complex surveys module for weighted data.

The PRAMS survey is subject to limitations. Non-response bias may be present if the sampled women who did not participate were systematically different from those who did and if the weighting process did not fully account for this. PRAMS data are self-reported and may be subject to reporting bias. The questionnaire is administered two to six months after the birth occurs, so recall bias should be limited but cannot be excluded. Mode bias also is possible if mothers answered differently depending on whether they completed the mail survey or the telephone survey. The survey is available only in English, so mothers with limited English proficiency may not be able to participate.

New Hampshire PRAMS weighted response rate in 2014 was 64%, with 628 respondents of 979 sampled, representing 12,024 PRAMS-eligible births. Of the 628 PRAMS participants, 216 women were Medicaid

participants as defined above, and 412 were not. The weighted population estimates show that approximately one-third of New Hampshire resident births were to women who were Medicaid participants during and/or after pregnancy, and approximately two-thirds were not (i.e. they had other payors, or none).



It is noteworthy that Medicaid participation increased in 2014 compared to 2013. This was to be expected, as it is the year when the Affordable Care Act (ACA) went into effect, augmenting access to health insurance in New Hampshire most notably through the availability of subsidized plans on the NH Health Insurance Marketplace (as of January 2014) and expanded access to Medicaid through the NH Health Protection Program (as of August 2014). Women previously not covered after pregnancy were transitioning into coverage throughout the year.

However, as Medicaid coverage is defined in this report (coverage during and/or after pregnancy), the length of coverage is not taken into consideration. Some women who would previously have lost their Medicaid coverage postpartum began keeping it, and the percentage of Medicaid participants after pregnancy in 2014 increased significantly (from 15.6% in 2013 to 23.3% in 2014). But they were already counted as participants during their pregnancy, and so they do not augment the number of Medicaid participants overall in this report.

In this report, **data tables** show the frequency distribution with 95% confidence intervals, for all survey responses, stratified by Medicaid participation. The sample size and the weighted population estimate are also provided.

Bar graphs are included for all survey items that show a statistically significant difference between Medicaid participants and non-participants. On the bar graphs, vertical lines that intersect the top of the colored bars indicate the 95% confidence interval for that data point (i.e. 95% confidence that the true population value lies within the range defined by the vertical line).

When the confidence intervals for a pair of bars do not overlap, the percentages shown at the base of each bar are significantly different from each other, with a 95% degree of certainty.

When confidence intervals do overlap, a statistically significant difference may still be present. To discern these instances, a chi square test is performed and the *p value* is given. A *p value* of 0.05 or smaller indicates a 95% or greater confidence that the percentages shown are truly different from each other, and that such a large difference between them is not the product of random chance.

NB: Estimates in the data tables with a large relative standard error ($\geq 30\%$ of the estimate) have a high variability; they are considered unreliable and therefore suppressed, and represented by a dash (-). When the number of 'Yes' responses in a subgroup was less than 10, this is also suppressed and represented by a dash (-).

Variable names on the data tables are shown in [brackets].

Report Highlights

[Q1] = summary finding from Question 1

Before pregnancy

- The percentage of Medicaid enrollees **aged 20-24** was more than twice as large as the percentage of non-Medicaid 20-24 year olds (32% vs. 13%). [Q3]
- The percentage of non-Medicaid participants in the 30-34 age group was nearly twice as large as in the group of **30-34 year old** Medicaid participants (37% vs. 19%). [Q3]
- A significantly higher percentage (60% vs. 49%) of women enrolled in Medicaid had a **previous live birth**. [Q4]
- The percentage of women not enrolled in Medicaid who got **checked for high blood pressure** was approximately twice as large as the percentage among Medicaid enrollees (24% vs. 11%); likewise, approximately twice the percentage of non-Medicaid enrolled women had their **teeth cleaned** before pregnancy, compared to Medicaid-enrolled women (75% vs. 34%). [Q7]
- Nearly two-thirds of non-Medicaid participants took **vitamins** in the month before pregnancy; for Medicaid participants this figure was below one-third (64% vs. 32%). [Q9]
- A significantly smaller percentage of women on Medicaid (11%) received **advice from a health care worker about improving their health** compared to women not receiving Medicaid (30%). [Q10]
- The percentage of women diagnosed with **depression** before pregnancy was twice as high among Medicaid participants (23%) as among non-Medicaid participants (11%). [Q11]
- The percentage of women who **wanted to be pregnant later** was over twice as large among Medicaid-enrolled women (36%) as among women not enrolled in Medicaid (16%). [Q12]
- Approximately one-third (34%) of Medicaid participants and two-thirds (67%) of non-participants were **trying to become pregnant**. [Q14]
- Over half of women enrolled in Medicaid (53%) were **using contraception before pregnancy**, compared to approximately one-third (35%) of women not enrolled in Medicaid. [Q15]
- Among those not using contraception, 24% of Medicaid participants and 60% of non-participants cited **not minding getting pregnant** as the reason for not using contraception. [Q16]

During Pregnancy

- A significantly larger percentage of Medicaid participants **began prenatal care later than the first trimester**, compared to non-participants (17% vs. 6%). [Q18]
- A significantly smaller percentage of women enrolled in Medicaid **started prenatal care as early as they wanted** (77% vs. 92%). [Q19]

- Over 50% of women enrolled in Medicaid cited the **lack of a Medicaid card** as the reason for starting prenatal care later than they wanted. [Q20]
- A slightly smaller, but significantly different, percentage of Medicaid participants than non-participants were **advised by a health care worker to get a flu shot** (85% vs. 92%). [Q24]
- A significantly smaller percentage of women enrolled in Medicaid had their **teeth cleaned** during pregnancy, compared to non-enrollees (28% vs. 67%). [Q27]
- Approximately 26% of Medicaid participants **needed dental care** during pregnancy, and approximately 16% **received dental care**. Among non-enrolled women, approximately 10% needed care, and 9% received it. [Q27]
- Nearly 70% of Medicaid-enrolled women **received WIC** services, compared to 7% of non-enrolled women. [Q30]
- **Gestational diabetes** was reported by approximately 15% of Medicaid participants, and approximately 6% of non-participants.
- Nearly 48% of women participating in Medicaid reported some **smoking in the previous two years**, compared to less than 14% among women not participating in Medicaid.
- Among all survey participants (not just among smokers), approximately 44% of women enrolled in Medicaid reported **smoking in the three months before pregnancy**, compared to 12% of women not enrolled. [Q33]
- Among all survey participants (not just among smokers), nearly 26% of Medicaid participants reported **smoking in the last three months of pregnancy**, compared to less than 5% of non-participants. [Q34]
- A significantly smaller percentage of Medicaid-enrolled women reported any **alcoholic drinks in the previous two years** compared to non-enrollees (72% vs. 85%). [Q36]
- Among all survey participants (not just among those who reported drinking in the previous two years), 65% of women enrolled in Medicaid reported having any **alcoholic drinks in the three months before pregnancy**, compared to 79% of non-enrolled women. [Q37]
- There were several significant findings concerning **stress**; in summary, significantly fewer women enrolled in Medicaid reported having no stressors, compared to non-enrollees (17% vs. 35%); and significantly more Medicaid participants reported having three to five stressors, compared to non-participants (42% vs. 21%). [Q39]
- **Labor was induced** proportionally more frequently among Medicaid enrollees than non-enrollees (49% vs. 38%). [Q43]

After pregnancy

- Approximately 83% of Medicaid-enrolled women **ever breastfed**, compared to approximately 92% of non-enrollees. [Q50]

- Among all women (and not just those who ever breastfed), 42% of those enrolled in Medicaid were **still breastfeeding** at the time of the survey, compared to 64% of women not enrolled in Medicaid. [Q51]
- **Breastfeeding duration** among all women (and not just among those who ever breastfed) was eight weeks or longer for 48% of women enrolled in Medicaid, and 72% of women not enrolled in Medicaid. [Q52]
- Among Medicaid-enrolled women, the three principal reasons cited for **breastfeeding discontinuation** were *'not producing enough milk'* (48%), *'difficulty latching'* (33%), and *'milk didn't satisfy baby'* (28%). Women not enrolled in Medicaid cited the same principal reasons (53%; 27%; 44%). [Q53]
- A significantly larger percentage of Medicaid participants (25%) than non-participants (16%) reported that hospital staff gave them a **gift pack with formula**. [Q54]
- A significant smaller percentage of Medicaid participants (45%) than non-participants (57%) reported that a health care worker talked to them about **how long to wait before getting pregnant again**. [Q55]
- There was no significant difference in utilization of the correct **sleep position** for baby (on his/her back) among both groups (87% vs. 90%). [Q56]
- There was no significant difference in the use of **postpartum contraception** among both groups (84% vs. 82%). [Q58]
- Postpartum use of **long-acting reversible contraceptives** (LARCs) was similar for both groups: use of implants was too small to report for both groups; and use of IUDs was 29% among Medicaid-enrolled women and 24% among non-enrolled women.
- **Postpartum depression** was significantly more frequent among women enrolled in Medicaid (15%) than in non-enrolled women (7%). [summary measure Q62, Q63]

Other experiences

- A significantly smaller percentage of Medicaid participants than non-participants reported **always using a seatbelt** during pregnancy (68% vs. 92%). [Q69]
- A significantly larger percentage of Medicaid participants than non-participants reported having the **Poison Control # accessible** in their homes (84% vs. 67%). [Q69]
- There was no significant difference in the use of **texting**: 92% of women enrolled in Medicaid texted, as did 96% of non-enrolled women. [Q71] (this does not refer to texting while driving)
- Although the percentages were similar to those for texting, the use of **internet search** for information on pregnancy issues was significantly different: 89% of women on Medicaid used internet searching, compared to 96% of non-participants. [Q72]

- Likewise the use of **Facebook** showed a significant difference between groups: some 45% of women enrolled in Medicaid used Facebook for information on pregnancy issues, compared to 31% of women not enrolled in Medicaid. [Q72]
- A smaller percentage of Medicaid participants used **books** for information on pregnancy issues compared to non-participants (45% vs. 57%), but they used **videos** more frequently (26% vs. 16%). [Q72]
- There was a small but significant difference in the distribution of **low birth weights**: 8% of Medicaid participants had a low birth weight baby, compared to 5% of non-enrolled women (there may be confounding, for example by age or smoking, since the Medicaid group is younger and reports more smoking than the non-Medicaid group).
- **Educational attainment** is significantly lower among women enrolled in Medicaid, 40% having 12 years of education and 43% more than 12 years; in comparison, among women not enrolled in Medicaid, 12% have 12 years of education, and 86% have more than 12 years (since women enrolled in Medicaid on the whole were younger than the non-enrolled women, their age-distribution may be skewing educational attainment slightly downward).

Survey Topics and Questions (Phase 7)

Alcohol and drug use	Question
Any alcohol use in the past 2 years	36
Alcohol use in the 3 months before pregnancy	37
Alcohol use in the last trimester of pregnancy	38
Advice during prenatal visits regarding effects of alcohol on baby	22d
Prenatal care health worker informed how illegal drugs could affect baby	22g
Breastfeeding Advice	Question
Breastfeeding advice during prenatal care	22c
Breastfeeding advice at birthing hospital	54a
Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed	54c
Hospital staff advised to breastfeed whenever baby wanted	54g
Hospital gave a breast pump to use	54h
Hospital gave a gift pack with formula	54i
Hospital gave a phone number to call for help with breastfeeding	54j
Hospital staff gave my baby a pacifier	54k
After birth, health care worker offered help or information about breastfeeding	55a
Breastfeeding Behaviors	Question
Breastfed in first hour after baby was born	54d
Breastfed in the hospital	54e
Baby fed only breast milk at the hospital	54f
Ever breastfed or pumped breast milk	50
Currently breastfeeding or pumping breast milk	51
Duration of breastfeeding	52
Reasons for discontinuation of breastfeeding	53
Contraception	Question
Use or non-use prior to recent pregnancy	15
Reasons for non-use prior to recent pregnancy	16
Method used prior to most recent pregnancy	17
Use or non-use postpartum	58
Reasons for non-use postpartum	59
Method used postpartum	60
Postpartum contraceptive advice from health care workers	55c
Diabetes	Question
Preconception diabetes screening	7d
Pre-pregnancy type 1 or type 2 diabetes	11a
Gestational diabetes	31
Diet and physical activity	Question
Preconception dieting to lose weight	7a
Preconception physical activity 3x per week	7b

Domestic violence	Question
Discussion by prenatal care health workers of physical violence	22l
Pre-pregnancy physical violence by partner	40
During pregnancy, physical violence by partner	41
Drinking water contamination - Arsenic	Question
Testing well water before birth of baby	65
Health care worker advice to test well water	66
Testing for arsenic in well water done	67
Flu Vaccine	Question
12 months before birth of baby, health care worker advised flu vaccine	24
12 months before birth of baby, received flu vaccine	25
Month and year of flu vaccine	26
Head trauma	Question
Health care worker informed what happens if baby is shaken	55h
HIV	Question
Prenatal advice by health care worker to get tested for HIV	22j
During pregnancy, obtained HIV test	23
Home visiting	Question
Prenatal home visitor	29
Postpartum home visitor	57
Immunization - see Flu Vaccine	
Infant Status	Question
Infant in NICU	46
Infant alive now	48
Infant living with mother now	49
Insurance	Question
Type of insurance, pre-pregnancy	8
Type of insurance for prenatal care	21
Type of insurance postpartum	64
Insurance for dental care during pregnancy	27d
Insurance not accepted by prenatal health care provider	20l
Labor and delivery	Question
Labor induced	43
Reasons for labor induction	44
NICU admission	46
Length of hospital stay	47
Life stressors	Question
Various life stressors (illness, divorce, lost job, etc.)	39a-n
Maternal characteristics	Question
Age group	3
Pre-pregnancy BMI	1, 2
Weight gain during pregnancy	45

Mental Health	Question
Pre-pregnancy depression check	7f
Pre-pregnancy depression diagnosis	11c
Prenatal health worker advice on depression	22k
Health care worker advice about postpartum depression	55d
Health care worker advice about emotional pain	55j
Feeling down, depressed or hopeless	62
Little interest or pleasure in doing things	63
Nutrition	Question
Preconception use of vitamins or folic acid	9
Oral health	Question
Preconception teeth cleaning	7h
Oral health care during pregnancy (knowledge, services, need)	27a-f
Postpartum health care	Question
Postpartum checkup	61
Postpartum advice (various topics) from health care workers	55a-j
Postpartum home visitor	57
Preconception morbidities	Question
Prescription medication	7c
Hypertension screening	7e
Hypertension diagnosis	11b
Health care worker asked about family medical history	7g
Health care worker advice to improve health	10
Pregnancy history	Question
Previous live birth	4
Previous low birth weight birth	5
Previous preterm birth	6
Pregnancy intention	Question
How did you feel about becoming pregnant	12
How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant	13
Were you trying to get pregnant	14
Husband or partner said he didn't want you to be pregnant	39j
Prenatal care	Question
Timing of first prenatal care visit	18
Started prenatal care as early as you wanted	19
Barriers to prenatal care	20a-l
Discussion topics by prenatal care health providers	22a-l
Help or advice to quit smoking by prenatal care health providers	68a-k
Classes to prepare for childbirth	28
Home visitor to help you prepare for new baby	29

Pregnancy intention	Question
How did you feel about becoming pregnant	12
How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant	13
Were you trying to get pregnant	14
Husband or partner said he didn't want me to be pregnant	39j
Safety	Question
Always used a seatbelt during pregnancy	69i
New baby always rides in a rear-facing infant car seat	69d
Various safety issues	69a-i
Arsenic in drinking water	65, 66, 67
Socio Economic Status	Question
Household income 12 months before baby was born	73
Number of persons dependent on household income	74
WIC participation during pregnancy	30
Sleep behaviors	Question
Baby stayed in mom's room at hospital	54b
Infant sleep position	56
Infant sleeps with others	70
Smoking	Question
Smoking in past 2 years	32
Smoking 3 months before pregnancy	33
Smoking last trimester	34
Current smoking	35
Help or advice to quit smoking by prenatal care health providers	22b, 68a-k
Social media	Question
Text messaging	71
Sources of information for pregnancy issues (traditional and social media)	72a-l
WIC	Question
WIC participation during pregnancy	30

DATA TABLES

On the data tables, variable names are shown in [brackets].

Before Pregnancy

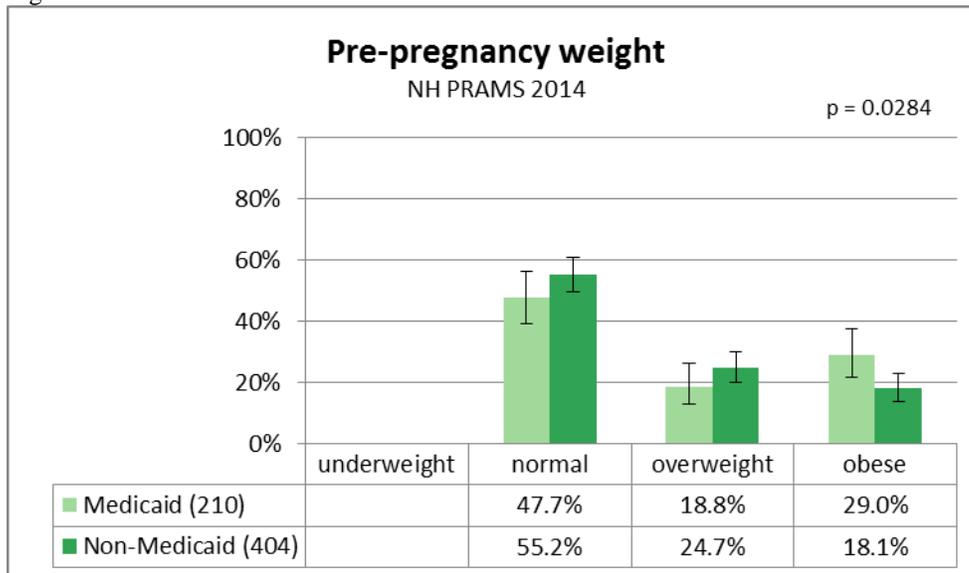
1. How tall are you without shoes?

2. Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh?

Woman's height and weight are used to calculate BMI before pregnancy; BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of the height in meters (kg/m²).

