

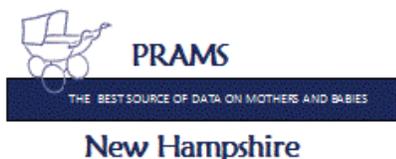
New Hampshire

PRAMS 2013 Data Book

Stratified by Medicaid participation

November 2016 v.2.0

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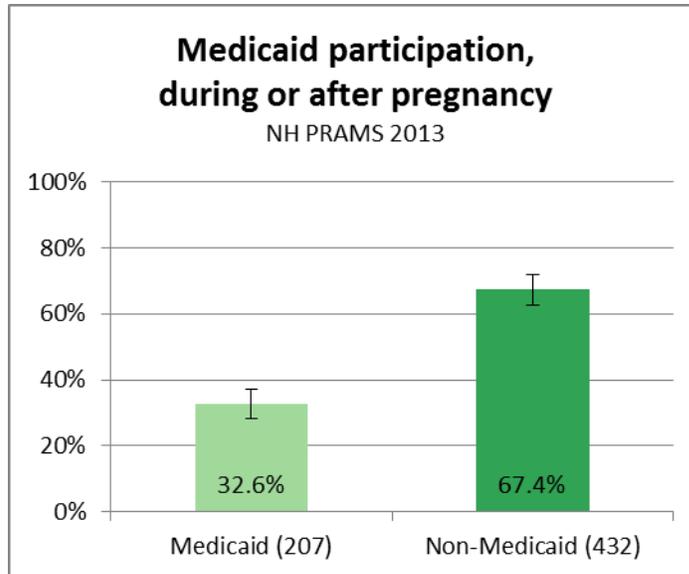
This report presents findings from the 2013 PRAMS survey, grouped by Medicaid participation. This 2013 data is the first PRAMS data set for New Hampshire. Medicaid participants are defined as those who cited Medicaid as their insurance provider during pregnancy (to pay for their prenatal services) and/or at the time of their survey participation (2-6 months after giving birth). Non-Medicaid women are defined as those who cited anything other than Medicaid (including no insurance) during both these time periods.

PRAMS-eligible women are all New Hampshire residents who have a live birth in one calendar year. Approximately one in 12 New Hampshire-resident women were randomly sampled from birth certificate records between two and six months after giving birth. New Hampshire includes out-of-state births to New Hampshire residents in the sampling plan due to the high proportion of births occurring out-of-state (8.4% in 2013) and their potentially higher-risk profile: women may go out of state in order to utilize a higher level of care when this is closer to their home than higher level care in New Hampshire.

Data collected through PRAMS are linked to birth certificate data. Low birth weights are over-sampled to assure adequate representation. Sampling weights, non-response weights and non-coverage weights are applied to the data in order to generalize the results to the State's entire population of women delivering live born infants during the study period. Reported estimates were obtained by using the analysis weights and survey design variables. Survey analysis was done using SAS 9.4 complex surveys module for weighted data.

The PRAMS survey is subject to limitations. Non-response bias may be present if the sampled women who did not participate were systematically different from those who did and if the weighting process did not fully account for this. PRAMS data are self-reported and may be subject to reporting bias. The questionnaire is administered two to six months after the birth occurs, so recall bias should be limited but cannot be excluded. Mode bias also is possible if mothers answered differently depending on whether they completed the mail survey or the telephone survey. The survey is available only in English, so mothers with limited English proficiency may not be able to participate.

New Hampshire PRAMS weighted response rate in 2013 was 67.1%, with 639 respondents of 972 sampled, representing 12,126 PRAMS-eligible births. Of the 639 PRAMS participants, 207 women were Medicaid participants as defined above, and 432 were not. The weighted population estimates show that 32.6% of New Hampshire resident births were on Medicaid during and/or after pregnancy, and 67.4% were not (i.e. they had other payors, or none).



In this report, **data tables** show the frequency distribution of all survey responses, stratified by Medicaid participation. **Bar graphs** are included for all items that show a statistically significant difference between Medicaid participants and non-participants.

On the bar graphs, vertical lines that intersect the top of the colored bars indicate the 95% confidence interval for that data point (95% confidence that the true population value lies within that range).

When the confidence intervals for a pair of bars do not overlap, the percentages shown at the base of each bar are significantly different from each other, with a 95% degree of certainty.

When confidence intervals do overlap, a statistically significant difference may still be present. To discern these instances, a chi square test is performed and the *p value* is given. A *p value* of 0.05 or smaller indicates a 95% or greater confidence that the percentages shown are truly different from each other.

NB: Estimates in the data tables with a large relative standard error ($\geq 30\%$ of the estimate) have a high variability; they are considered unreliable and therefore suppressed, and represented by a dash (-). When the number of 'Yes' responses in a subgroup was less than 10, this is also unstable, suppressed, and represented by a dash (-).

Variable names on the data tables are shown in [brackets].

Revisions made in Version 2.0

Highlights were reviewed and reworded as needed, to emphasize that cited results are proportional (percentages), and not counts of women.

Breastfeeding duration (Q52) has been revised to show 'More than 8 weeks' as the final category, and to include all women still breastfeeding at the time of survey, when their infants are 2 months of age or older.