Total respondents: 614 [MOM_BMIG_QX_REV] ⇨ See Figure 1	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Underweight, BMI 18.4 or less					
Medicaid (210)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (404)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Normal weight, BMI 18.5 to 24.9					
Medicaid (210)	47.7	39.3	56.2	105	1819
Non-Medicaid (404)	55.2	49.5	60.9	227	4370
Overweight, BMI 25.0 to 29.9					
Medicaid (210)	18.8	13.0	26.3	35	716
Non-Medicaid (404)	24.7	20.1	30.0	103	1956
Obese, BMI 30.0 or higher					
Medicaid (210)	29.0	21.9	37.4	63	1107
Non-Medicaid (404)	18.1	14.0	23.0	64	1431

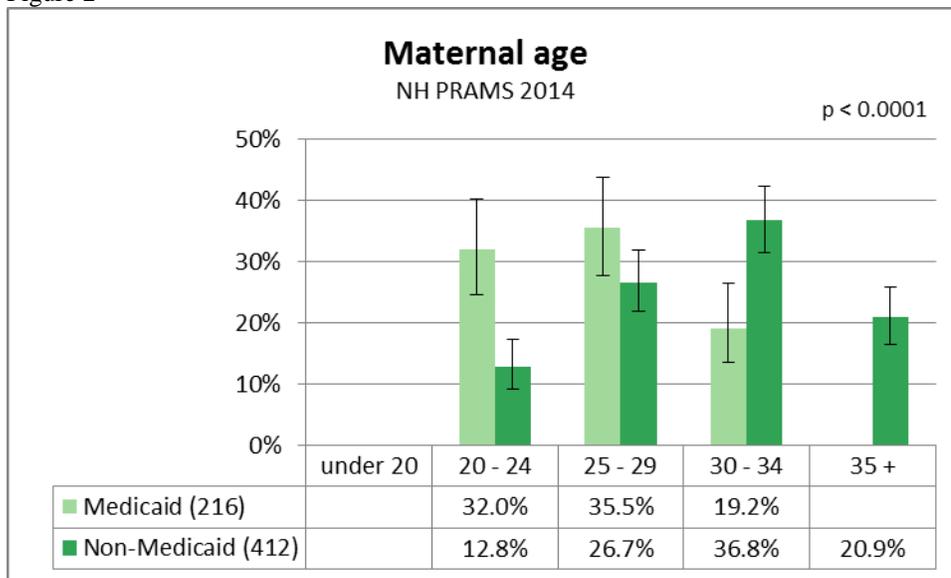
Figure 1



3. What is your date of birth? (used to calculate mother's age group)

Total respondents: 628 [calculated from MAT_AGE_NAPHSIS] → See Figure 2	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Under 20					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Age 20 – 24					
Medicaid (216)	32.0	24.7	40.3	68	1265
Non-Medicaid (412)	12.8	9.3	17.3	50	1031
Age 25 – 29					
Medicaid (216)	35.5	27.8	43.9	72	1401
Non-Medicaid (412)	26.7	22.0	32.0	108	2155
Age 30 – 34					
Medicaid (216)	19.2	13.5	26.5	44	758
Non-Medicaid (412)	36.8	31.5	42.4	152	2967
Age 35 and over					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	20.9	16.6	25.8	94	1683

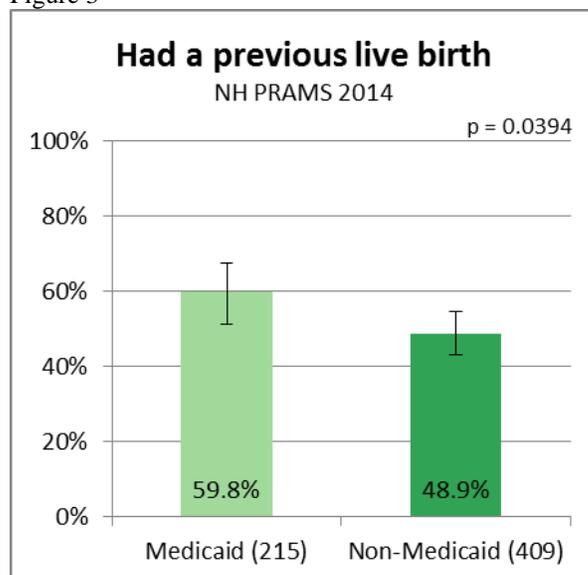
Figure 2



4. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?

Total respondents: 624 [PREV_LB] → See Figure 3	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had a previous live birth					
Medicaid (215)	59.8	51.3	67.7	137	2362
Non-Medicaid (409)	48.9	43.2	54.6	182	3911

Figure 3



5. Did the baby born just before your new one weigh 5 pounds, 8 ounces (2.5 kg) or less at birth?

**Only women answering Yes to Q4 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 318 [PREV_LBW]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had a previous low birthweight baby					
Medicaid (134)	12.1	6.9	20.4	32	277
Non-Medicaid (184)	7.3	4.1	12.8	19	291

6. Was the baby just before your new one born earlier than 3 weeks before his or her due date?

**Only women answering Yes to Q4 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 319 [PREV_PRE]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had a previous preterm birth					
Medicaid (135)	17.6	10.9	27.0	32	408
Non-Medicaid (184)	13.5	8.9	19.9	29	535

Pregnancy history (calculated from Previous Live Birth, Previous Low Birth Weight birth, and Previous Preterm birth – Q4, Q5, Q6 above)

Total respondents: 620 [PREGHX]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
No previous live birth					
Medicaid (211)	40.9	32.9	49.5	78	1587
Non-Medicaid (409)	51.1	45.4	56.8	227	4095
OK (not low birthweight or preterm)					
Medicaid (211)	46.8	38.5	55.3	88	1814
Non-Medicaid (409)	40.9	35.4	46.6	148	3272
Low birthweight					
Medicaid (211)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Preterm					
Medicaid (211)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	4.3	2.5	7.4	15	347
Low birthweight and preterm					
Medicaid (211)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Small for gestational age (calculated as Yes if birth weight is less than the 10th percentile of all national singleton births for the specific racial/ethnic, gestational age, infant gender cohort).

Total respondents: 586 [SGA_10]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Small for gestational age					
Medicaid (204)	13.9	9.3	20.4	52	545
Non-Medicaid (382)	9.3	6.7	12.9	78	742

7. At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to answer Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 626	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Diet to lose weight [PRE_DIET]					
Medicaid (216)	33.2	25.8	41.6	58	1312
Non-Medicaid (411)	33.8	28.6	39.4	134	2729
Exercise 3+ days/week [PRE_EXER]					
Medicaid (216) ⇨ See Figure 4	49.9	41.5	58.2	97	1971
Non-Medicaid (412)	63.0	57.4	68.3	260	5087
Regularly take prescription med [PRE_RX]					
Medicaid (216)	26.1	19.5	34.0	66	1031
Non-Medicaid (411)	25.7	21.1	31.0	111	2073
Get checked for diabetes [PRE_CKD]					
Medicaid (216)	15.7	10.4	22.8	31	619
Non-Medicaid (411)	12.2	9.0	16.4	57	984
Get checked for high blood pressure [PRE_CKBP]					
Medicaid (216) ⇨ See Figure 5	11.4	7.3	17.5	38	452
Non-Medicaid (410)	23.7	19.3	28.9	106	1910
Get checked for depression/anxiety [PRE_DEPR]					
Medicaid (215)	24.4	18.0	32.2	57	964
Non-Medicaid (411)	18.7	14.6	23.5	79	1505
Talk to health care worker about family medical history [PRE_HIST]					
Medicaid (215) ⇨ See Figure 6	30.2	23.1	38.3	70	1192
Non-Medicaid (410)	42.0	36.5	47.7	179	3377
Had teeth cleaned [PRE_DDS]					
Medicaid (216) ⇨ See Figure 7	34.3	26.9	42.6	73	1356
Non-Medicaid (412)	75.2	70.0	79.8	302	6072

Figure 4

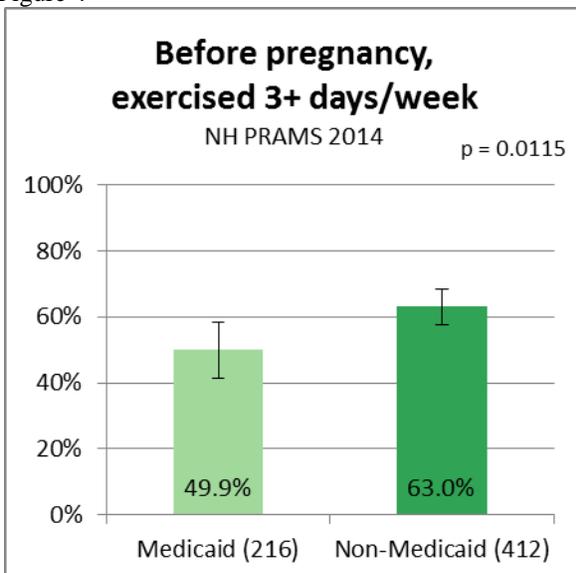


Figure 5

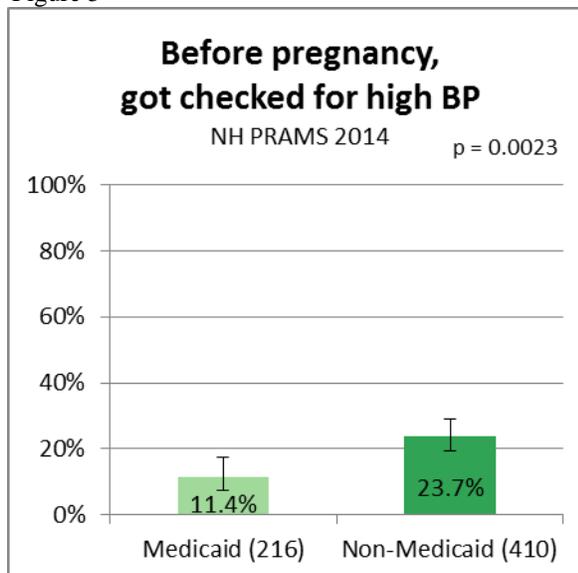


Figure 6

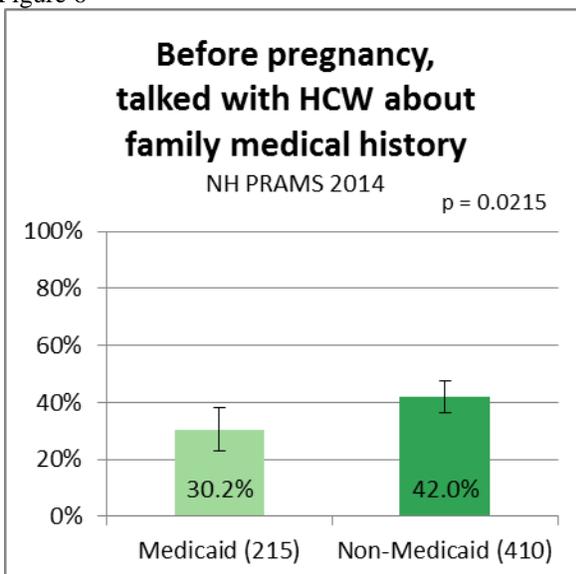
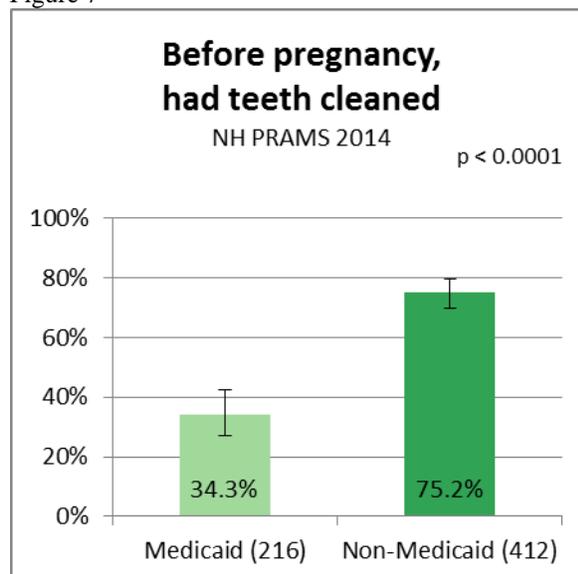


Figure 7

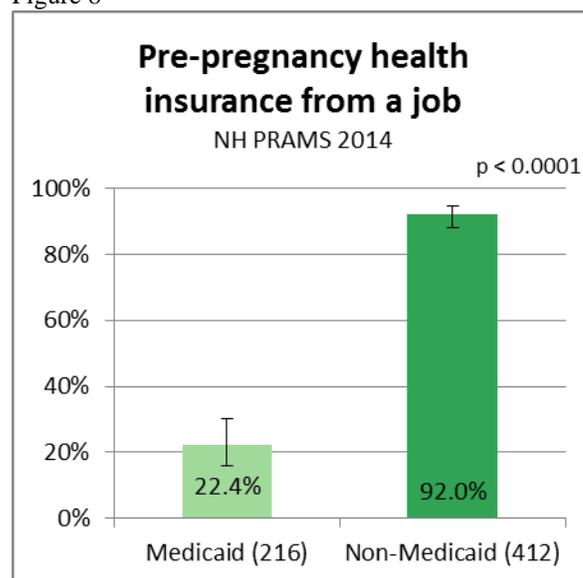


8. During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have? This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to check all that apply.

	Total respondents: 628	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
			Lower	Upper		
Insurance paid by job [INWORK]						
Medicaid (216) → See Figure 8		22.4	16.1	30.2	45	885
Non-Medicaid (412)		92.0	88.2	94.6	377	7422
Private, purchased insurance [INSCOMP]						
Medicaid (216)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Medicaid [INSMED]					
Medicaid (216)	33.3	25.9	41.6	76	1314
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Community health center or local hospital program [INSGOV]					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
TRICARE or other military health [INSMIL]					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Some other insurance [INSOTH]					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Did not have insurance [INSNONE]					
Medicaid (216)	37.8	30.1	46.2	83	1493
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

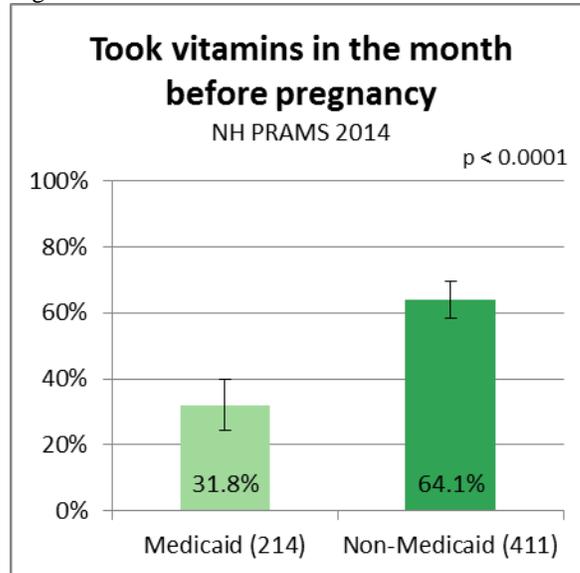
Figure 8



9. During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?

Total respondents: 625 [calculated from VITAMIN] ⇨ See Figure 9	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Multivitamin at least once weekly					
Medicaid (214)	31.8	24.6	40.0	69	1256
Non-Medicaid (411)	64.1	58.4	69.4	275	5157

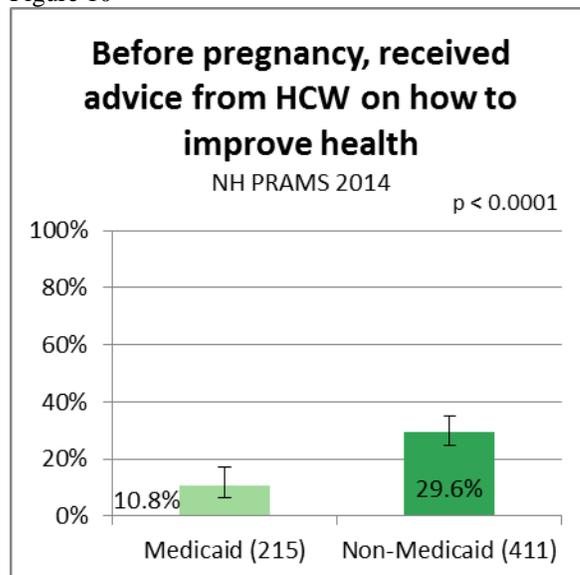
Figure 9



10. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about how to improve your health before pregnancy?

[BPG_HLTH] ➔ See Figure 10	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Advice to improve health					
Medicaid (215)	10.8	6.6	17.2	26	428
Non-Medicaid (411)	29.6	24.7	35.0	132	2381

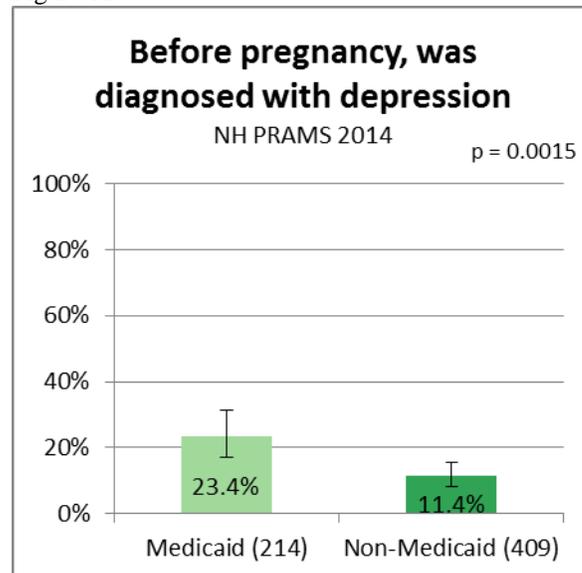
Figure 10



11. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had any of the following health conditions? This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 619	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Diabetes [BPG_DIAB]					
Medicaid (209)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (410)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
High blood pressure [BPG_HBP]					
Medicaid (212)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (410)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Depression [BPG_DEPRS]					
Medicaid (214) ⇨ See Figure 11	23.4	17.1	31.2	56	925
Non-Medicaid (409)	11.4	8.2	15.5	46	913

Figure 11

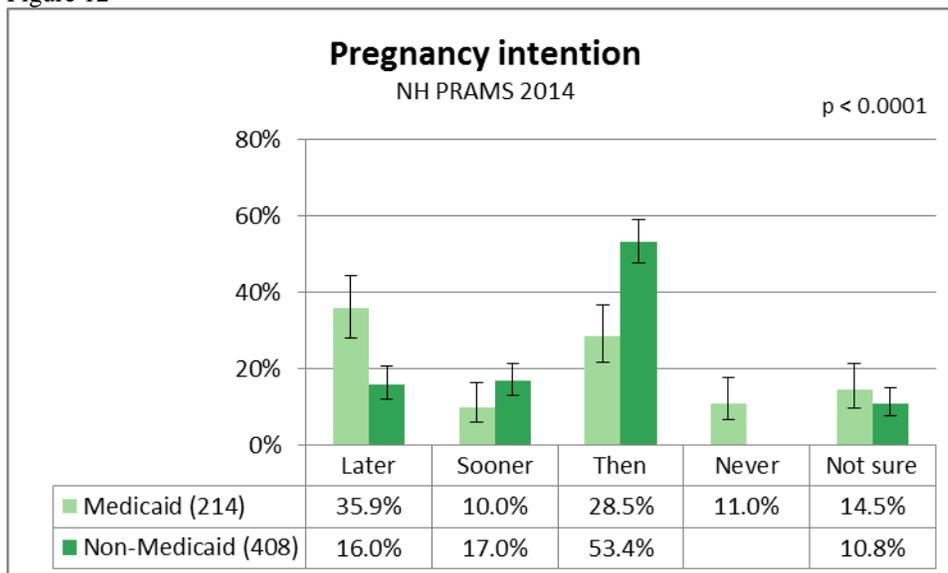


12. Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Total respondents: 622 [PGINTENT] ⇨ See Figure 12	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
I wanted to be pregnant later					
Medicaid (214)	35.9	28.2	44.4	63	1406
Non-Medicaid (408)	16.0	12.1	20.8	61	1271
I wanted to be pregnant sooner					
Medicaid (214)	10.0	5.9	16.3	18	391
Non-Medicaid (408)	17.0	13.2	21.5	69	1350
I wanted to be pregnant then					
Medicaid (214)	28.5	21.6	36.7	68	1118
Non-Medicaid (408)	53.4	47.7	59.1	231	4255

I didn't want to be pregnant					
Medicaid (214)	11.0	6.7	17.6	23	431
Non-Medicaid (408)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
I wasn't sure what I wanted					
Medicaid (214)	14.5	9.6	21.3	42	569
Non-Medicaid (408)	10.8	7.6	15.1	38	861

Figure 12



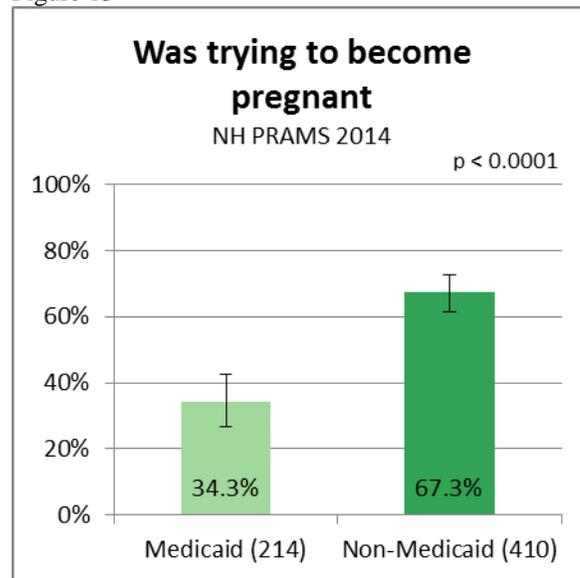
13. How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant? **Only women who answered "I wanted to be pregnant later" to Q12 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 120 [PGWAIT]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Less than 1 year					
Medicaid (62)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (58)	25.0	14.4	39.9	17	302
1 year to less than 2 years					
Medicaid (62)	28.4	17.4	42.8	18	390
Non-Medicaid (58)	26.9	15.8	42.0	16	326
2 years to less than 3 years					
Medicaid (62)	26.9	16.2	41.2	19	369
Non-Medicaid (58)	29.6	17.3	45.8	16	358
3 years to 5 years					
Medicaid (62)	32.1	20.1	47.0	16	441
Non-Medicaid (58)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
More than 5 years					
Medicaid (62)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (58)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

14. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?

Total respondents: 624 [PREG_TRY] ⇨ See Figure 13	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Trying to get pregnant					
Medicaid (214)	34.3	26.9	42.7	79	1345
Non-Medicaid (410)	67.3	61.6	72.5	293	5411

Figure 13

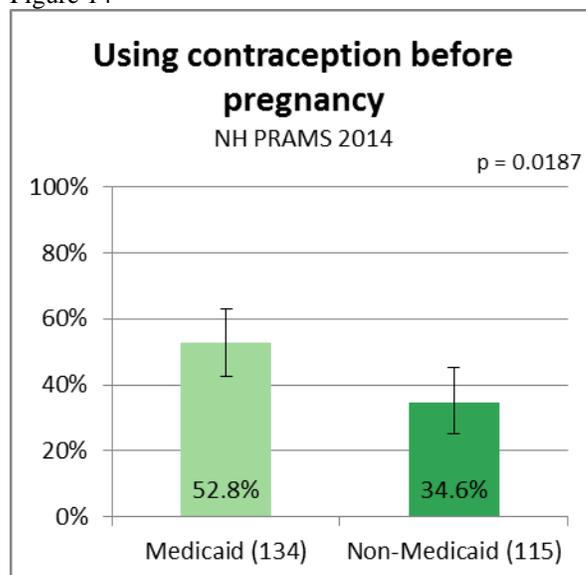


15. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

**Only women who answered No to Q14 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 249 [BC_WHEN4] ⇨ See Figure 14	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Using birth control when got pregnant					
Medicaid (134)	52.8	42.4	63.0	65	1356
Non-Medicaid (115)	34.6	25.3	45.3	40	890

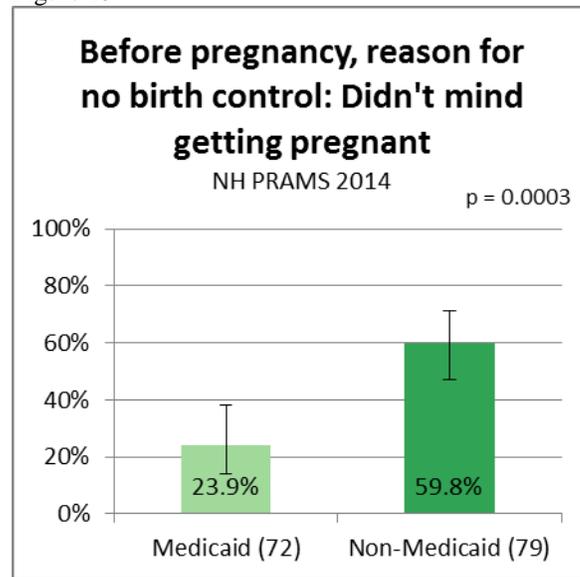
Figure 14



16. What were your reasons or your husband’s or partner’s reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? **Only women answering No to Q15 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts, with instructions to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 151	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower		
Didn't mind getting pregnant [NBC_MIND]					
Medicaid (72) ⇨ See Figure 15	23.9	13.9	38.0	26	300
Non-Medicaid (79)	59.8	47.1	71.3	51	1058
Thought couldn't get pregnant at time [NBC_TIME]					
Medicaid (72)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (79)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Had side effects [NBC_SIDE]					
Medicaid (72)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (79)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Had problems getting birth control [NBC_GET]					
Medicaid (72)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (79)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Thought sterile [NBC_STER]					
Medicaid (72)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (79)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Husband/partner didn't want to use [NBC_HUSB]					
Medicaid (72)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (79)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Forgot to use [NBC_MEM]					
Medicaid (72)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (79)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other [NBC_OTH]					
Medicaid (72)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (79)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Figure 15



17. What method of birth control were you using when you got pregnant?

**Only women answering Yes to Q15 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and asked women to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 112	Percent		95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper			
The pill [PBC_PILL]						
Medicaid (68)	45.4	31.9	59.6	27	634	
Non-Medicaid (44)	35.1	20.6	53.0	14	344	
Condoms [PBC_COND]						
Medicaid (68)	34.6	22.4	49.1	22	483	
Non-Medicaid (44)	27.3	14.7	44.9	13	267	
Injection (Depo-Provera®) [PBC_SHT3]						
Medicaid (68)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	
Non-Medicaid (44)	0	0	0	0	0	
Implant (Implanon®) [PBC_IMPL]						
Medicaid (68)	0	0	0	0	0	
Non-Medicaid (44)	0	0	0	0	0	
Patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®) [PBC_PTRG]						
Medicaid (68)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	
Non-Medicaid (44)	0	0	0	0	0	
IUD [PBC_IUD]						
Medicaid (68)	0	0	0	0	0	
Non-Medicaid (44)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	
Natural family planning [PBC_RHYT]						
Medicaid (68)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	
Non-Medicaid (44)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	

Withdrawal [PBC_PULL]					
Medicaid (68)	35.1	22.9	49.6	21	491
Non-Medicaid (44)	27.7	15.1	45.3	14	272
Other [PBC_OTH]					
Medicaid (68)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (44)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

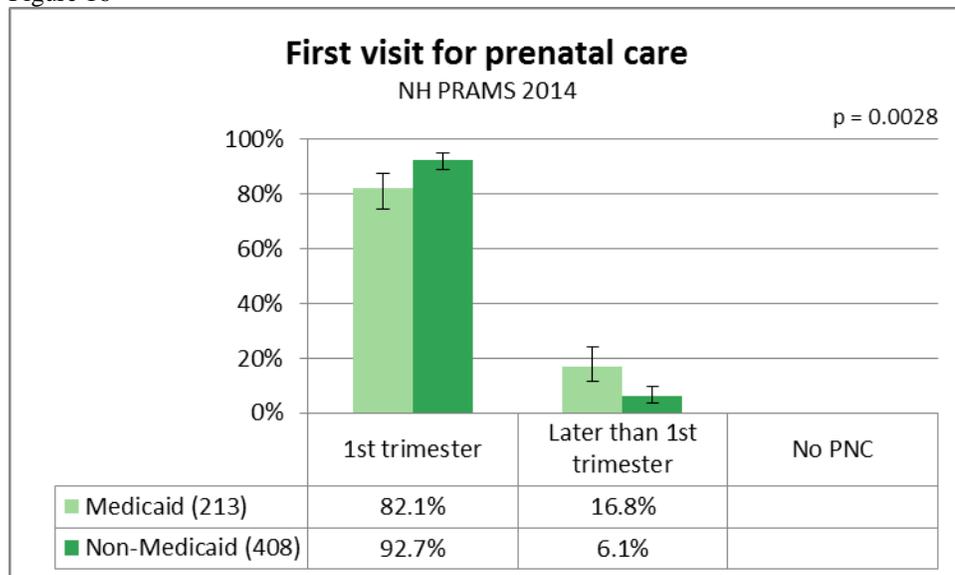
During Pregnancy

18. How many week or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Do not count a visit that was only for a pregnancy test or only for WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women Infants, and Children).

Total respondents: 621 [PNC_1TRM] ⇨ See Figure 16	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
PNC began in 1st trimester					
Medicaid (213)	82.1	74.7	87.7	176	3190
Non-Medicaid (408)	92.7	89.0	95.2	379	7400
PNC began later than 1st trimester					
Medicaid (213)	16.8	11.4	24.1	34	654
Non-Medicaid (408)	6.1	3.8	9.6	24	484
No PNC					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (408)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NB: Because of question wording, both “13 weeks” and “3 months” are classified as not first trimester of pregnancy.

Figure 16

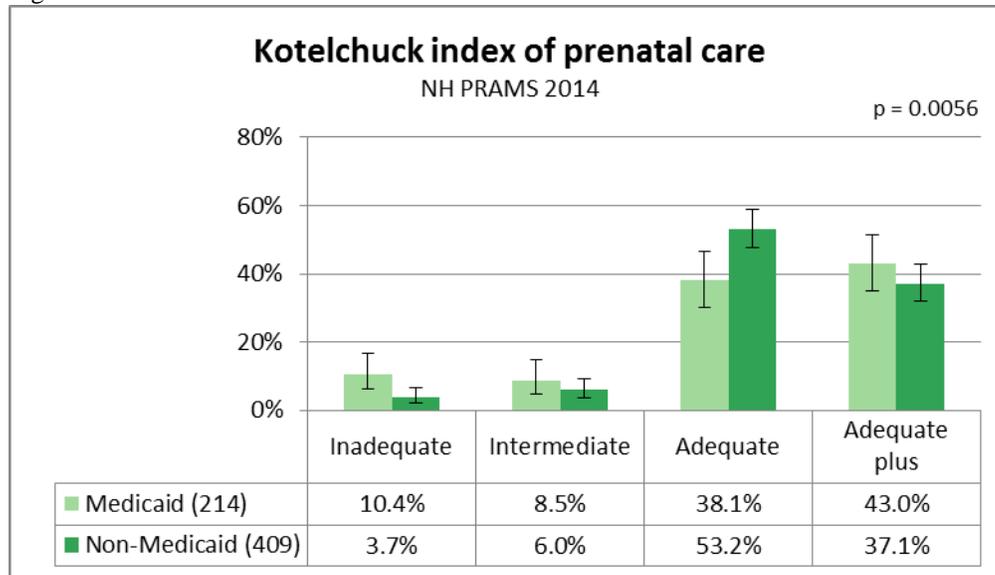


Kotelchuck index

[Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) index]

Total respondents: 623 [KOTELCHUCK] ➔ See Figure 17	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Inadequate					
Medicaid (214)	10.4	6.3	16.7	26	406
Non-Medicaid (409)	3.7	2.0	6.5	13	295
Intermediate					
Medicaid (214)	8.5	4.8	14.7	15	334
Non-Medicaid (409)	6.0	3.8	9.3	20	480
Adequate					
Medicaid (214)	38.1	30.2	46.6	63	1492
Non-Medicaid (409)	53.2	47.5	58.8	179	4278
Adequate plus					
Medicaid (214)	43.0	35.0	51.4	110	1685
Non-Medicaid (409)	37.1	31.9	42.7	197	2985

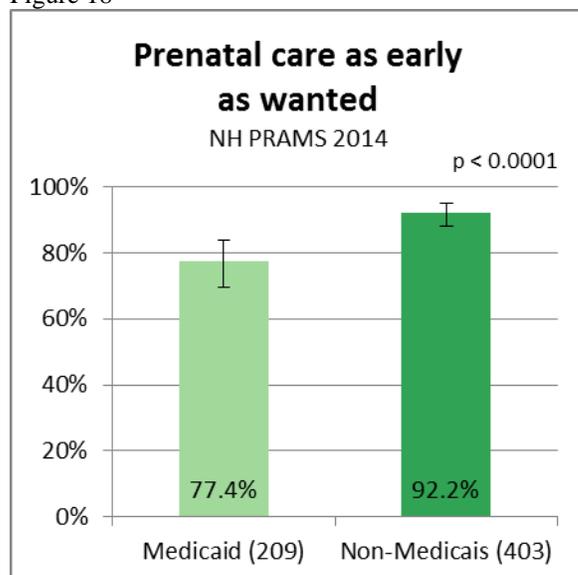
Figure 17



19. Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

Total respondents: 612 [ERLY6PNC] ➔ See Figure 18	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Prenatal care as early as wanted					
Medicaid (209)	77.4	69.6	83.7	159	2972
Non-Medicaid (403)	92.2	88.2	94.9	372	7218

Figure 18



Number of visits for prenatal care

Total respondents: 624 [PNC_VST_NAPHSIS]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
<= 8 visits					
Medicaid (215)	10.0	6.2	15.7	41	391
Non-Medicaid (409)	5.3	3.4	8.2	47	426
9 – 11 visits					
Medicaid (215)	23.6	17.2	31.4	54	925
Non-Medicaid (409)	28.9	24.0	34.4	122	2324
12 + visits					
Medicaid (215)	66.4	58.2	73.8	120	2604
Non-Medicaid (409)	65.8	60.2	71.0	240	5288

20. Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

**Only women answering No to Q19 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 75	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Couldn't get appointment [EP6APPT]					
Medicaid (46)	31.9	17.9	50.2	17	266
Non-Medicaid (33)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
No money or insurance [EP6MONY]					
Medicaid (50)	37.4	22.5	55.2	18	336
Non-Medicaid (32)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
No transportation [EP6TRAN]					
Medicaid (47)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (32)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

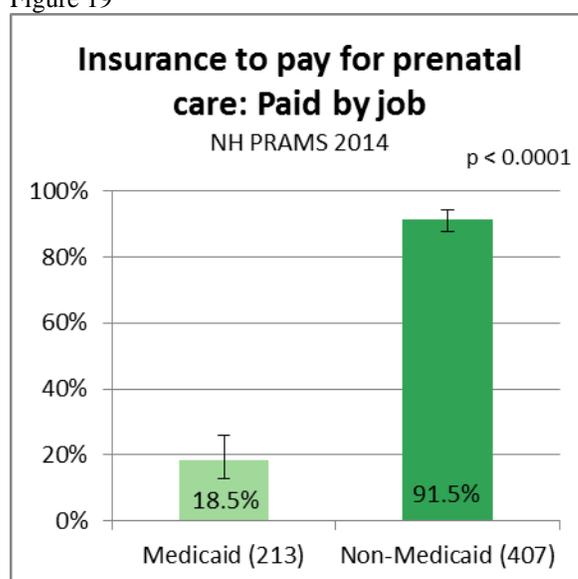
Doc or health plan would not start as early as I wanted [EP6START]					
Medicaid (44)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (33)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Too busy [EP6BUSY]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (32)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
No leave time at work or school [EP6LEAVE]					
Medicaid (44)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (31)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
No Medicaid card [EP6MEDI]					
Medicaid (46)	52.5	35.0	69.4	19	453
Non-Medicaid (32)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
No child care [EP6CHLD]					
Medicaid (44)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (32)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Didn't know was pregnant [EP6PREG]					
Medicaid (48)	35.0	20.4	53.0	22	304
Non-Medicaid (32)	35.5	18.6	56.9	12	248
Didn't want anyone to know about pregnancy [EP6SECR]					
Medicaid (43)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (32)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Didn't want prenatal care [EP6PNC]					
Medicaid (44)	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Medicaid (32)	0	0	0	0	0
Couldn't find provider who took Medicaid or my insurance [EP6PRVDR]					
Medicaid (45)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (32)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

21. During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have to pay for your prenatal care? **Women who did not get prenatal care were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and asked women to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 620	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Insurance paid by job [PP_WORK]					
Medicaid (213) ⇨ See Figure19	18.5	12.8	25.9	36	723
Non-Medicaid (407)	91.5	87.7	94.3	371	7298
Private, purchased insurance [PP_COMP]					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (407)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Medicaid [PP_MEDIC]					
Medicaid (213)	95.5	90.4	97.9	202	3736
Non-Medicaid (407)	0	0	0	0	0

Community health center or local hospital program [PP_GOV]					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (407)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
TRICARE or other military health [PP_MILIT]					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (407)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Some other insurance [PP_OTH]					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (407)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Did not have insurance [PP_NONE]					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (407)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Figure 19



22. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. **Women who did not get prenatal care were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

	Total respondents: 610	Percent		95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower	Upper			
How much weight to gain [TLK_WT]							
Medicaid (209)		85.7	78.9	90.5	168	3316	
Non-Medicaid (403)		81.0	76.1	85.1	331	6348	
Smoking [TLK_SMK]							
Medicaid (211)	⇒ See Figure 20	82.7	75.3	88.2	176	3230	
Non-Medicaid (403)		66.3	60.7	71.5	269	5204	
Breastfeeding [TLK_BF]							
Medicaid (210)		92.4	86.6	95.8	189	3605	
Non-Medicaid (401)		86.9	82.4	90.3	352	6766	

Effects of drinking alcohol on baby [TLK_DRK]					
Medicaid (168)	79.6	71.9	85.6	168	3109
Non-Medicaid (402)	72.6	67.2	77.5	292	5679
Seat belt use [TLK_BELT]					
Medicaid (208)	53.6	45.1	61.9	116	2074
Non-Medicaid (402)	54.9	49.1	60.6	227	4293
Medicines that are safe to take [TLK_MEDS]					
Medicaid (210)	89.6	83.4	93.7	186	3471
Non-Medicaid (401)	92.6	89.1	95.1	369	7217
Effects of illegal drugs on baby [TLK_DRUG]					
Medicaid (210) ⇨ See Figure 21	70.8	62.6	77.9	155	2764
Non-Medicaid (399)	53.7	47.9	59.5	222	4169
Testing for birth defects [TLK_BDEF]					
Medicaid (211)	94.7	89.7	97.4	193	3700
Non-Medicaid (402)	96.1	93.1	97.8	386	7514
Signs of preterm labor [TLK_PRET]					
Medicaid (210)	80.4	72.8	86.2	169	3139
Non-Medicaid (402)	80.9	75.9	85.1	316	6325
HIV testing [TLK_HIVT]					
Medicaid (210)	64.6	56.1	72.2	139	2500
Non-Medicaid (401)	60.5	54.7	66.0	239	4727
Depression [TLK DPRS]					
Medicaid (211)	83.1	75.8	88.6	176	3247
Non-Medicaid (402)	77.3	72.1	81.8	311	6039
Physical abuse by husband or partner [TLK_ABUS]					
Medicaid (210)	62.0	53.4	69.8	139	2400
Non-Medicaid (402)	53.7	47.9	59.4	210	4192

Figure 20

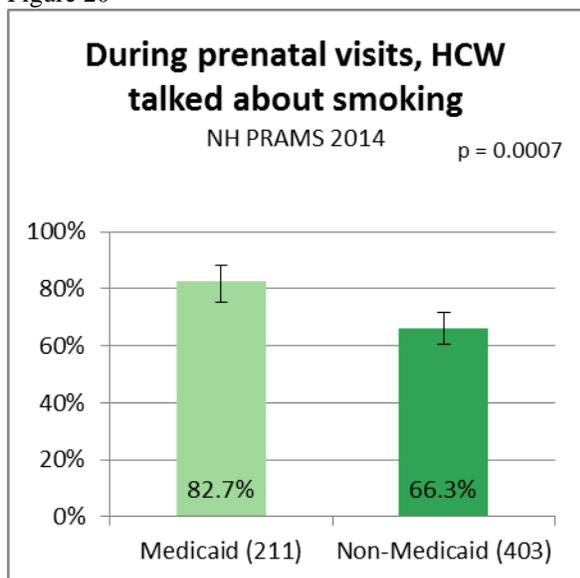
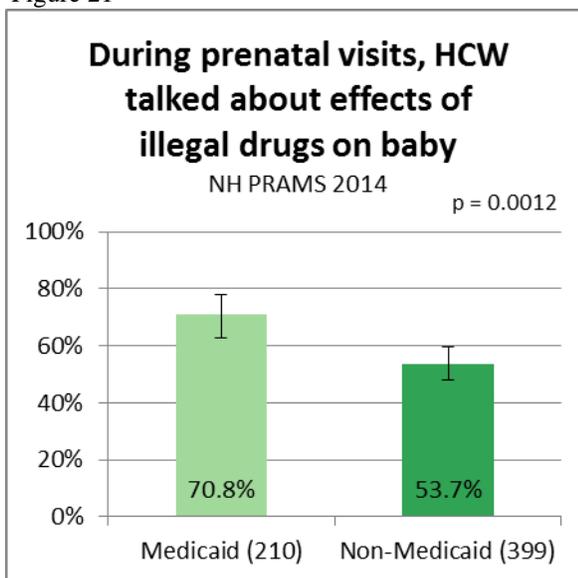


Figure 21



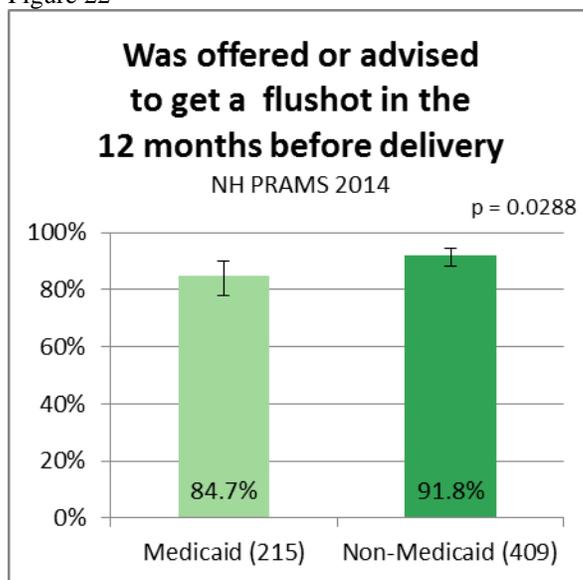
23. At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?