Addition of analytic variables:

PREGHX, pregnancy history

SMK63B_A, respondents who smoked in the 3 months before pregnancy, out of all respondents

SMK63L_A, respondents who smoked in the last 3 months of pregnancy, out of all respondents

SMK6NW_A, respondents who smoked at time of survey, out of all respondents

DRK63B_A, respondents who drank alcohol in the 3 months before pregnancy, out of all respondents

DRK63L_A, respondents who drank alcohol in the last 3 months of pregnancy, out of all respondents

BFDURAN, respondents breastfeeding at time of survey, out of all respondents

New graphics have been added or revised as needed, to accompany new or revised variables.

Report Highlights

- In the **20-24 age group**, there are proportionately more than three times as many mothers on Medicaid (34.7%) as mothers not on Medicaid (10.5%).
- In the **30-34 age group**, there are proportionately less than half as many Medicaid mothers (18.6%) as non-Medicaid mothers (38.1%).
- Fewer than 5 of 10 women enrolled in Medicaid have a 12th grade **education**, approximately 3 of 10 have more and nearly 2 of 10 have less. Among women not enrolled in Medicaid, 1 in 10 have a 12th grade education, and over 8 of 10 have more.

Before pregnancy

- Nearly 40% of women on Medicaid had their **teeth cleaned** before pregnancy; among women not on Medicaid this figure was over 70%.
- Thirty percent of women enrolled in Medicaid took **vitamins before pregnancy**, compared to 65% of women in the non-Medicaid group.
- Proportionately twice as many women on Medicaid (25.1%) as those not on Medicaid (12.8%) were diagnosed with **depression before pregnancy**, and nearly twice as many **after pregnancy** (17.6% vs. 9.5%).
- Proportionately more than twice as many women in the Medicaid group as in the non-Medicaid group started **prenatal care** after the first trimester (17.8% vs. 7.1%), had eight or fewer prenatal visits (12.5% vs. 5.3%), and had a rating of 'Inadequate' on the Kotelchuck index of prenatal care adequacy (12.1% vs. 5.2%).
- A significantly higher percentage of women on Medicaid than those not on Medicaid reported getting information during **prenatal visits** about smoking (84.4% vs. 68.5%), drinking alcohol (80.9% vs. 71.2%), and effects of illegal drugs (74.8% vs. 58.4%).
- A significantly smaller percentage of women in the Medicaid group (72.8%) than in the non-Medicaid group (91.6%) were offered a **flu shot**; similarly, a smaller percentage of women on Medicaid received a flu shot (51.2% vs. 71.8%).

During Pregnancy

- Approximately one third (30.7%) of women on Medicaid got their teeth cleaned during pregnancy, compared to over two-thirds (69.4%) of women in the non-Medicaid group.
- Proportionately fewer than half as many women in the Medicaid group (15.2%) as the non-Medicaid group (33.5%) took a **class to prepare for childbirth**.
- Nearly 10% of women on Medicaid had a **Home Visitor** during pregnancy, compared to less than 4% of women not on Medicaid.

- Approximately 53% of women on Medicaid and 20% of women not on Medicaid **smoked** any cigarettes in the previous two years; among those who smoked in the previous two years, approximately 57% of women on Medicaid **smoked during the last trimester** of pregnancy compared to 23.3% of women not on Medicaid; among all women, the numbers were 30.4% vs. 4.7% smoking during the last trimester.
- A significantly smaller percentage of women on Medicaid (69.7%) reported having any **alcoholic drinks** in the previous two years, compared to women not on Medicaid (87.7%).
- Over 40% of women in the Medicaid group experienced 3 to 5 **life stressors** in the 12 months before delivering their baby, compared to less than 20% in the non-Medicaid group.

After pregnancy

- Eighty percent of women on Medicaid ever breastfed, compared to 90% of women in the non-Medicaid group.
- Among women who ever breastfed, nearly 46% of Medicaid-enrolled women were still breastfeeding at the time of survey, compared to over 64% of non-Medicaid-enrolled women. Among all women, 36% of Medicaid-enrolled women were still breastfeeding at the time of survey, compared to 57% of non-Medicaid-enrolled women.
- After pregnancy, over 40% of women on Medicaid had a **Home Visitor**, while fewer than 30% of women in the non-Medicaid group did so.
- Postpartum **birth control** was practiced by approximately 83% of both groups.
- A significantly smaller percentage of women on Medicaid (82.5%) had a **postpartum checkup**, compared to women not on Medicaid (95.8%).

Other experiences

- Over 90% of women not on Medicaid always used a **seatbelt** during pregnancy, but only two-thirds of women in the Medicaid group did so.
- Approximately the same percentage (~95%) of both groups sent or received **text messages** on their cell phones, but a significantly smaller percentage of the Medicaid group vs. the non-Medicaid group used **internet searching** (87.8% vs. 95.5%) or **online bulletin boards** (25.4% vs. 47.1%) to get information on pregnancy issues.