Total respondents: 617 [HIVTEST_DK]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had HIV test during pregnancy					
Medicaid (212)	50.7	42.3	59.1	114	1969
Non-Medicaid (405)	47.0	41.3	52.7	197	3716

24. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one?

Total respondents: 624 [FLUSHOT] ↪ See Figure 22	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Health care worker advised flu vaccine					
Medicaid (215)	84.7	77.8	89.8	177	3346
Non-Medicaid (409)	91.8	88.0	94.5	370	7346

Figure 22



25. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot?

Total respondents: 621 [calculated from FLUPREG]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
No flu shot					
Medicaid (211)	41.9	33.9	50.5	85	1626
Non-Medicaid (410)	34.6	29.3	40.2	137	2766
Yes, Before or During pregnancy					
Medicaid (211)	58.1	49.5	66.1	126	2251
Non-Medicaid (410)	65.4	59.8	70.7	273	5239

26. Year and month of flu shot. (used to calculate trimester of flu shot)

Total respondents: 194 [FLUTRIM]	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
First trimester					
Medicaid (56)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (138)	36.0	27.1	45.9	48	944
Second trimester					
Medicaid (56)	35.9	21.9	52.8	23	371
Non-Medicaid (138)	30.1	22.0	39.7	45	789
Third trimester					
Medicaid (56)	47.0	31.4	63.2	22	486
Non-Medicaid (138)	33.9	25.3	43.8	45	891

27. This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy. This was a question with several statements; women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 617	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
Knew it was important to care for teeth/gums [DDS_CARE]					
Medicaid (214) ⇨ See Figure 23	88.3	81.6	92.8	191	3483
Non-Medicaid (409)	94.5	91.1	96.6	388	7592
Talk about how to care for teeth/gums [DDS_TALK]					
Medicaid (213) ⇨ See Figure 24	40.4	32.4	48.9	80	1580
Non-Medicaid (408)	62.8	57.1	68.2	263	5042
Had teeth cleaned during pregnancy [DDS_CLN]					
Medicaid (214) ⇨ See Figure 25	27.9	21.0	36.0	59	1092
Non-Medicaid (408)	67.1	61.4	72.2	269	5384
Had insurance for dental care during pregnancy [DDS_INS]					
Medicaid (212) ⇨ See Figure 26	42.1	34.0	50.6	89	1646
Non-Medicaid (409)	83.2	78.4	87.1	336	6682
Needed dental care for a problem [DDS_PROB]					
Medicaid (213) ⇨ See Figure 27	25.8	19.1	33.7	58	1008
Non-Medicaid (404)	10.5	7.4	14.7	43	837
Received dental care for a problem [DDSWENT]					
Medicaid (213) ⇨ See Figure 28	15.9	10.7	23.1	34	624
Non-Medicaid (404)	9.1	6.3	13.0	38	720

Figure 23

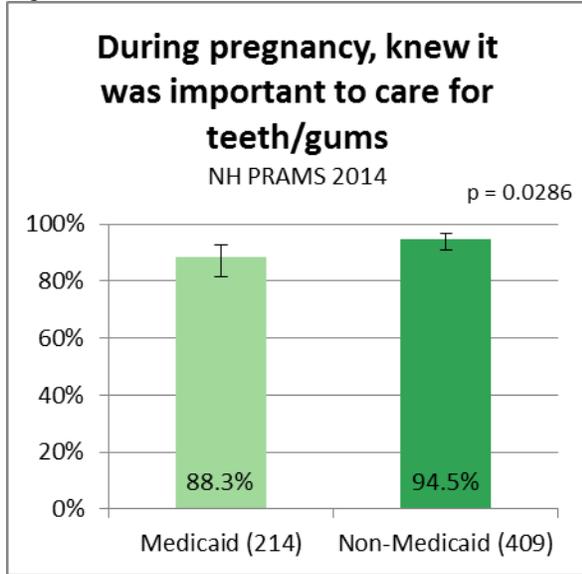


Figure 24

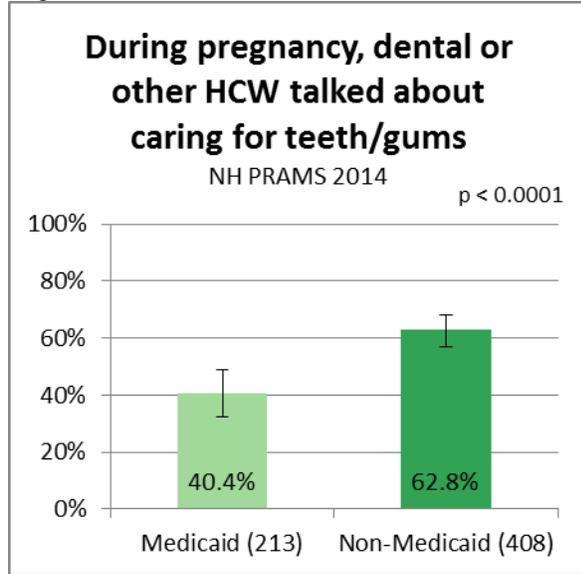


Figure 25

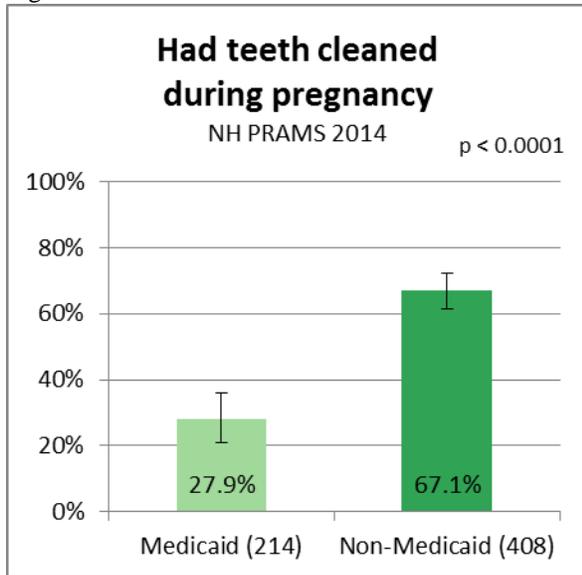


Figure 26

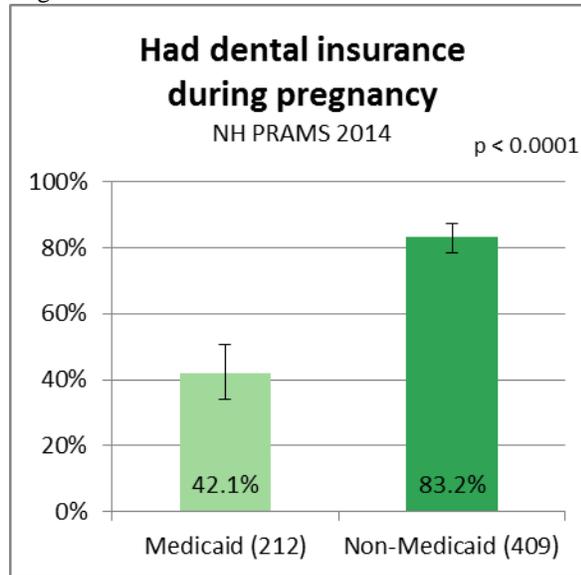


Figure 27

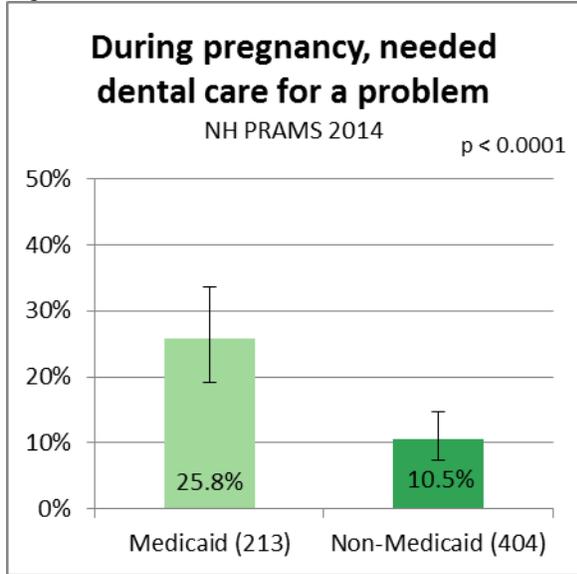
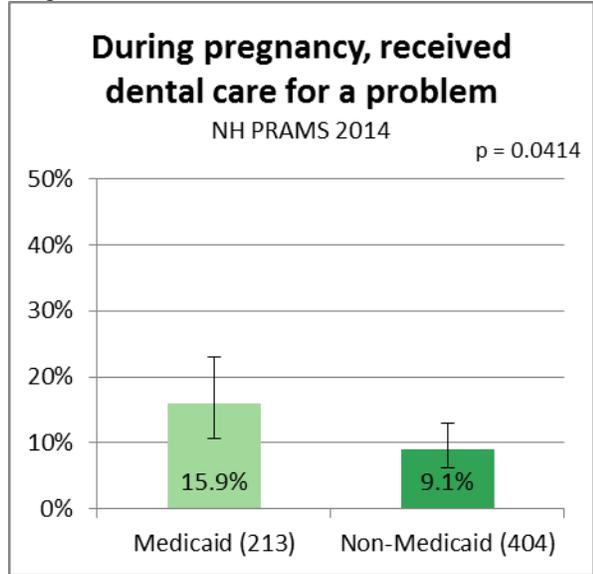


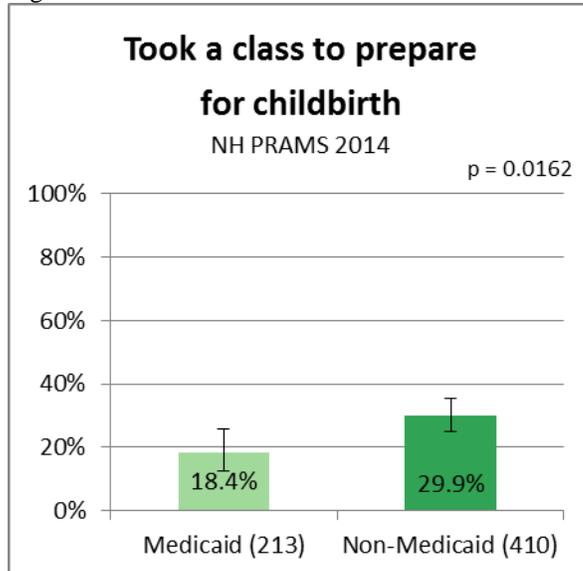
Figure 28



28. During your most recent pregnancy, did you take a class or classes to prepare for childbirth and learn what to expect during labor and delivery?

Total respondents:623 [PGS_BIRT] ⇒ See Figure 29	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Childbirth classes to prepare for birth					
Medicaid (213)	18.4	12.6	26.0	28	721
Non-Medicaid (410)	29.9	25.0	35.3	129	2401

Figure 29



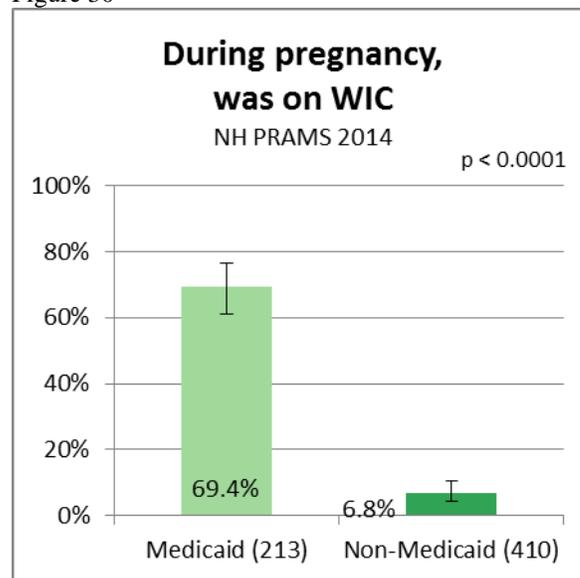
29. During your most recent pregnancy, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps pregnant women.

Total respondents: 622 [VST_PREP]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Home visitor to prepare for baby					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

30. During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?

Total respondents: 623 [WIC_PREG] ⇒ See Figure 30	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
WIC during pregnancy					
Medicaid (213)	69.4	61.2	76.6	151	2717
Non-Medicaid (410)	6.8	4.3	10.5	27	547

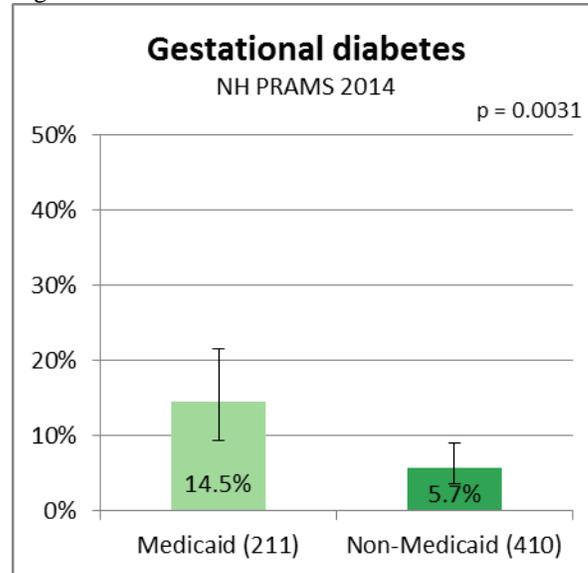
Figure 30



31. During your most recent pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started *during this pregnancy*)?

Total respondents: 621 [PG_GDB] ⇒ See Figure 31	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Gestational diabetes – this pregnancy					
Medicaid (211)	14.5	9.4	21.6	29	561
Non-Medicaid (410)	5.7	3.6	9.0	30	460

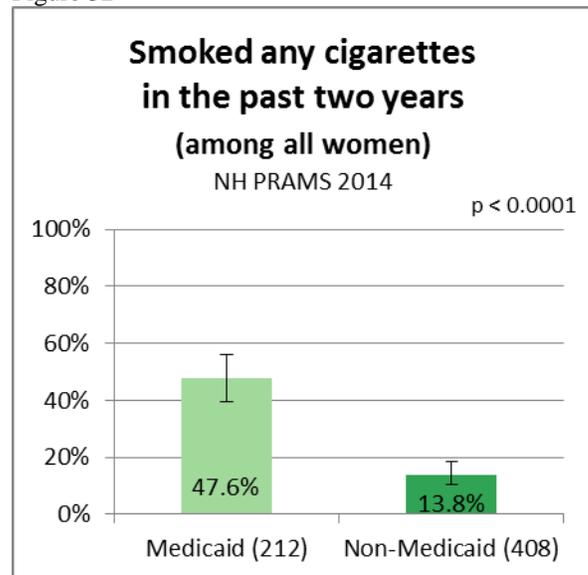
Figure 31



32. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years?

Total respondents: 620 [SMK2YRS] ⇒ See Figure 32	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower		
Smoked any cigarettes in the last 2 years					
Medicaid (212)	47.6	39.3	56.0	110	1861
Non-Medicaid (408)	13.8	10.2	18.3	58	1104

Figure 32



33. In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? **Only women answering Yes to Q32 were instructed to answer this question.

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 168 [calculated from SMK6_3B]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Did smoke in the 3 months before pregnancy					
Medicaid (110)	93.2	84.1	97.3	104	1735
Non-Medicaid (58)	88.2	75.0	94.9	48	974

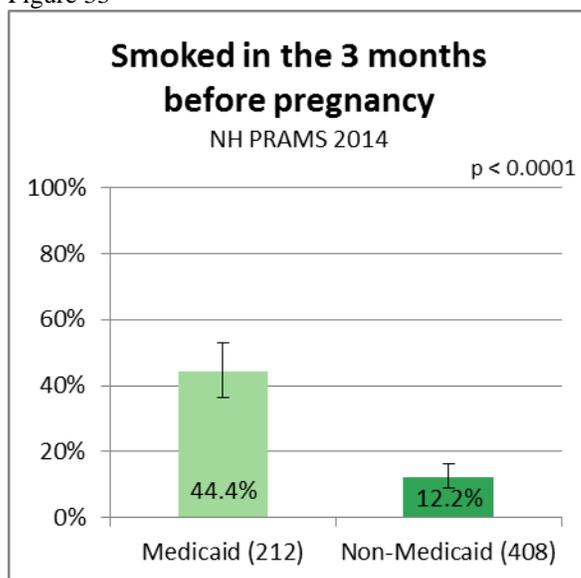
Indicator for any smoking in the 3 months before pregnancy

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q32)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents:620 [SMK63B_A] ⇨ See Figure 33	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Did smoke in the 3 months before pregnancy					
Medicaid (212)	44.4	36.2	52.8	104	1735
Non-Medicaid (408)	12.2	8.8	16.5	48	974

Figure 33



34. In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? **Only women answering Yes to Q32 were instructed to answer this question.

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 168 [calculated from SMK6_3L] ⇨ See Figure 34	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Did smoke in the last trimester					
Medicaid (110)	53.9	41.9	65.6	73	1004
Non-Medicaid (58)	31.9	19.1	48.2	18	352

Indicator for any smoking in the last 3 months of pregnancy

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q32)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 620 [SMK63L_A] ⇨ See Figure 35	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Did smoke in the last trimester					
Medicaid (212)	25.7	19.2	33.5	73	1004
Non-Medicaid (408)	4.4	2.5	7.7	18	352

Figure 34

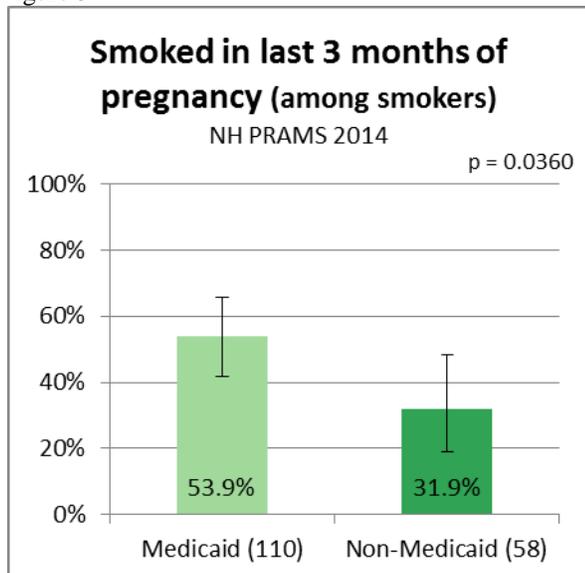
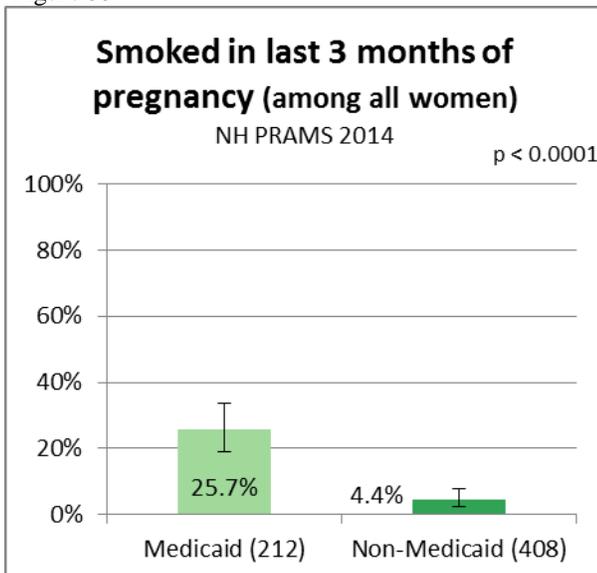


Figure 35



35. How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now?

**Only women answering Yes to Q32 were instructed to answer this question.

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 168 [calculated from SMK6_3N]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Do smoke now (at time of survey)					
Medicaid (110)	58.8	46.5	70.0	81	1093
Non-Medicaid (58)	52.2	36.8	67.1	29	576

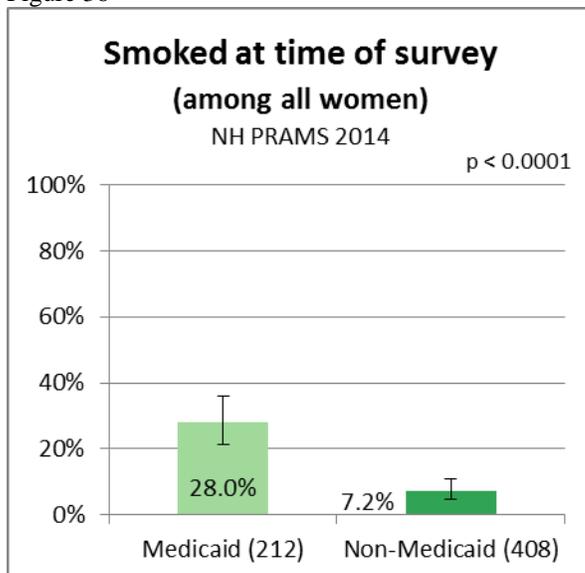
Indicator for any smoking now (time of survey)

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q32)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 620 [SMK6NW_A] ⇨ See Figure 36	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Do smoke now (at time of survey)					
Medicaid (212)	28.0	21.2	35.9	81	1093
Non-Medicaid (408)	7.2	4.7	10.9	29	576

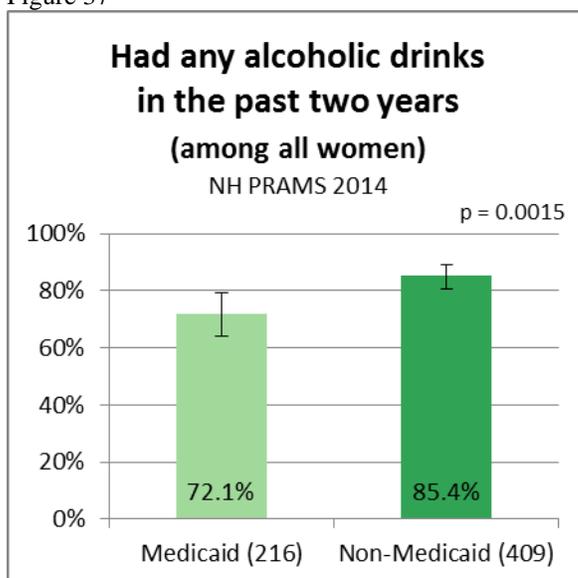
Figure 36



36. Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years?

[DRK_2YRS] ⇒ See Figure 37	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Drank alcohol in the last 2 years					
Medicaid (216)	72.1	64.0	79.1	156	2852
Non-Medicaid (409)	85.4	80.8	89.1	351	6843

Figure 37



37. During the 3 months *before* you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? **Only women answering Yes to Q36 were instructed to answer this question. Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

Total respondents: 506 [calculated from DRK6_3B]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Drank alcohol 3 months before pregnancy					
Medicaid (156)	90.7	83.5	95.0	136	2587
Non-Medicaid (350)	92.1	88.2	94.8	320	6301

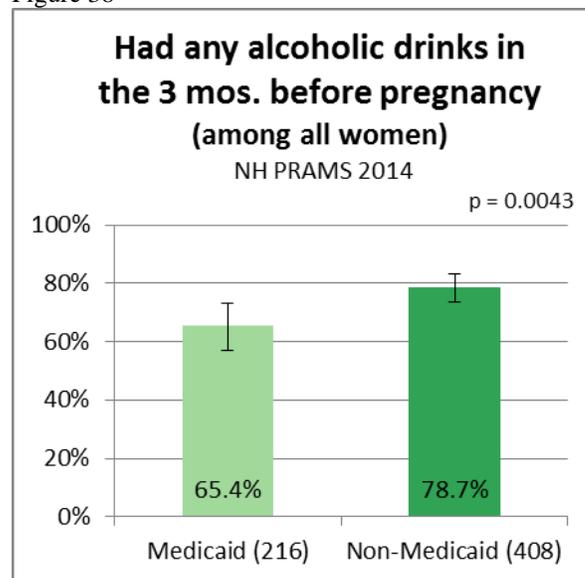
Indicator for any drinking in the 3 months before pregnancy

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q36)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

Total respondents: 624 [DRK63B_A] → See Figure 38	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Drank alcohol 3 months before pregnancy					
Medicaid (216)	65.4	57.1	73.0	136	2587
Non-Medicaid (408)	78.7	73.6	83.0	320	6301

Figure 38



38. During the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? **Only women answering Yes to Q36 were instructed to answer this question. Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

Total respondents: 506 [calculated from DRK6_3L]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Drank alcohol in last trimester					
Medicaid (156)	10.2	5.6	17.8	15	291
Non-Medicaid (350)	14.9	11.0	20.0	45	1020

Indicator for any drinking in the last 3 months of pregnancy

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q36)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

Total respondents: 624 [DRK63L_A]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Drank alcohol in last trimester					
Medicaid (216)	7.3	4.0	13.0	15	291
Non-Medicaid (408)	12.7	9.3	17.1	45	1020

39. This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. Women were asked to check Yes or No to each sub-part.

Total respondents: 622	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Family member was ill [STRS_FM3]					
Medicaid (216)	29.4	22.4	37.5	66	1162
Non-Medicaid (409)	29.5	24.6	35.0	122	2365
Divorce or separation [STRS_DV3]					
Medicaid (216)	11.2	6.9	17.7	27	443
Non-Medicaid (408)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Moved [STRS_MOV]					
Medicaid (214) ⇨ See Figure 39	45.8	37.6	54.2	106	1807
Non-Medicaid (408)	31.4	26.3	37.0	118	2504
Homeless [STRSHOME]					
Medicaid (216)	8.5	4.9	14.5	21	336
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Husband/partner lost job [STRS_JOB]					
Medicaid (215) ⇨ See Figure 40	14.9	9.9	21.7	41	583
Non-Medicaid (408)	6.3	4.0	10.0	21	506
Mom (self) lost job [STRS_WRK]					
Medicaid (216)	15.5	10.4	22.5	37	613
Non-Medicaid (408)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Husband/partner or herself had cut in work hours or pay [STRS_PAY]					
Medicaid (214) ⇨ See Figure 41	29.2	22.2	37.4	66	1134
Non-Medicaid (409)	12.1	8.9	16.4	53	973
Apart from husband/partner for military deployment or extended work travel [STRS_AWY]					
Medicaid (214)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	4.3	2.5	7.4	21	347
Frequent arguments [STRS_ARG]					
Medicaid (214) ⇨ See Figure 42	26.7	20.0	34.7	69	1039
Non-Medicaid (408)	15.7	11.9	20.5	58	1253
Husband/partner did not want pregnancy [STRS_PG]					
Medicaid (213) ⇨ See Figure 43	12.8	8.1	19.7	28	498
Non-Medicaid (409)	5.4	3.3	8.8	19	434

Couldn't pay bills [STRS_BIL]						
Medicaid (216)	⇒ See Figure 44	37.8	30.1	46.2	91	1495
Non-Medicaid (408)		13.9	10.3	18.4	61	1112
Husband/partner or herself in jail [STRS_JL3]						
Medicaid (216)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Others drinking or drugs [STRS_DRG]						
Medicaid (216)	⇒ See Figure 45	22.9	16.7	30.6	58	906
Non-Medicaid (409)		9.5	6.5	13.7	34	760
Someone close died [STRS_DH3]						
Medicaid (215)	⇒ See Figure 46	26.7	19.9	34.7	55	1047
Non-Medicaid (409)		15.9	12.2	20.4	71	1272

Figure 39

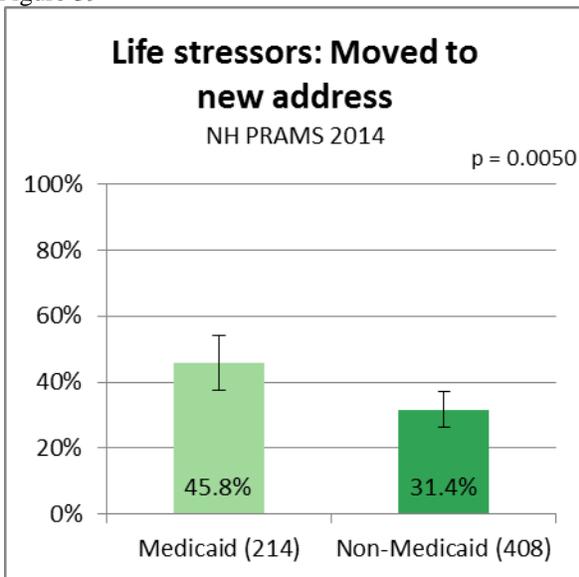


Figure 40

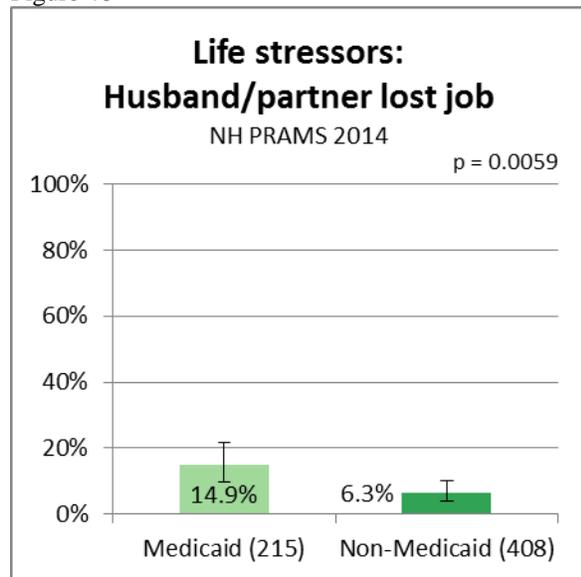


Figure 41

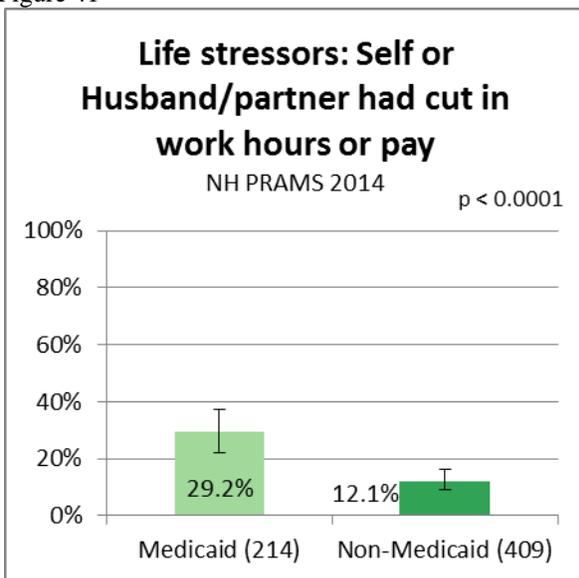


Figure 42

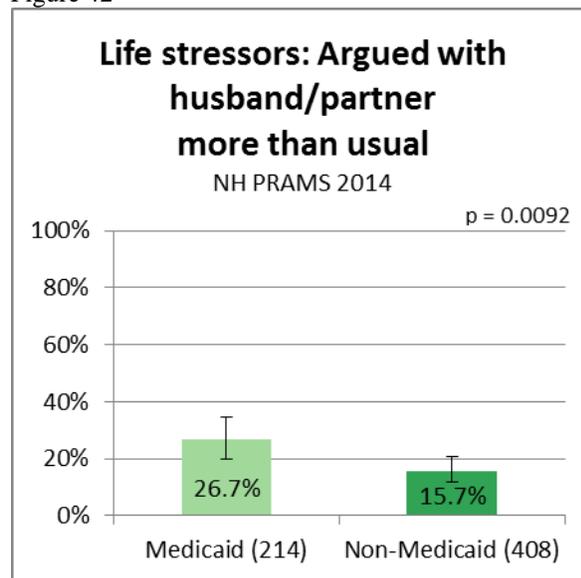


Figure 43

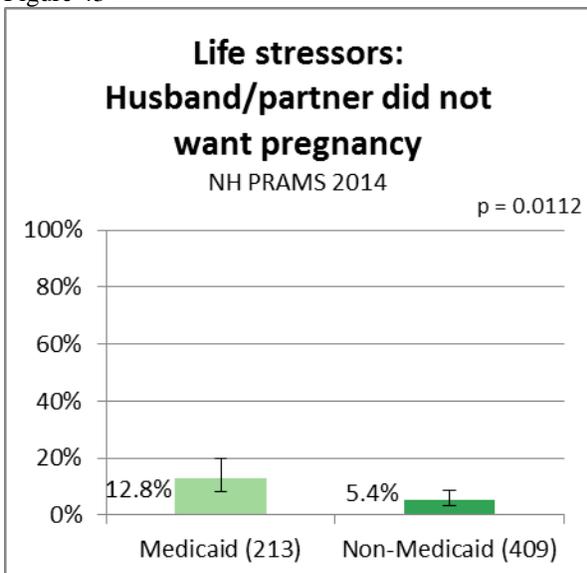


Figure 44

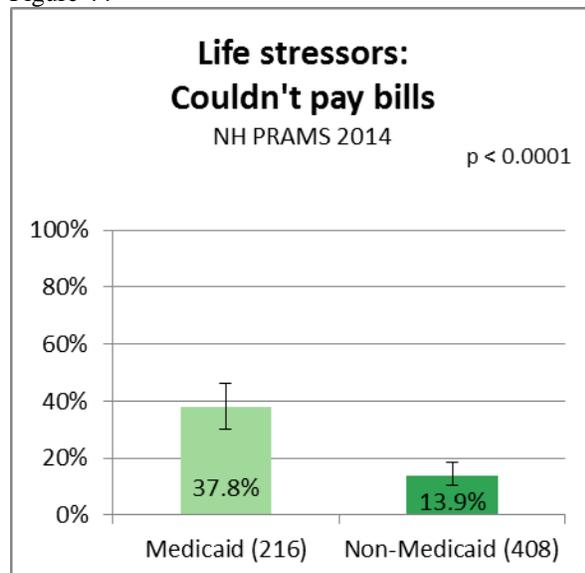


Figure 45

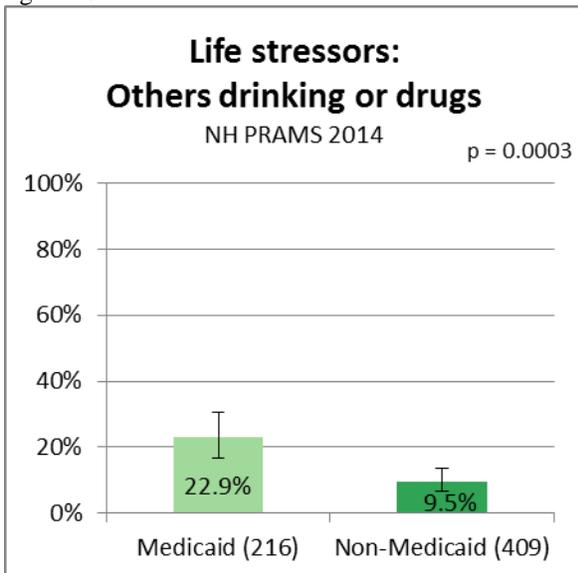
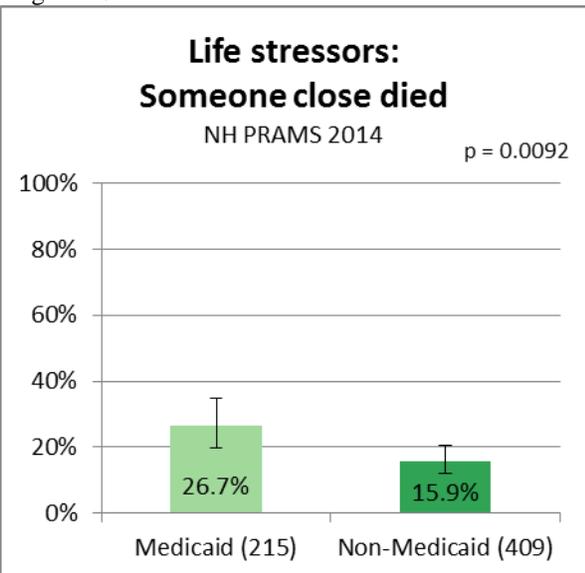


Figure 46

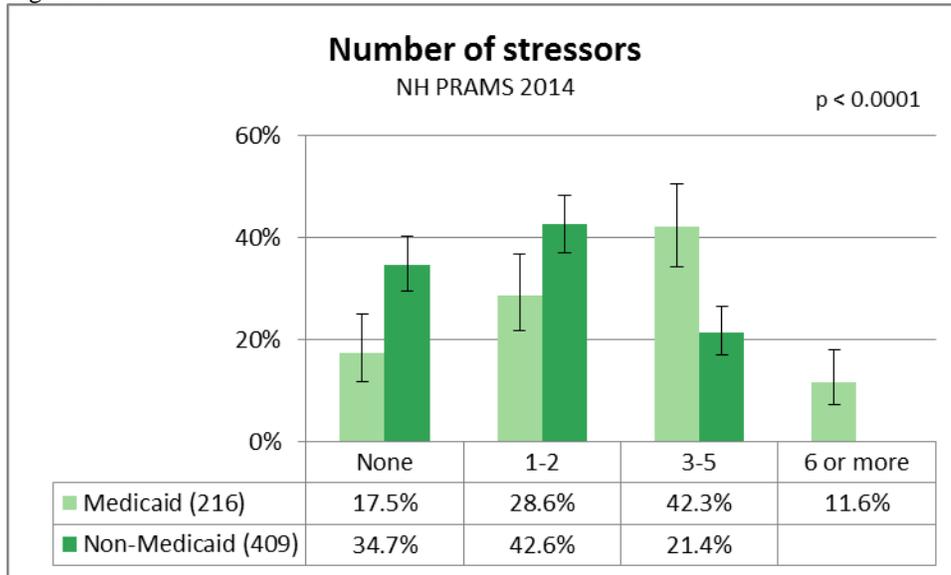


Number of stressors experienced during pregnancy (calculated from the Q39 above)

Total respondents: 625 [STRS_T_G] ⇨ See Figure 47	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower		
No stressors					
Medicaid (216)	17.5	11.9	25.0	30	691
Non-Medicaid (409)	34.7	29.5	40.3	141	2778
1 – 2 stressors					
Medicaid (216)	28.6	21.7	36.8	60	1132
Non-Medicaid (409)	42.6	37.1	48.3	173	3413