Survey Topics and Questions (Phase 7)

Alcohol and drug use	Question
Any alcohol use in the past 2 years	36
Alcohol use in the 3 months before pregnancy	37
Alcohol use in the last trimester of pregnancy	38
Advice during prenatal visits regarding effects of alcohol on baby	22d
Prenatal care health worker informed how illegal drugs could affect baby	22g
Breastfeeding Advice	Question
Breastfeeding advice during prenatal care	22c
Breastfeeding advice at birthing hospital	54a
Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed	54c
Hospital staff advised to breastfeed whenever baby wanted	54g
Hospital gave a breast pump to use	54h
Hospital gave a gift pack with formula	54i
Hospital gave a phone number to call for help with breastfeeding	54j
Hospital staff gave my baby a pacifier	54k
After birth, health care worker offered help or information about breastfeeding	55a
Breastfeeding Behaviors	Question
Breastfed in first hour after baby was born	54d
Breastfed in the hospital	54e
Baby fed only breast milk at the hospital	54f
Ever breastfed or pumped breast milk	50
Currently breastfeeding or pumping breast milk	51
Duration of breastfeeding	52
Reasons for discontinuation of breastfeeding	53
Contraception	Question
Use or non-use prior to recent pregnancy	15
Reasons for non-use prior to recent pregnancy	16
Method used prior to most recent pregnancy	17
Use or non-use postpartum	58
Reasons for non-use postpartum	59
Method used postpartum	60
Postpartum contraceptive advice from health care workers	55c
Diabetes	Question
Preconception diabetes screening	7d
Pre-pregnancy type 1 or type 2 diabetes	11a
Gestational diabetes	31
Diet and physical activity	Question
Preconception dieting to lose weight	7a
Preconception physical activity 3x per week	7b

Domestic violence	Question
Discussion by prenatal care health workers of physical violence	22l
Pre-pregnancy physical violence by partner	40
During pregnancy, physical violence by partner	41
Drinking water contamination - Arsenic	Question
Testing well water before birth of baby	65
Health care worker advice to test well water	66
Testing for arsenic in well water done	67
Flu Vaccine	Question
12 months before birth of baby, health care worker advised flu vaccine	24
12 months before birth of baby, received flu vaccine	25
Month and year of flu vaccine	26
Head trauma	Question
Health care worker informed what happens if baby is shaken	55h
HIV	Question
Prenatal advice by health care worker to get tested for HIV	22j
During pregnancy, obtained HIV test	23
Home visiting	Question
Prenatal home visitor	29
Postpartum home visitor	57
Immunization - see Flu Vaccine	
Infant Status	Question
Infant in NICU	46
Infant alive now	48
Infant living with mother now	49
Insurance	Question
Type of insurance, pre-pregnancy	8
Type of insurance for prenatal care	21
Type of insurance postpartum	64
Insurance for dental care during pregnancy	27d
Insurance not accepted by prenatal health care provider	20l
Labor and delivery	Question
Labor induced	43
Reasons for labor induction	44
NICU admission	46
Length of hospital stay	47
Life stressors	Question
Various life stressors (illness, divorce, lost job, etc.)	39a-n
Maternal characteristics	Question
Age group	3
Pre-pregnancy BMI	1, 2
Weight gain during pregnancy	45

Mental Health	Question
Pre-pregnancy depression check	7f
Pre-pregnancy depression diagnosis	11c
Prenatal health worker advice on depression	22k
Health care worker advice about postpartum depression	55d
Health care worker advice about emotional pain	55j
Feeling down, depressed or hopeless	62
Little interest or pleasure in doing things	63
Nutrition	Question
Preconception use of vitamins or folic acid	9
Oral health	Question
Preconception teeth cleaning	7h
Oral health care during pregnancy (knowledge, services, need)	27a-f
Postpartum health care	Question
Postpartum checkup	61
Postpartum advice (various topics) from health care workers	55a-j
Postpartum home visitor	57
Preconception morbidities	Question
Prescription medication	7c
Hypertension screening	7e
Hypertension diagnosis	11b
Health care worker asked about family medical history	7g
Health care worker advice to improve health	10
Pregnancy history	Question
Previous live birth	4
Previous low birth weight birth	5
Previous preterm birth	6
Pregnancy intention	Question
How did you feel about becoming pregnant	12
How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant	13
Were you trying to get pregnant	14
Husband or partner said he didn't want you to be pregnant	39j
Prenatal care	Question
Timing of first prenatal care visit	18
Started prenatal care as early as you wanted	19
Barriers to prenatal care	20a-l
Discussion topics by prenatal care health providers	22a-l
Help or advice to quit smoking by prenatal care health providers	68a-k
Classes to prepare for childbirth	28
Home visitor to help you prepare for new baby	29

Pregnancy intention	Question
How did you feel about becoming pregnant	12
How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant	13
Were you trying to get pregnant	14
Husband or partner said he didn't want me to be pregnant	39j
Safety	Question
Always used a seatbelt during pregnancy	69i
New baby always rides in a rear-facing infant car seat	69d
Various safety issues	69a-i
Arsenic in drinking water	65, 66, 67
Socio Economic Status	Question
Household income 12 months before baby was born	73
Number of persons dependent on household income	74
WIC participation during pregnancy	30
Sleep behaviors	Question
Baby stayed in mom's room at hospital	54b
Infant sleep position	56
Infant sleeps with others	70
Smoking	Question
Smoking in past 2 years	32
Smoking 3 months before pregnancy	33
Smoking last trimester	34
Current smoking	35
Help or advice to quit smoking by prenatal care health providers	22b, 68a-k
Social media	Question
Text messaging	71
Sources of information for pregnancy issues (traditional and social media)	72a-l
Violence - see Domestic Violence	
WIC	Question
WIC participation during pregnancy	30

DATA TABLES

Before Pregnancy

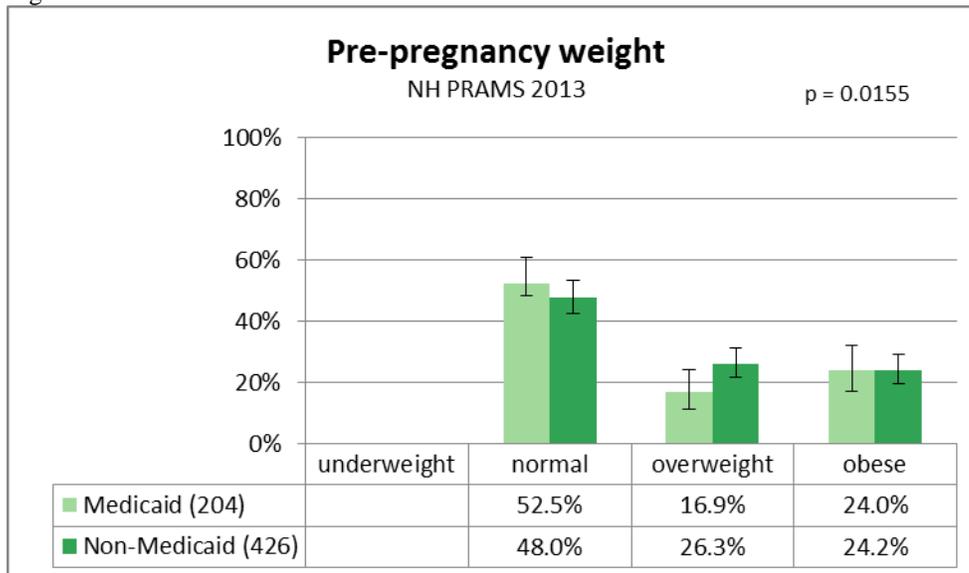
1. How tall are you without shoes?

2. Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh?

Woman's height and weight are used to calculate BMI before pregnancy; BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of the height in meters (kg/m²).

Total respondents: 630 [MOM_BMIG_QX_REV] ⇨ See Figure 1	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Underweight, BMI 18.4 or less					
Medicaid (204)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (426)	-	-	-	-	-
Normal weight, BMI 18.5 to 24.9					
Medicaid (204)	52.5	43.8	61.1	105	2059
Non-Medicaid (426)	48.0	42.4	53.6	214	3881
Overweight, BMI 25.0 to 29.9					
Medicaid (204)	16.9	11.5	24.3	34	664
Non-Medicaid (426)	26.3	21.7	31.5	106	2128
Obese, BMI 30.0 or higher					
Medicaid (204)	24.0	17.3	32.3	47	941
Non-Medicaid (426)	24.2	19.7	29.3	96	1955

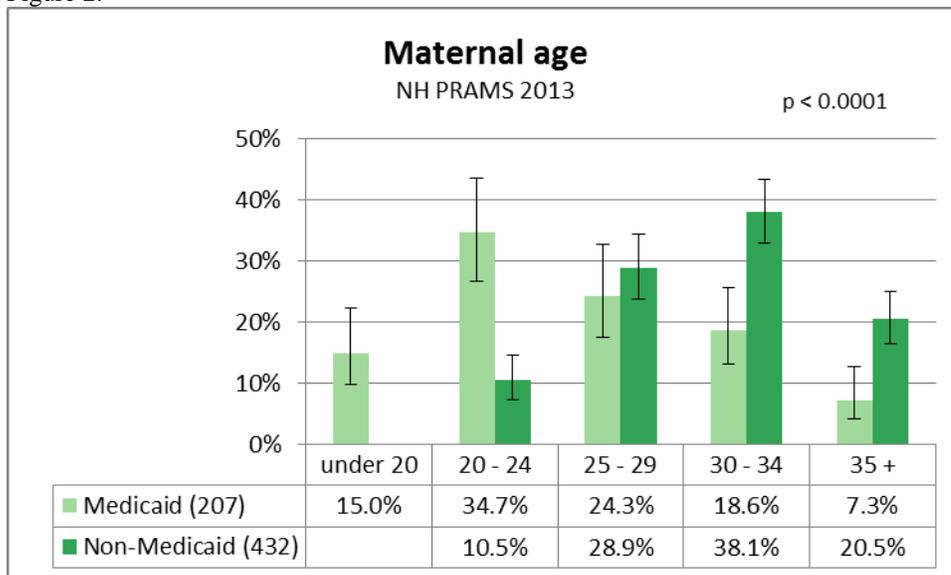
Figure 1.



3. What is your date of birth? (used to calculate mother's age group)

Total respondents: 639 [calculated from MAT_AGE_NAPHSIS → See Figure 2]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Under 20					
Medicaid (207)	15.0	9.8	22.3	32	592
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Age 20 – 24					
Medicaid (207)	34.7	26.8	43.6	61	1373
Non-Medicaid (432)	10.5	7.4	14.7	38	861
Age 25 – 29					
Medicaid (207)	24.3	17.5	32.7	52	961
Non-Medicaid (432)	28.9	23.9	34.4	116	2360
Age 30 – 34					
Medicaid (207)	18.6	13.2	25.6	43	737
Non-Medicaid (432)	38.1	32.9	43.5	175	3112
Age 35 and over					
Medicaid (207)	7.3	4.1	12.8	19	290
Non-Medicaid (432)	20.5	16.5	25.1	97	1672

Figure 2.



4. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?

Total respondents: 634 [PREV_LB]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had a previous live birth					
Medicaid (205)	58.1	49.4	66.4	116	2294
Non-Medicaid (429)	53.4	47.8	59.0	209	4338

5. Did the baby born *just before* your new one weigh 5 pounds, 8 ounces (2.5 kg) or less at birth?

**Only women answering Yes to Q4 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 323 [PREV_LBW]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had a previous low birthweight baby					
Medicaid (114)	15.6	9.0	25.7	21	349
Non-Medicaid (209)	-	-	-	-	-

6. Was the baby *just before* your new one born *earlier* than 3 weeks before his or her due date?

**Only women answering Yes to Q4 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 323 [PREV_PRE]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had a previous preterm birth					
Medicaid (114)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (209)	7.8	4.7	12.7	23	338

Pregnancy history (calculated from Previous Live Birth, Previous Low Birth Weight birth, and Previous Preterm birth – Q4, Q5, Q6 above)

Total respondents: 631 [PREGHX]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
No previous live birth					
Medicaid (203)	42.5	34.1	51.3	89	1654
Non-Medicaid (428)	46.6	41.1	52.2	220	3782
OK (not low birthweight or preterm)					
Medicaid (203)	47.4	38.8	56.1	85	1845
Non-Medicaid (428)	48.8	43.2	54.4	180	3961
Low birthweight					
Medicaid (203)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (428)	-	-	-	-	-
Preterm					
Medicaid (203)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (428)	-	-	-	-	-
Low birthweight and preterm					
Medicaid (203)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (428)	-	-	-	-	-

Small for gestational age (calculated as Yes if birth weight is less than the 10th percentile of all national singleton births for the specific racial/ethnic, gestational age, infant gender cohort).

Total respondents: 577 [SGA_10]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Small for gestational age					
Medicaid (187)	12.4	7.9	19.0	52	472
Non-Medicaid (390)	9.6	6.9	13.2	75	746

7. At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to answer Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 634	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Diet to lose weight [PRE_DIET]					
Medicaid (204) ⇨ See Figure 3	24.8	18.1	33.0	48	961
Non-Medicaid (432)	40.8	35.4	46.4	166	3332
Exercise 3+ days/week [PRE_EXER]					
Medicaid (206) ⇨ See Figure 4	38.9	30.9	47.5	89	1527
Non-Medicaid (432)	58.5	52.9	63.9	252	4785
Regularly take prescription med [PRE_RX]					
Medicaid (205)	28.0	20.8	36.7	58	1093
Non-Medicaid (432)	30.1	25.2	35.4	138	2458
Get checked for diabetes [PRE_CKD]					
Medicaid (203)	12.0	7.6	18.4	31	461
Non-Medicaid (431)	17.2	13.5	21.7	83	1406
Get checked for high blood pressure [PRE_CKBP]					
Medicaid (202) ⇨ See Figure 5	18.4	12.8	25.8	47	703
Non-Medicaid (432)	28.9	24.2	34.1	145	2359
Get checked for depression/anxiety [PRE_DEPR]					
Medicaid (204)	26.6	19.7	34.8	62	1022
Non-Medicaid (432)	24.7	20.2	29.8	110	2019
Talk to health care worker about family medical history [PRE_HIST]					
Medicaid (203) ⇨ See Figure 6	30.6	23.1	39.2	71	1170
Non-Medicaid (432)	44.1	38.6	49.7	198	3603
Had teeth cleaned [PRE_DDS]					
Medicaid (204) ⇨ See Figure 7	39.2	31.1	48.0	80	1501
Non-Medicaid (432)	74.3	69.1	78.9	317	6072

Figure 3.

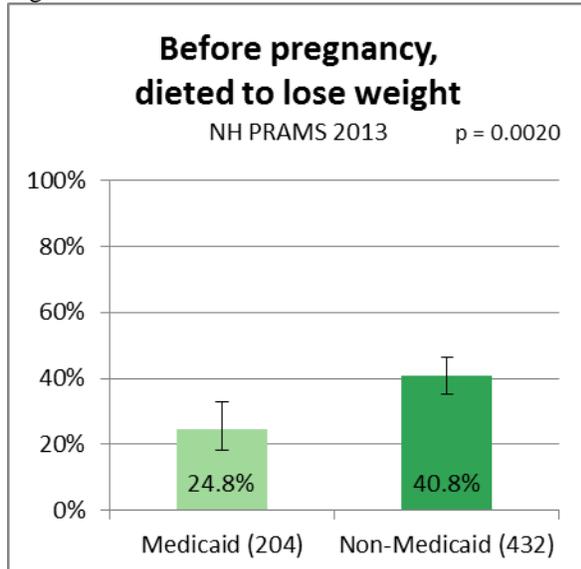


Figure 4.

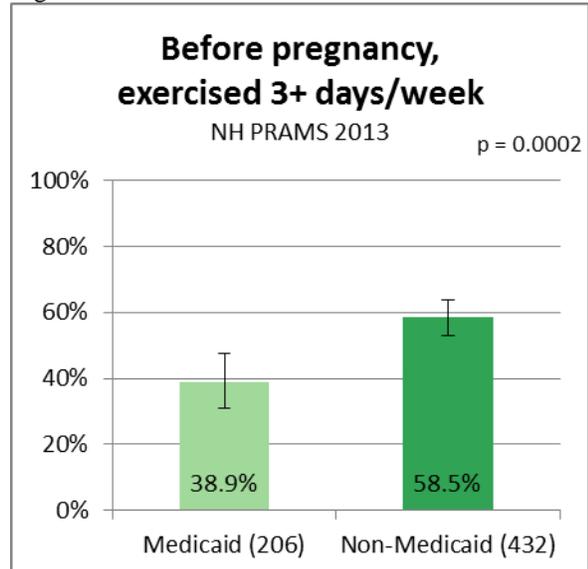


Figure 5.