3 – 5 stressors					
Medicaid (216)	42.3	34.3	50.7	92	1671
Non-Medicaid (409)	21.4	17.0	26.5	91	1713
6 or more stressors					
Medicaid (216)	11.6	7.3	18.0	34	459
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Figure 47



40. During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any way?

Total respondents: 622 [PAB6HUS]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Abuse by husband/partner 12 months before this pregnancy					
Medicaid (213)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

41. During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any way?

Total respondents: 622 [PAD6HUS]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Abuse by husband/partner during this pregnancy					
Medicaid (214)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (408)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

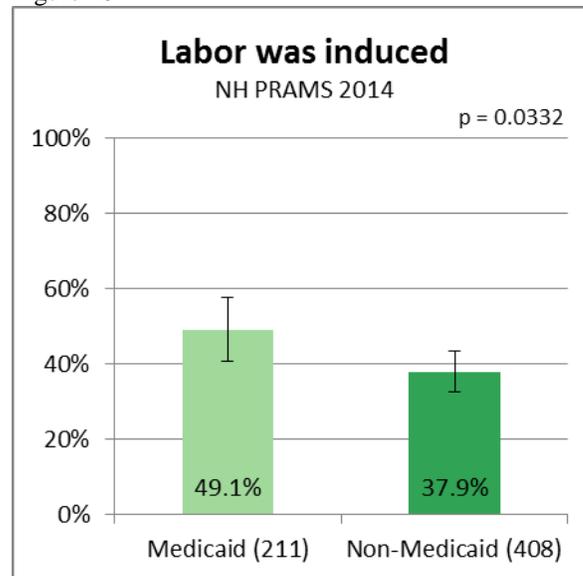
Estimated gestational age

Total respondents: 628 [GEST_WK_NAPHSIS]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
<= 27 weeks					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
28 – 33 weeks					
Medicaid (216)	2.4	1.7	3.2	30	93
Non-Medicaid (412)	1.4	1.1	1.8	39	112
34 – 36 weeks					
Medicaid (216)	3.6	2.2	5.9	38	144
Non-Medicaid (412)	4.8	3.1	7.3	60	384
37 – 42 weeks					
Medicaid (216)	93.4	91.1	95.2	141	3694
Non-Medicaid (412)	93.2	90.7	95.1	303	7524

43. Did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine)?

Total respondents: 619 [INDUCE] ⇨ See Figure 48	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Tried to induce labor					
Medicaid (211)	49.1	40.7	57.6	95	1904
Non-Medicaid (408)	37.9	32.5	43.6	159	3036

Figure 48



44. Why did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine). **Only women answering Yes to Q43 were instructed to answer this question and were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 258	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Water broke, fear of infection [IND_INF]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (161)	23.7	16.8	32.3	41	732
Past due date [IND_DUE]					
Medicaid (97)	34.8	24.0	47.4	20	665
Non-Medicaid (161)	37.2	28.6	46.7	39	1150
Concerns about baby size [IND_SIZE]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (161)	13.1	8.1	20.4	26	404
Baby not doing well [IND_BBY]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (161)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Pregnancy complication [IND_COMP]					
Medicaid (97)	16.8	9.9	27.0	30	321
Non-Medicaid (161)	16.4	10.6	24.4	40	506
Labor stopped/not progressing [IND_LABR]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (161)	21.9	15.2	30.4	28	677
Wanted to schedule delivery [IND_PLAN]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (161)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
To have a specific provider [IND_DOC]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (161)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other reason [IND_OTH]					
Medicaid (97)	29.8	19.9	42.0	25	569
Non-Medicaid (161)	20.7	14.2	29.2	36	641

45. By the end of your most recent pregnancy, how much weight had you gained?

Total respondents: 624 [PGWT_GNU_DK]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Gained weight					
Medicaid (215)	89.0	82.5	93.3	187	3516
Non-Medicaid (409)	93.2	89.5	95.7	381	7443
Lost weight					
Medicaid (215)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Weight didn't change					
Medicaid (215)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Don't know					
Medicaid (215)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

After Pregnancy

46. After your baby was delivered, was he or she put in an intensive care unit (NICU)?

Total respondents: 625 [INF_ICU_DK]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Baby in NICU					
Medicaid (215)	10.0	6.7	14.8	66	397
Non-Medicaid (410)	7.4	5.1	10.7	85	597

47. After your baby was delivered, how long did he or she stay in the hospital?

Total respondents: 623 [LTH_HOSP]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Less than 24 hours (less than 1 day)					
Medicaid (214)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
24 to 48 hours (1 to 2 days)					
Medicaid (214)	60.9	52.6	68.6	88	2402
Non-Medicaid (409)	62.3	56.7	67.6	193	4977
3 to 5 days					
Medicaid (214)	28.7	21.7	36.9	56	1131
Non-Medicaid (409)	30.9	25.8	36.4	129	2466
6 to 14 days					
Medicaid (214)	4.9	2.6	9.1	26	194
Non-Medicaid (409)	2.9	1.6	5.4	33	235
More than 14 days					
Medicaid (214)	3.6	2.2	5.9	36	142
Non-Medicaid (409)	2.3	1.5	3.5	47	180
Baby was not born in a hospital					
Medicaid (214)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Baby is still in the hospital					
Medicaid (214)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (409)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

48. Is your baby alive now?

**Women whose baby was still in the hospital were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 612 [INFLIVE5]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Infant alive now					
Medicaid (207)	99.6	99.1	99.8	202	3819
Non-Medicaid (405)	99.8	99.7	99.9	400	7901

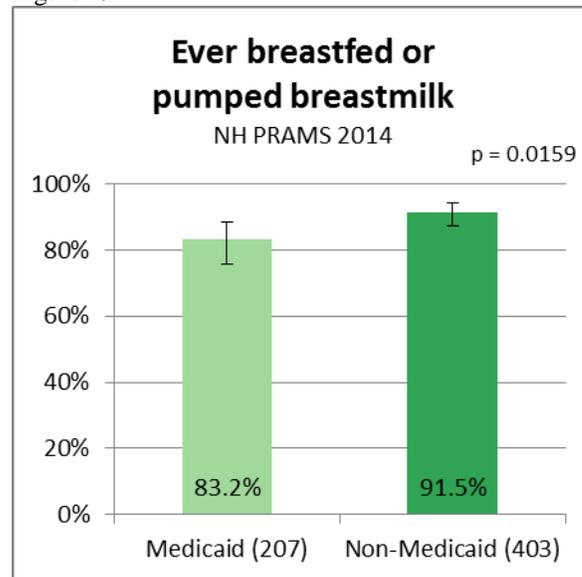
49. Is your baby living with you now? **Only women answering Yes to Q48 answered this question.

Total respondents: [INFWMOM5]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Infant living with mom					
Medicaid (202)	100	-	-	202	3819
Non-Medicaid (400)	100	-	-	400	7901

50. Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time? **Only women answering Yes to Q49 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: [BF5EVER] ⇒ See Figure 49	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Breastfed – ever					
Medicaid (207)	83.2	75.9	88.6	167	3214
Non-Medicaid (403)	91.5	87.4	94.3	378	7270

Figure 49



51. Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your baby?

**Only women answering Yes to Q50 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: [BF5STILL] ⇒ See Figure 50	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Still Breastfeeding (at time of survey)					
Medicaid (167)	51.6	42.3	60.8	82	1659
Non-Medicaid (381)	70.6	64.8	75.7	261	5190

Currently breastfeeding, among all women

(denominator is all women with a live baby, and not only Yes respondents to Q50)

Total respondents: [BFDING] ⇒ See Figure 51	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (216)	42.0	34.0	50.4	82	1659
Non-Medicaid (412)	64.3	58.6	69.6	261	5190

Figure 50

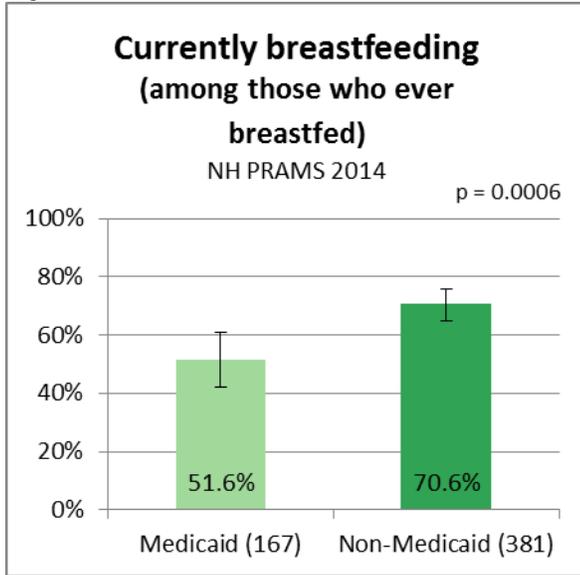
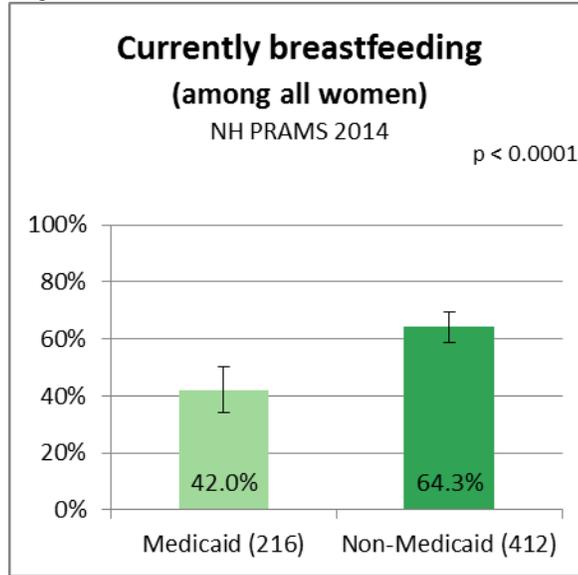


Figure 51

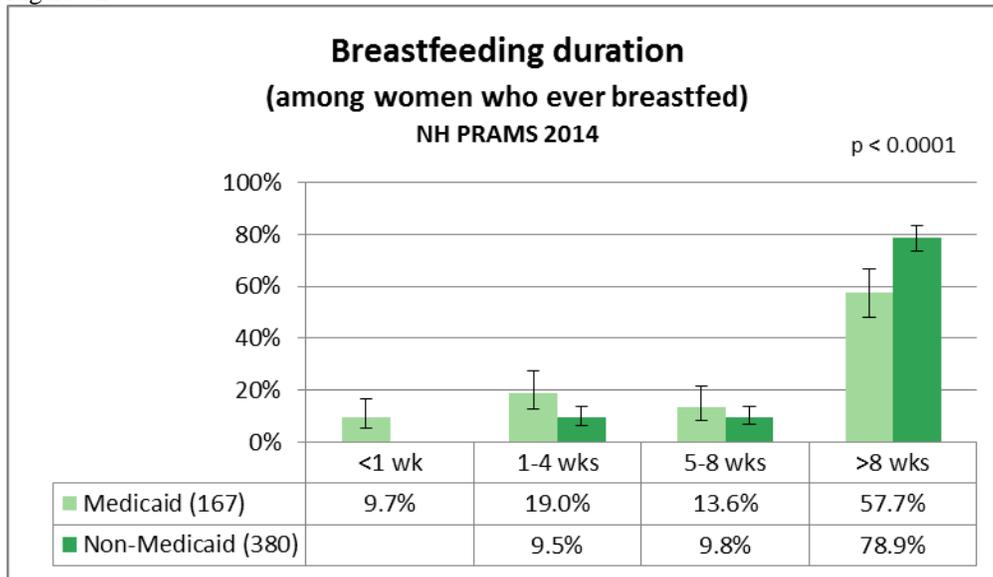


52. How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your baby?

**Among women who ever breastfed (Yes to Q50).

Total respondents: 547 [calculated from BF5LNGTU, BF5LNGTH, BF5STILL] ⇒ See Figure 52	Percent 95% CI			Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
Less than 1 week					
Medicaid (167)	9.7	5.4	16.9	16	311
Non-Medicaid (380)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
1 – 4 weeks					
Medicaid (167)	19.0	12.8	27.4	36	611
Non-Medicaid (380)	9.5	6.5	13.7	34	698
5 – 8 weeks					
Medicaid (167)	13.6	8.3	21.5	24	437
Non-Medicaid (380)	9.8	6.7	14.0	39	715
More than 8 weeks					
Medicaid (167)	57.7	48.3	66.6	91	1854
Non-Medicaid (380)	78.9	73.6	83.4	298	5780

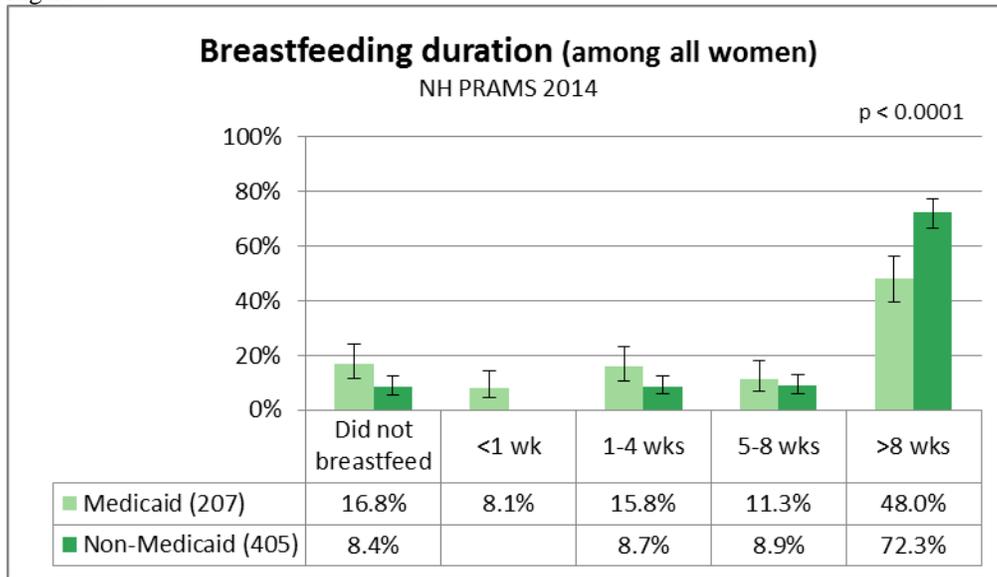
Figure 52



Duration of breastfeeding, among all women.

Total respondents: 612 [calculated from BF5LNGTU, BF5LNGTH, BF5STILL, BF5EVER] ⇨ See Figure 53	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Did not breastfeed					
Medicaid (207)	16.8	11.4	24.1	40	651
Non-Medicaid (405)	8.4	5.6	12.5	25	674
Less than 1 week					
Medicaid (207)	8.1	4.5	14.2	16	311
Non-Medicaid (405)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
1 – 4 weeks					
Medicaid (207)	15.8	10.6	23.0	36	611
Non-Medicaid (405)	8.7	6.0	12.5	34	698
5 – 8 weeks					
Medicaid (207)	11.3	6.9	18.1	24	437
Non-Medicaid (405)	8.9	6.1	12.9	39	715
More than 8 weeks					
Medicaid (207)	48.0	39.6	56.5	91	1854
Non-Medicaid (405)	72.3	66.8	77.2	298	5780

Figure 53



53. What were your reasons for stopping breastfeeding?

**Only women answering No to Q51 were instructed to answer this question and were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 209	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Difficulty latching [BFC5DIFF]					
Medicaid (88)	32.7	21.7	46.0	30	532
Non-Medicaid (121)	27.3	18.7	37.9	36	598
Milk didn't satisfy baby [BFC5SAT]					
Medicaid (88)	28.1	17.8	41.5	23	457
Non-Medicaid (121)	44.2	33.7	55.2	53	969
Baby not gaining weight [BFC5WT]					
Medicaid (88)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (121)	15.9	9.5	25.6	16	350
Nipples sore [BFC5SORE]					
Medicaid (88)	27.2	16.9	40.8	16	442
Non-Medicaid (121)	20.3	12.9	30.4	20	444
Too hard, painful, time-consuming [BFC6HARD]					
Medicaid (88)	19.6	11.3	31.9	20	319
Non-Medicaid (121)	25.9	17.5	36.6	31	569
Not producing enough milk [BFC5MILK]					
Medicaid (88)	47.7	34.9	60.7	44	775
Non-Medicaid (121)	52.6	41.7	63.3	63	1154
Too many household duties [BFC5HOME]					
Medicaid (88)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (121)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Was right time to stop [BFC5STOP]					
Medicaid (88)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (121)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Got sick/medical reasons [BFC5ILLM]					
Medicaid (88)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (121)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Back to work/school [BFC5WORK]					
Medicaid (88)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (121)	25.7	17.0	36.9	26	564
Baby was jaundiced [BFC5JAUN]					
Medicaid (88)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (121)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other [BFC5OTH]					
Medicaid (88)	25.3	15.5	38.5	19	411
Non-Medicaid (121)	26.2	17.5	37.2	36	574

54. This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born. **Women whose babies had died or were not living with them, or if the baby was not born in a hospital, were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 533	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Hospital staff gave breastfeeding info [BFH6INFO]					
Medicaid (164)	96.8	91.3	98.9	159	3028
Non-Medicaid (376)	96.5	93.2	98.3	368	6987
Baby stayed in same hospital room with mom [BFH6ROOM]					
Medicaid (163)	94.1	90.2	96.5	124	2941
Non-Medicaid (375)	95.1	92.3	96.9	319	6880
Hospital staff helped me learn to breastfeed [BFH6HELP]					
Medicaid (163)	91.6	85.3	95.4	144	2834
Non-Medicaid (376)	91.6	87.5	94.4	347	6630
Breastfed in first hour after birth [BFH6HOUR]					
Medicaid (162)	81.1	73.1	87.1	104	2505
Non-Medicaid (374)	81.8	76.8	85.9	263	5894
Breastfed baby in hospital [BFH6BFED]					
Medicaid (162)	97.9	95.2	99.1	149	3027
Non-Medicaid (371)	96.3	93.1	98.1	351	6877
Baby fed only breast milk at hospital [BFH6ONLY]					
Medicaid (162)	75.6	66.9	82.7	104	2360
Non-Medicaid (374)	81.0	75.9	85.2	268	5839

Hospital staff instructed to breastfeed on demand [BFH6WHEN]					
Medicaid (162)	90.1	83.6	94.2	128	2812
Non-Medicaid (371)	91.2	87.3	94.0	313	6522
Hospital staff gave breast pump [BFH6PUMP]					
Medicaid (164)	38.2	29.7	47.6	96	1195
Non-Medicaid (375)	35.7	30.3	41.6	194	2578
Hospital staff gave gift pack with formula [BFH6GIFT] ⇨ See Figure 54					
Medicaid (162)	25.4	18.1	34.4	49	786
Non-Medicaid (374)	16.0	12.2	20.8	78	1152
Hospital staff gave phone # for help with breastfeeding [BFH6FONE] ⇨ See Figure 55					
Medicaid (163)	84.6	76.8	90.1	128	2644
Non-Medicaid (373)	93.1	89.1	95.7	350	6683
Hospital staff gave baby a pacifier [BFH7PACI]					
Medicaid (161)	33.1	25.1	42.4	84	1023
Non-Medicaid (375)	29.8	24.7	35.6	155	2151