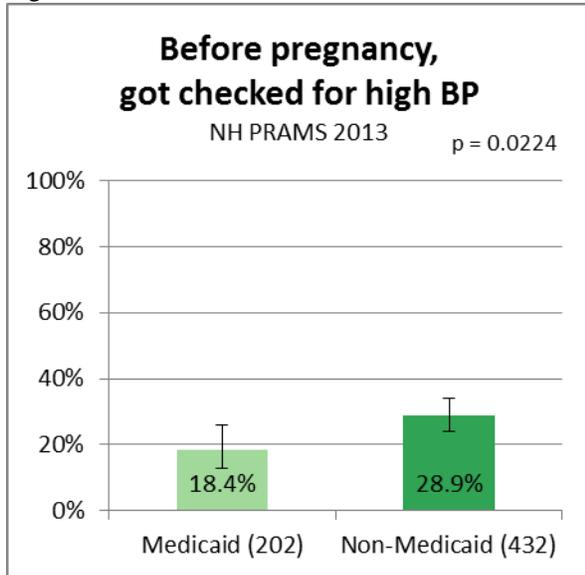


Figure 6.

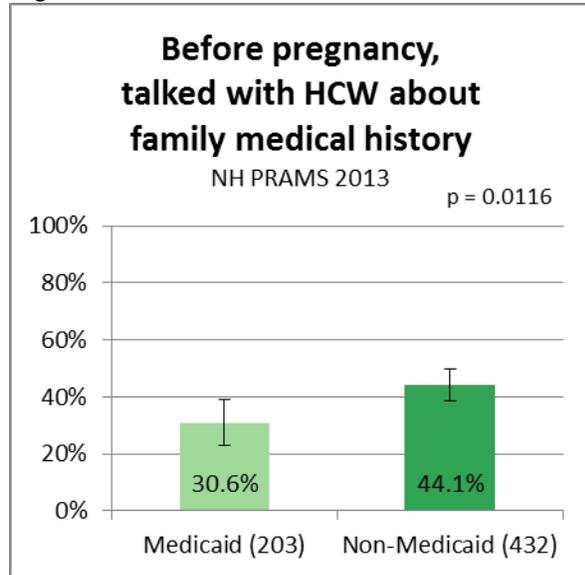
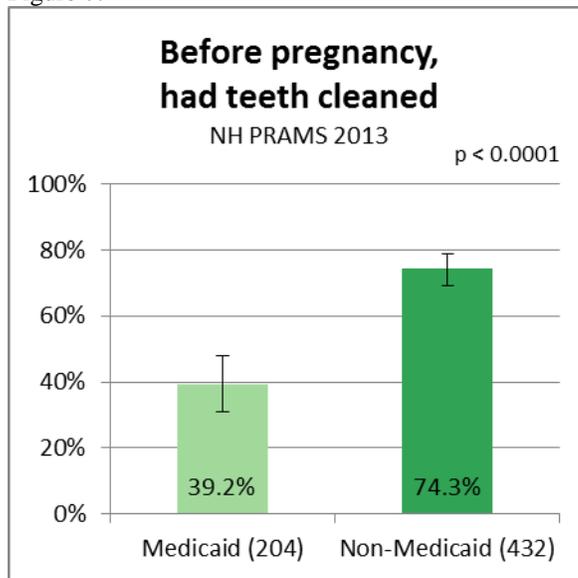


Figure 7.



8. During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have? This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 638	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Insurance paid by job [INWORK]					
Medicaid (207) → See Figure 8	15.3	10.2	22.3	36	605
Non-Medicaid (432)	87.2	82.9	90.5	378	7125
Private, purchased insurance [INSCOMP]					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-

Medicaid [INSMED]					
Medicaid (207)	32.9	25.3	41.6	71	1302
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Community health center or local hospital program [INSGOV]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
TRICARE or other military health [INSMIL]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Some other insurance [INSOTH]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Did not have insurance [INSNONE]					
Medicaid (207) ⇨ See Figure 9	47.6	39.1	56.3	88	1883
Non-Medicaid (432)	5.7	3.6	8.9	22	466

Figure 8.