Figure 54

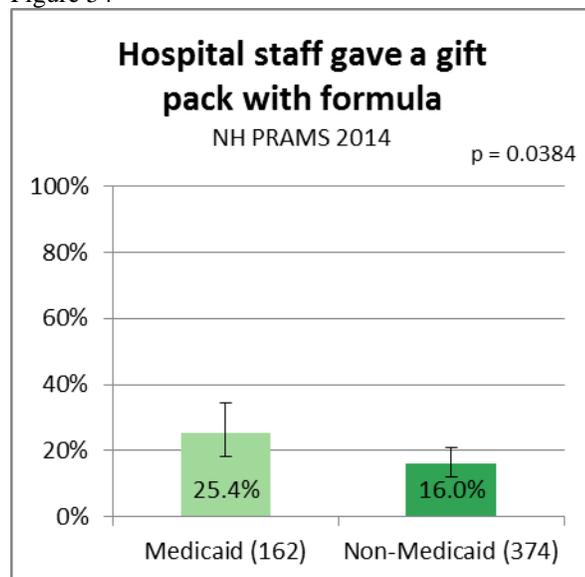
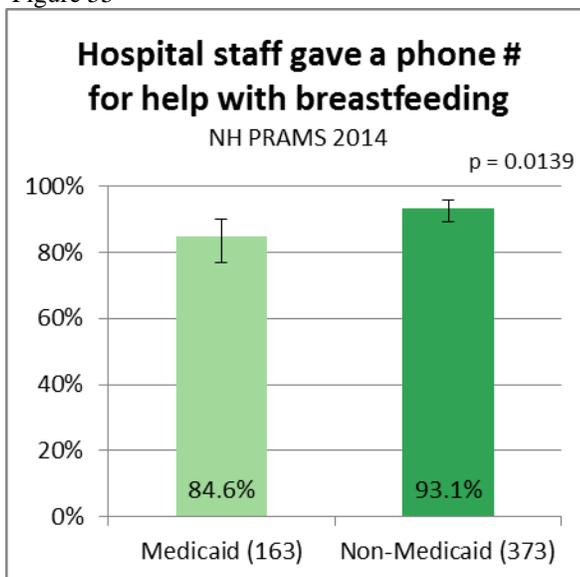


Figure 55



55. Since your new baby was born, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. **Women whose babies had died or were not living with them were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 605	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Help or information about breastfeeding [PP_BF]					
Medicaid (205)	84.5	77.4	89.7	171	3261
Non-Medicaid (402)	91.5	87.5	94.2	372	7241

How long to wait before next pregnancy					
[PP_PREG]	⇒ See Figure 56				
Medicaid (205)	44.9	36.6	53.4	87	1731
Non-Medicaid (401)	57.1	51.3	62.7	238	4505
Birth control methods [PP_BC]					
Medicaid (204)	89.2	82.9	93.4	178	3438
Non-Medicaid (402)	90.4	86.5	93.3	360	7158
Depression, baby-blues [PP_DEPRS]					
Medicaid (204)	92.6	86.8	96.0	188	3570
Non-Medicaid (401)	92.5	88.9	95.0	371	7300
Support groups for new parents [PP_SUPRT]					
Medicaid (204)	⇒ See Figure 57				
Non-Medicaid (401)	63.2	57.5	68.6	258	5005
Community resources [PP_RES]					
Medicaid (204)	61.5	52.9	69.4	132	2352
Non-Medicaid (401)	64.8	59.1	70.1	270	5127
Healthy weight after delivery [PP_WT]					
Medicaid (205)	37.3	29.5	45.9	75	1441
Non-Medicaid (402)	36.2	30.8	41.9	140	2863
What happens if a baby is shaken [PP_SHAKE]					
Medicaid (204)	63.6	55.0	71.4	141	2433
Non-Medicaid (401)	61.5	55.7	66.9	256	4852
How to quiet a crying baby [PP_QUIET]					
Medicaid (205)	70.5	62.2	77.6	141	2720
Non-Medicaid (400)	67.0	61.4	72.2	273	5270
If someone is hurting emotionally [PP_HURT]					
Medicaid (204)	50.8	42.3	59.2	107	1942
Non-Medicaid (401)	41.2	35.7	47.0	166	3264

Figure 56

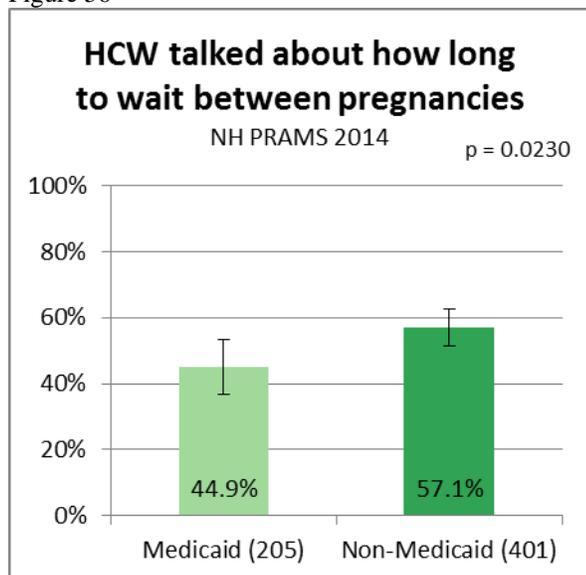
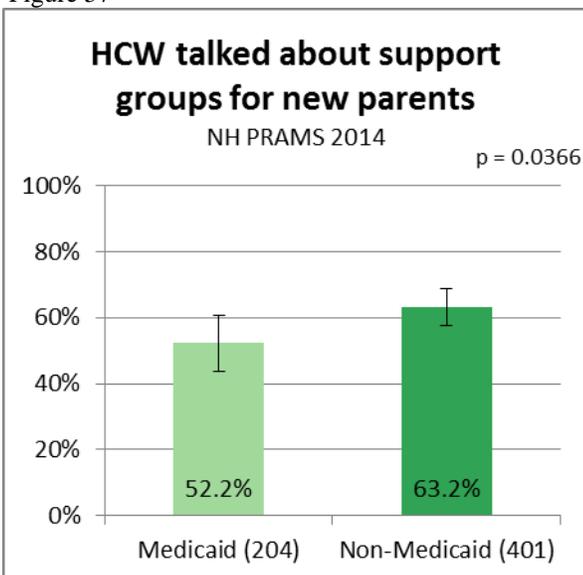


Figure 57



56. In which *one position* do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now?

**Women whose babies had died or were not living with them or were still in the hospital were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 601 [calculated from SLEEPPOS]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Correct position – On Back					
Medicaid (206)	87.4	80.5	92.2	183	3403
Non-Medicaid (395)	90.3	86.3	93.3	354	7004
Incorrect position – all other answers					
Medicaid (206)	12.6	7.8	19.5	23	488
Non-Medicaid (395)	9.7	6.7	13.7	41	750

57. Since your new baby was born, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps mothers of newborns.

**Women whose babies had died or were not living with them were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 606 [VST_CARE]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Home visitor to help care for self/baby					
Medicaid (206)	30.5	23.3	38.7	79	1175
Non-Medicaid (400)	31.7	26.6	37.2	153	2505

58. Are you or your husband or partner doing anything *now* to keep from getting pregnant?

Total respondents: 621 [BC_NOW4]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Postpartum birth control – using now					
Medicaid (214)	83.7	76.7	88.9	170	3303
Non-Medicaid (407)	80.6	75.6	84.8	326	6392

59. What are your reasons or your husband’s or partner’s reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now?

**Only women answering No to Q58 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 132	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Not having sex [BCB_NSEX]					
Medicaid (46)	34.9	19.0	55.0	20	227
Non-Medicaid (86)	38.4	26.8	51.5	30	645
Want to get pregnant [BCB_PREG]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Don’t want to use birth control [BCB_WANT]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	28.1	18.3	40.6	24	473

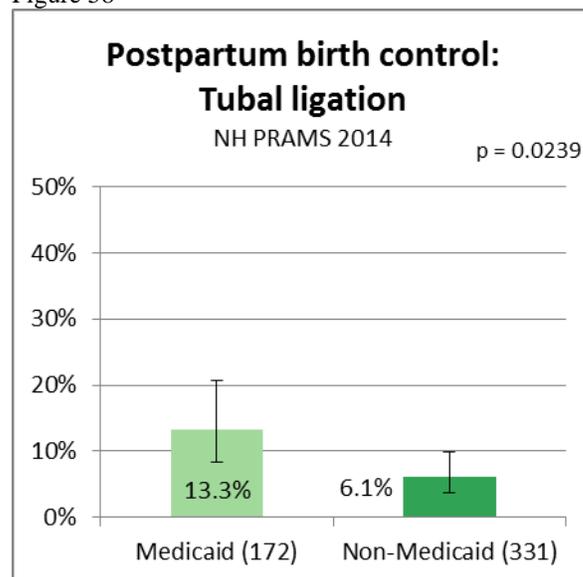
Concern over side effects [BCB_SIDE]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Husband/partner doesn't want to use any [BCB_HUSB]					
Medicaid (45)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Problems getting birth control [BCB_PROB]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	0	-	-	0	0
Tubes tied/blocked [BCB_TUBE]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Vasectomy [BCB_VASE]					
Medicaid (46)	0	-	-	0	0
Non-Medicaid (86)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Pregnant now [BCB_PNOW]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	0	-	-	0	0
Other [BCB_OTH]					
Medicaid (46)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (86)	19.7	11.7	31.3	23	332

60. What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? **Only women answering Yes to Q58 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 503	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Tubes tied/blocked [BCP_TUBE]					
Medicaid (172) ⇨ See Figure 58	13.3	8.3	20.6	32	440
Non-Medicaid (331)	6.1	3.7	9.9	20	397
Vasectomy [BCP_VASE]					
Medicaid (172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (331)	5.2	3.0	8.7	16	337
The pill [BCP_PILL]					
Medicaid (172)	22.4	15.7	31.1	35	743
Non-Medicaid (331)	28.5	23.2	34.5	90	1862
Condoms [BCP_COND]					
Medicaid (172)	22.8	16.0	31.4	40	754
Non-Medicaid (331)	31.1	25.6	37.3	102	2033
Injection (Depo-Provera®) [BCP_SHT3]					
Medicaid (172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (331)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Contraceptive implant (Implanon®) [BCP_IMPL]					
Medicaid (172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (331)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®) [BCP_PTRG]					
Medicaid (172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (331)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
IUD (including Mirena® or ParaGard®) [BCP_IUD]					
Medicaid (172)	28.9	21.2	38.1	42	957
Non-Medicaid (331)	23.9	18.9	29.7	76	1558
Natural family planning [BCP_RHYT]					
Medicaid (172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (331)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Withdrawal [BCP_PULL]					
Medicaid (172)	11.3	6.6	18.6	17	373
Non-Medicaid (331)	17.7	13.3	23.1	54	1155
Not having sex [BCP_NSEX]					
Medicaid (172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (331)	7.0	4.3	11.0	27	454
Other [BCP_OTH]					
Medicaid (172)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (331)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Figure 58



61. Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself?

Total respondents: 624 [PPV_CHK]	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
Postpartum checkup for herself					
Medicaid (214)	91.5	86.1	95.0	181	3585
Non-Medicaid (41)	93.6	89.8	96.0	386	7526

62. Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?

Total respondents: 626 [MH_PP DPR]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Always	-	-	-	-	-
Often	6.2	4.3	8.8	47	738
Sometimes	19.1	15.7	23.1	128	2293
Rarely	40.4	35.8	45.1	246	4843
Never	33.7	29.3	38.3	198	4038

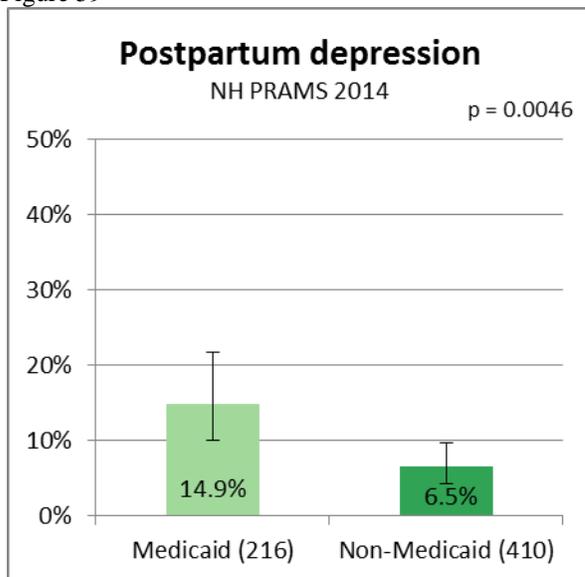
63. Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?

Total respondents: 627 [MH_PP INT]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Always	-	-	-	-	-
Often	4.2	2.7	6.4	35	499
Sometimes	19.6	16.1	23.7	119	2354
Rarely	32.7	28.4	37.3	206	3923
Never	42.8	38.2	47.6	257	5138

Summary measure of postpartum depression ('always' or 'often' to Q62 or Q63)

Total respondents: 626 [PP_DEPRESS] → See Figure 59	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (216)	14.9	10.0	21.8	39	591
Non-Medicaid (410)	6.5	4.3	9.8	36	523

Figure 59

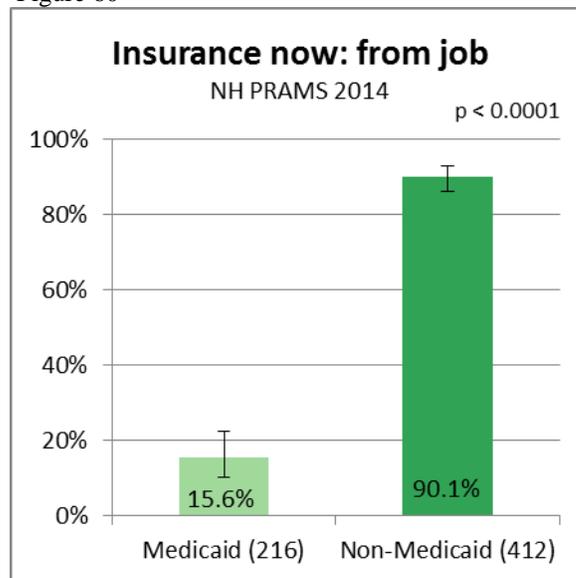


Postpartum depression was defined as 'Yes' if respondent answered 'always' or 'often' to either question 62 or 63.

64. What kind of health insurance do you have now? This was a question with several choices and asked women to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 628	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
From job [HI_WORK] ⇨ See Figure 60					
Medicaid (216)	15.6	10.4	22.6	35	615
Non-Medicaid (412)	90.1	86.1	93.0	368	7271
Purchased [HI_COMP]					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Medicaid [HI_MEDIC]					
Medicaid (216)	70.7	62.6	77.7	152	2796
Non-Medicaid (412)	0	-	-	0	0
State-specific other govt entity [HI_GOV]					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
TRICARE or military [HI_MILIT]					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Other [HI_OTH]					
Medicaid (216)	8.4	4.7	14.5	14	333
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
No Insurance [HI_NONE]					
Medicaid (216)	17.6	12.1	24.8	40	695
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Figure 60

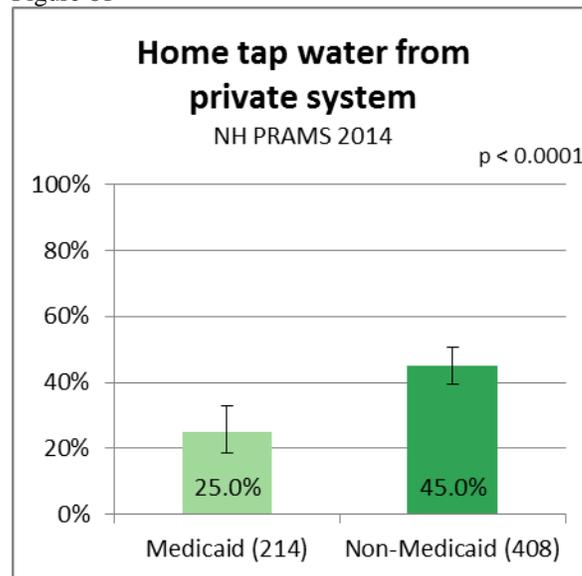


Other Experiences

65. During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did you get your household tap water from a private water system, such as a well?

Total respondents: 622 [HS_WATER] ⇨ See Figure 61	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Get house tap water from private system					
Medicaid (214)	25.0	18.5	32.8	57	985
Non-Medicaid (408)	45.0	39.4	50.7	184	3590

Figure 61



66. During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about getting your household tap water tested for arsenic?

**Only women answering Yes to Q65 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 240 [HS_WTRTST]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Health care worker advised to get house tap water tested for arsenic					
Medicaid (57)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (183)	10.8	6.5	17.3	24	387

67. During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did you have your well water tested for arsenic? **Only women answering Yes to Q65 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 239 [WELLTST]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Got well tested for arsenic					
Medicaid (56)	25.2	13.5	42.1	11	248
Non-Medicaid (183)	31.4	24.1	39.7	58	1120

68. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or health care worker--
****Women who did not smoke during the 3 months before they got pregnant or did not get prenatal care were instructed to skip this question.**

Total respondents: 133	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Advise how to quit [SMKA_STP]					
Medicaid (97)	53.1	40.2	65.6	57	853
Non-Medicaid (38)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Advise setting a date to quit [SMKA_DAT]					
Medicaid (97)	31.9	21.2	45.0	33	513
Non-Medicaid (38)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Suggest attending a class [SMKA_CLS]					
Medicaid (96)	24.9	15.4	37.7	25	400
Non-Medicaid (38)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Provide booklets/videos [SMKA_BK]					
Medicaid (97)	32.0	21.3	45.0	35	514
Non-Medicaid (38)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Refer to counseling [SMKA_HLP]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (37)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Asked about family support [SMKA_FAM]					
Medicaid (97)	21.5	12.8	33.8	25	346
Non-Medicaid (37)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Refer to a quit line [SMKA_CAL]					
Medicaid (96)	20.1	11.6	32.4	20	315
Non-Medicaid (37)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Advise nicotine gum [SMKA_GUM]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (37)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Advise nicotine patch [SMKA_PAT]					
Medicaid (96)	14.2	7.5	25.2	19	227
Non-Medicaid (37)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Prescribe nicotine spray/inhaler [SMKA_SPY]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (37)	0	-	-	0	0
Prescribe a pill [SMKA_PIL]					
Medicaid (97)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (37)	0	-	-	0	0

69. Listed below are some statements about safety. For each one, check No if it does not apply to you or Yes if it does. **Women whose baby was not alive, not living with them, or were still in the hospital, were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 606	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
I know baby CPR [SAF_BCPR]					
Medicaid (205)	56.2	47.7	64.4	111	2185
Non-Medicaid (402)	60.3	54.6	65.8	254	4811

Working smoke alarm at home [SAF_SMOK]					
Medicaid (206)	99.1	96.2	99.8	202	3885
Non-Medicaid (405)	97.1	94.2	98.6	394	7798
Supplies out of reach of children [SAF_MTRL]					
Medicaid (206)	97.6	93.0	99.2	203	3828
Non-Medicaid (405)	94.7	91.6	96.7	384	7604
Always use rear-facing infant care seat [SAF_RFST]					
Medicaid (206)	99.2	94.4	99.9	205	3888
Non-Medicaid (404)	99.7	97.7	100	403	7999
Poison control # accessible in home [SAF_PSN]					
Medicaid (205) ⇨ See Figure 62	83.8	76.6	89.1	168	3283
Non-Medicaid (403)	66.6	61.0	71.8	269	5321
Carbon monoxide alarm in home [SAF_CMAL]					
Medicaid (204)	75.2	67.1	81.8	153	2943
Non-Medicaid (402)	78.7	73.6	83.1	317	6290
Baby always supervised in/round water [SAF_BWTR]					
Medicaid (206)	99.9	99.7	100	205	3919
Non-Medicaid (405)	99.6	98.0	99.9	402	7997
Loaded firearms in home [SFT_FRARM]					
Medicaid (206)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (403)	9.2	6.4	13.1	35	740
Always used seatbelt during pregnancy [SFT_STBLT]					
Medicaid (205) ⇨ See Figure 63	68.0	59.7	75.4	132	2645
Non-Medicaid (403)	92.1	88.4	94.6	367	7342

Figure 62

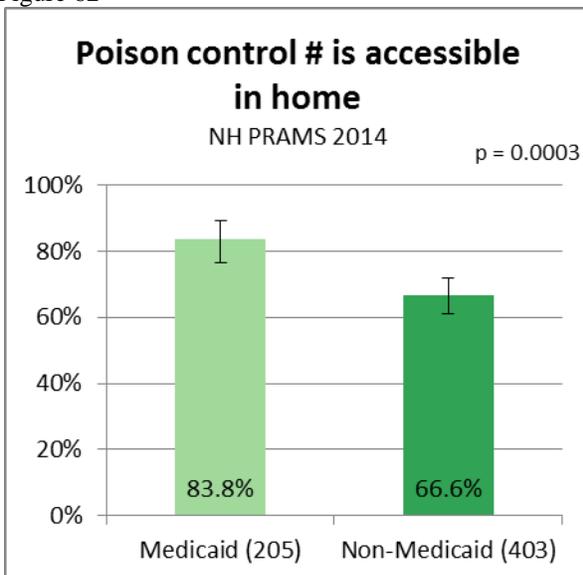
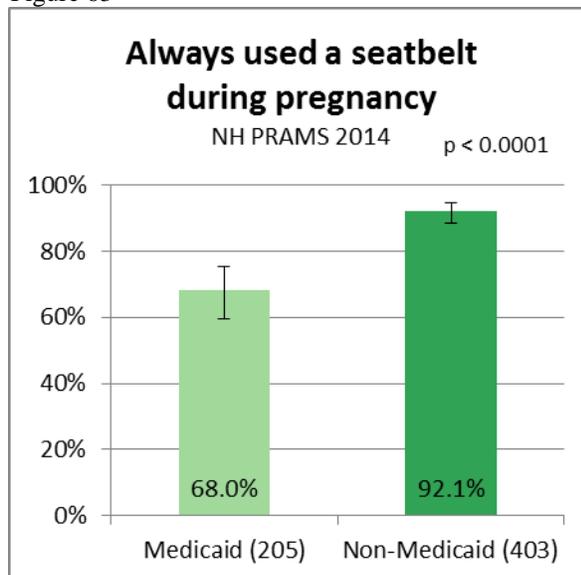


Figure 63



70. How often do you, other adults, or any other children sleep with your new baby in the same bed, couch, or chair. **Women whose baby was not alive, was not living with them, or was still in the hospital, were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 607 [SLPWBBY]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Always					
Medicaid (206)	9.9	5.9	16.3	17	387
Non-Medicaid (401)	6.4	4.1	10.0	20	513
Often					
Medicaid (206)	10.0	5.9	16.4	22	390
Non-Medicaid (401)	12.1	8.7	16.5	42	965
Sometimes					
Medicaid (206)	19.1	13.2	26.7	38	742
Non-Medicaid (401)	16.8	13.0	21.4	81	1339
Rarely					
Medicaid (206)	30.1	22.9	38.3	59	742
Non-Medicaid (401)	34.1	28.9	39.7	134	2716
Never					
Medicaid (206)	30.9	23.7	39.2	70	1203
Non-Medicaid (401)	30.6	25.6	36.1	124	2437

71. In the past 12 months, have you sent or received a text message on your cell phone?

Total respondents: 619 [TXT_MESG]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Sent/received text on cell phone					
Medicaid (211)	91.5	85.3	95.2	193	3526
Non-Medicaid (408)	95.8	92.8	97.6	395	7650
Did not send/receive text on cell phone					
Medicaid (211)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (408)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Does not have cell phone					
Medicaid (211)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (408)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

72. Have you used any of the following sources to find information or assistance with pregnancy issues? **This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 627	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Internet search [INF_ITRNT]					
Medicaid (216) ⇨ See Figure 64	89.1	82.8	93.3	190	3523
Non-Medicaid (411)	96.2	93.1	98.0	395	7740
Text messages [INF_TEXT]					
Medicaid (216)	22.3	16.0	30.1	46	881
Non-Medicaid (411)	25.4	20.8	30.7	112	2043
Email [INF_EMAIL]					
Medicaid (216) ⇨ See Figure 65	16.7	11.4	23.9	39	661
Non-Medicaid (411)	33.7	28.5	39.3	138	2708

Twitter [INF_TWITR]					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (411)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Facebook [INF_FB]					
Medicaid (216)	⇒ See Figure 66	45.1	36.9	53.5	85
Non-Medicaid (411)		30.7	25.7	36.1	135
Online bulletin board [INF_FORUM]					
Medicaid (216)	⇒ See Figure 67	33.8	26.4	42.1	69
Non-Medicaid (411)		47.8	42.1	53.5	192
Face-to-face [INF_F2F]					
Medicaid (216)	⇒ See Figure 68	71.7	63.6	78.7	156
Non-Medicaid (411)		85.2	80.6	88.8	348
Magazine [INF_MAG]					
Medicaid (216)		39.5	31.6	47.9	76
Non-Medicaid (411)		36.6	31.3	42.3	142
Newspaper [INF_PAPER]					
Medicaid (216)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (411)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Book [INF_BOOK]					
Medicaid (216)	⇒ See Figure 69	45.3	37.1	53.7	89
Non-Medicaid (411)		57.2	51.5	62.8	238
Radio [INF_RADIO]					
Medicaid (216)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (411)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Video [INF_VIDEO]					
Medicaid (216)	⇒ See Figure 70	25.6	19.0	33.5	52
Non-Medicaid (411)		16.2	12.4	20.8	72
Other sources [INF_OTH]					
Medicaid (216)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (411)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Figure 64

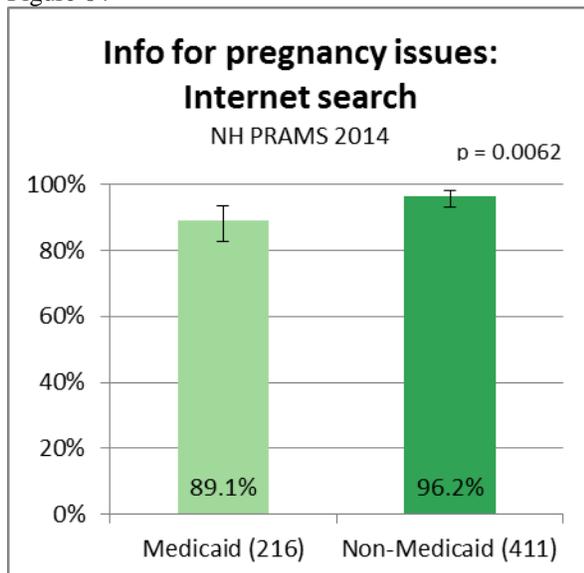


Figure 65

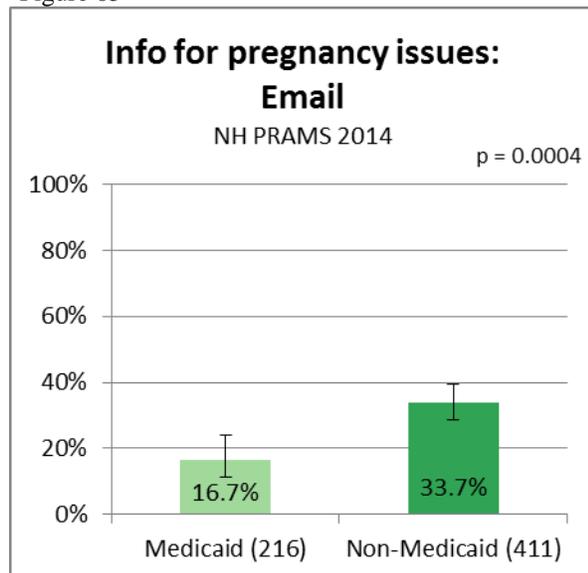


Figure 66

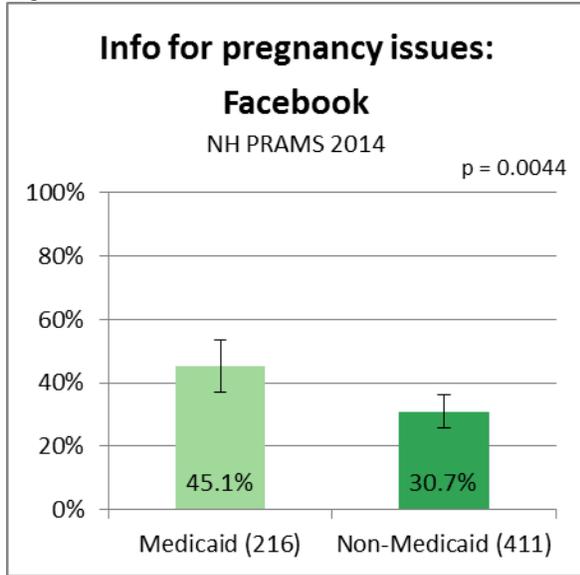


Figure 67

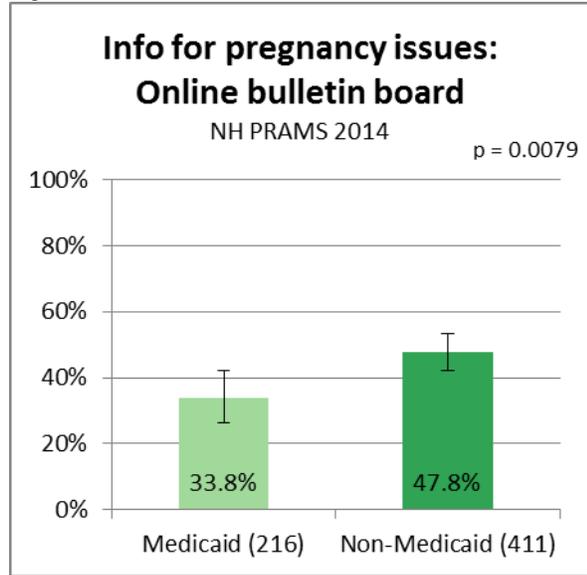


Figure 68

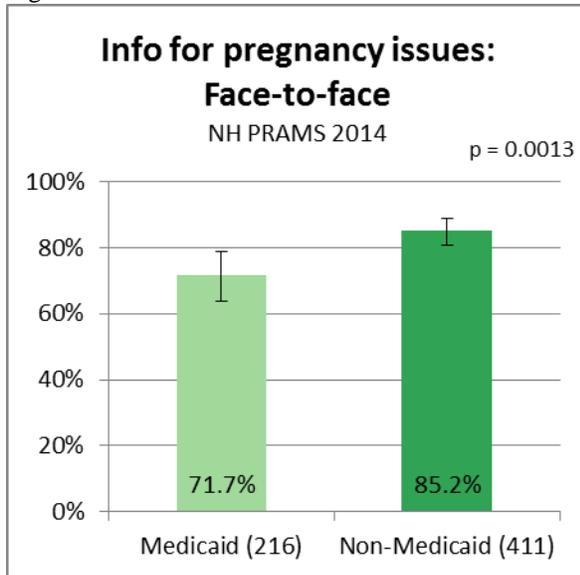


Figure 69

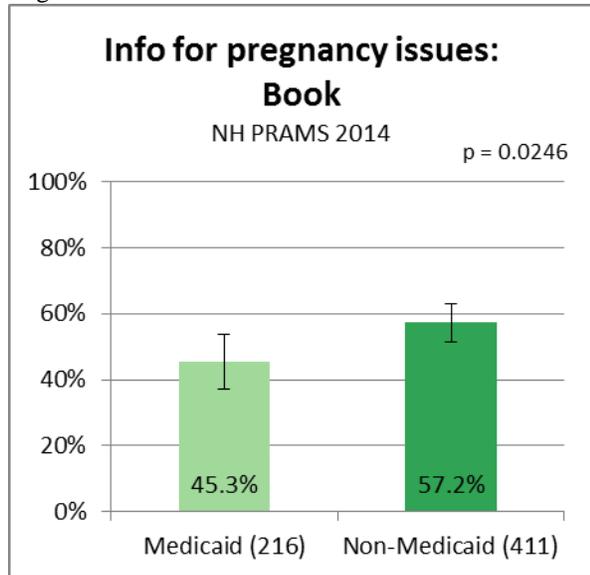
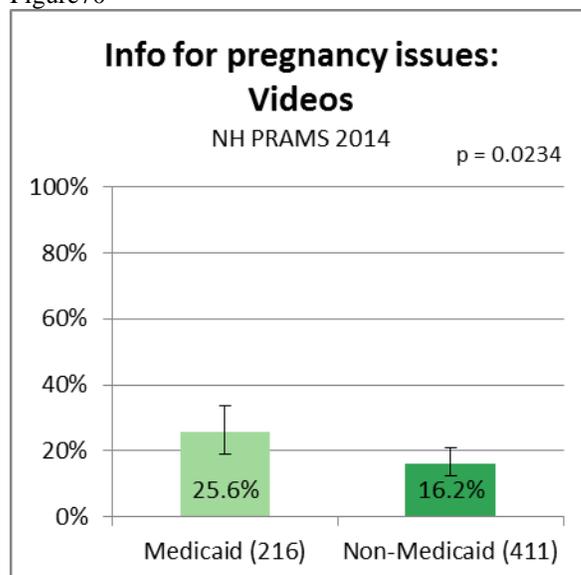


Figure70



73. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband’s or partner’s income, and any other income you may have received. All information will be kept private and will not affect any services you are now getting.

Total respondents: 596 [INCOME7]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
\$0 to \$15,000	15.6	12.3	19.6	96	1782
\$15,001 to \$19,000	4.4	2.7	6.9	27	500
\$19,001 to \$22,000	4.7	3.0	7.3	28	541
\$22,001 to \$26,000	3.4	1.9	5.7	21	382
\$26,001 to \$29,000	2.9	1.6	5.2	16	326
\$29,001 to \$37,000	4.4	2.8	6.9	28	503
\$37,001 to \$44,000	5.7	3.8	8.4	33	649
\$44,001 to \$52,000	5.1	3.4	7.6	34	579
\$52,001 to \$56,000	2.3	1.3	4.3	14	266
\$56,001 to \$67,000	5.7	3.9	8.4	33	653
\$67,001 to \$79,000	6.4	4.4	9.3	35	733
\$79,001 or more	39.3	34.8	44.1	231	4485

74. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income?

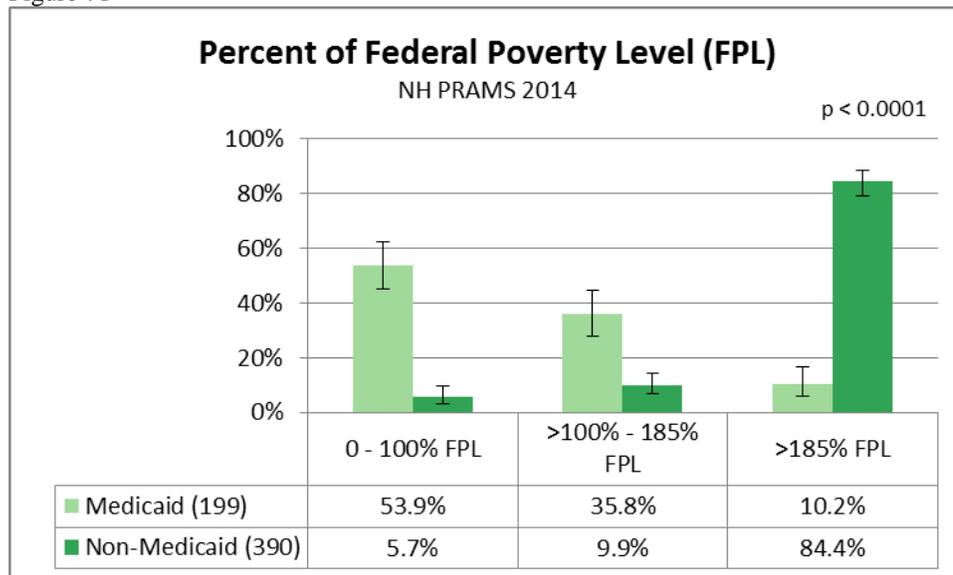
Total respondents: 599 [calculated from INC_NDEP]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
1	6.3	4.2	9.2	38	710
2	42.2	37.4	47.0	258	4762
3	31.6	27.3	36.2	183	3568
4	13.5	10.6	17.2	80	1529
5	4.4	2.8	6.9	25	501
6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
More than 6	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)

(using the 2014 Poverty Guidelines, from the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, of the US Department of Health & Human Services)

Total respondents:589 [calculated using INCOME7 and INC_NDEP] ⇒ See Figure 71	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
0 - 100% of FPL					
Medicaid (199)	53.9	45.2	62.5	114	1961
Non-Medicaid (390)	5.7	3.3	9.5	19	429
>100% - 185% of FPL					
Medicaid (199)	35.8	27.9	44.6	68	1303
Non-Medicaid (390)	9.9	6.8	14.1	40	750
>185% of FPL					
Medicaid (199)	10.2	6.0	16.8	17	372
Non-Medicaid (390)	84.4	79.4	88.4	331	6394

Figure 71

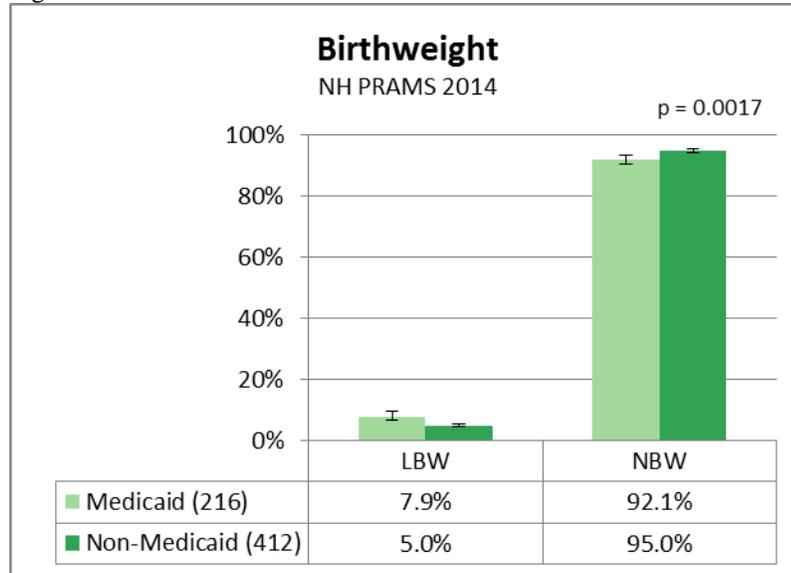


Birth Certificate Variables

Birthweight

Total respondents: 628 [STRATUM1] ⇒ See Figure 72	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Low birth weight					
Medicaid (216)	7.9	6.6	9.5	102	313
Non-Medicaid (412)	5.0	4.5	5.5	146	400
Normal birth weight					
Medicaid (216)	92.1	90.5	93.4	114	3640
Non-Medicaid (412)	95.0	94.5	95.5	266	7671

Figure 72



Race and Ethnicity

Total respondents: 622 [calculated from MAT_RACE]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
White non-Hispanic					
Medicaid (213)	86.0	79.1	90.9	179	3315
Non-Medicaid (409)	91.2	87.3	93.9	368	7291
Non-white or Hispanic					
Medicaid (213)	14.0	9.1	20.9	34	539
Non-Medicaid (409)	8.8	6.1	12.7	41	706

Minor

Total respondents: 628 [MINOR]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Yes, a minor					
Medicaid (216)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-Medicaid (412)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
No, not a minor					
Medicaid (216)	99.0	95.1	99.8	213	3913
Non-Medicaid (412)	99.4	96.1	99.9	411	8024

Urban/Rural

Total respondents: 628 [URB_RUR]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Urban					
Medicaid (216)	57.6	49.2	65.6	118	2277
Non-Medicaid (412)	67.3	61.7	72.4	274	5430
Rural					
Medicaid (216)	42.4	34.4	50.8	98	1676
Non-Medicaid (412)	32.7	27.6	38.3	138	2641

Education

Total respondents: 625 [calculated from MAT_ED]	⇒ See Figure 73	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
			Lower	Upper		
Less than 12 years						
Medicaid (213)		16.6	11.3	23.8	42	651
Non-Medicaid (412)		(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
12 years						
Medicaid (213)		40.4	32.4	48.9	79	1579
Non-Medicaid (412)		12.2	8.7	16.7	39	983
More than 12 years						
Medicaid (213)		43.0	34.9	51.5	92	1683
Non-Medicaid (412)		85.8	81.0	89.5	364	6924

Figure 73