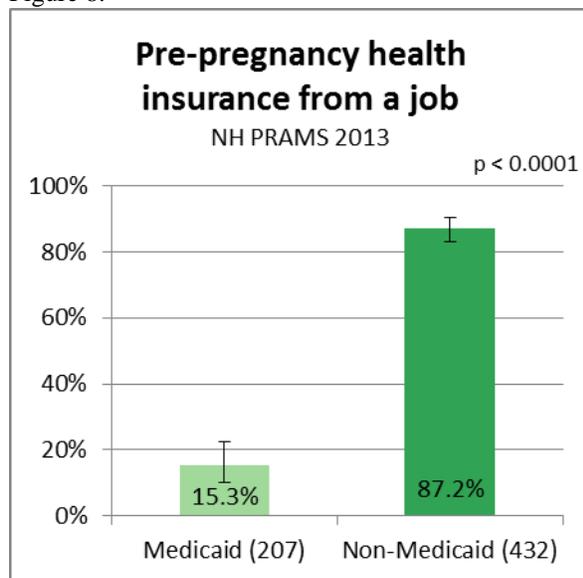
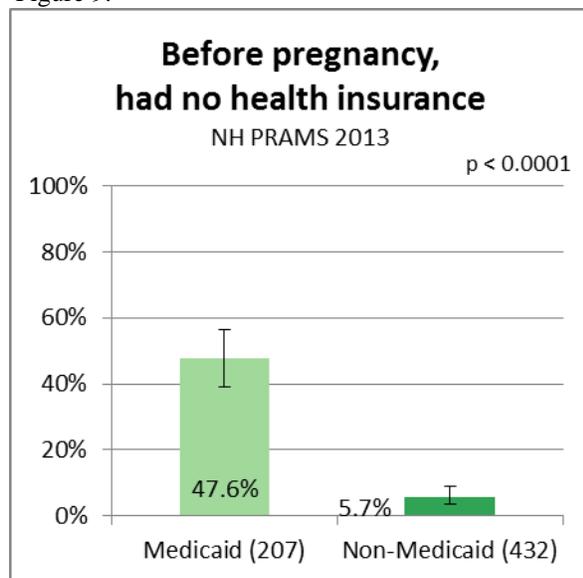


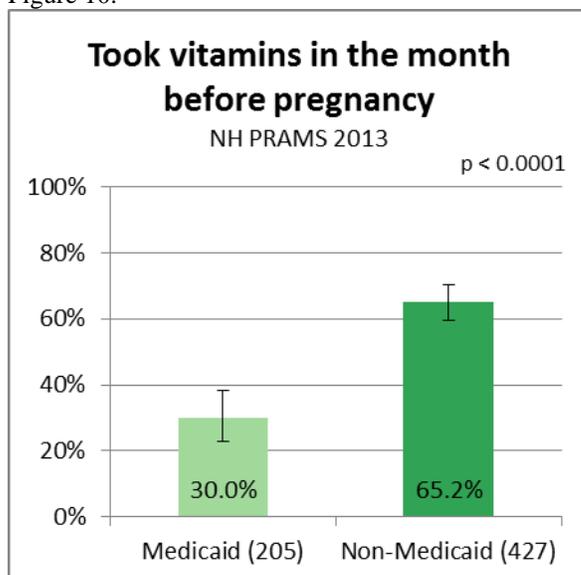
Figure 9.



9. During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?

Total respondents: 632 [calculated from VITAMIN] ⇨ See Figure 10	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Multivitamin at least once weekly					
Medicaid (205)	30.0	22.8	38.3	34	1174
Non-Medicaid (427)	65.2	59.7	70.4	279	5274

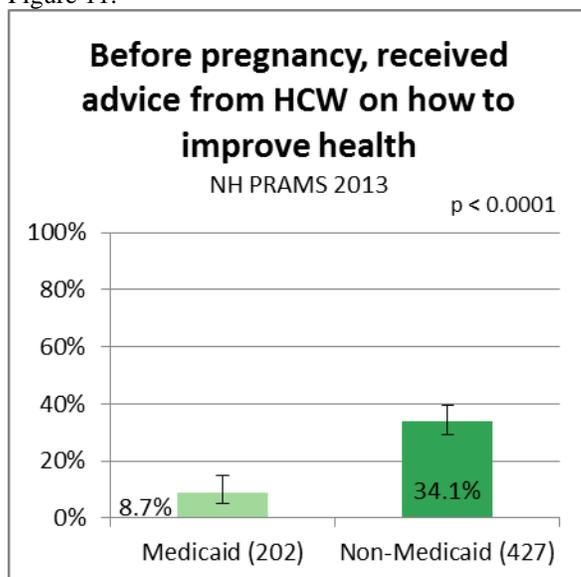
Figure 10.



10. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about how to improve your health before pregnancy?

[BPG_HLTH] ⇒ See Figure 11	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Advice to improve health					
Medicaid (202)	8.7	5.0	14.7	27	337
Non-Medicaid (427)	34.1	29.0	39.7	147	2760

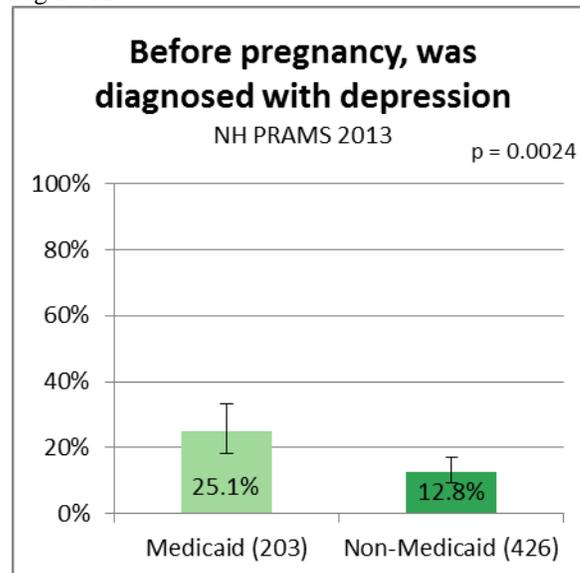
Figure 11.



11. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had any of the following health conditions? This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 625	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Diabetes [BPG_DIAB]					
Medicaid (201)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (424)	-	-	-	-	-
High blood pressure [BPG_HBP]					
Medicaid (202)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (426)	4.1	2.4	6.8	24	327
Depression [BPG_DEPRS]					
Medicaid (203) → See Figure 12	25.1	18.4	33.2	63	975
Non-Medicaid (426)	12.8	9.4	17.2	51	1031

Figure 12.

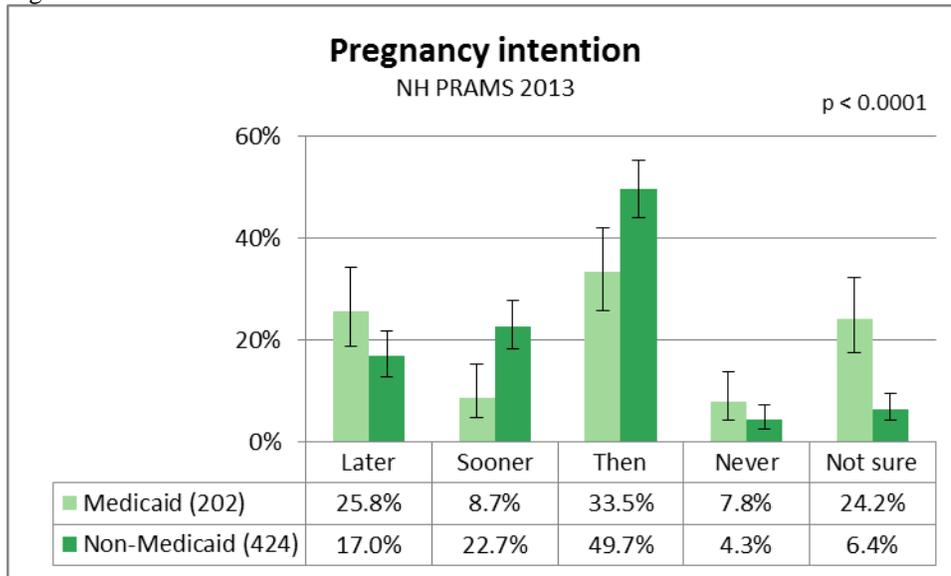


12. Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Total respondents: 626 [PGINTENT] → See Figure 13	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
I wanted to be pregnant later					
Medicaid (202)	25.8	18.9	34.3	50	991
Non-Medicaid (424)	17.0	12.9	21.9	61	1362
I wanted to be pregnant sooner					
Medicaid (202)	8.7	4.8	15.3	20	333
Non-Medicaid (424)	22.7	18.4	27.7	108	1825
I wanted to be pregnant then					
Medicaid (202)	33.5	25.8	42.2	71	1286
Non-Medicaid (424)	49.7	44.0	55.3	203	3987

I didn't want to be pregnant					
Medicaid (202)	7.8	4.2	13.8	16	298
Non-Medicaid (424)	4.3	2.5	7.2	18	343
I wasn't sure what I wanted					
Medicaid (202)	24.2	17.5	32.4	45	927
Non-Medicaid (424)	6.4	4.2	9.5	34	512

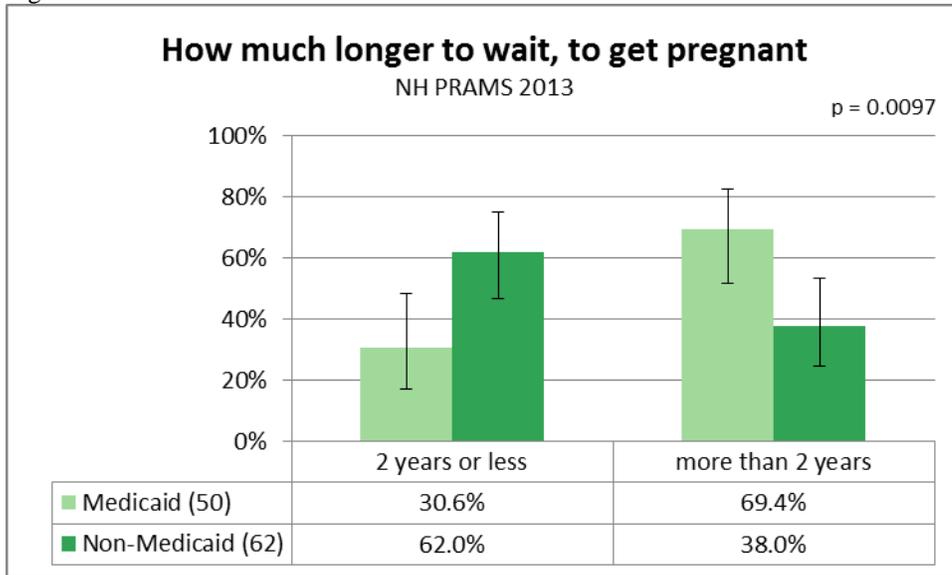
Figure 13.



13. How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant? **Only women who answered "I wanted to be pregnant later" to Q12 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 112 [PGWAIT] → See Figure 14	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Less than 1 year					
Medicaid (50)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (62)	44.7	31.1	59.1	27	610
1 year to less than 2 years					
Medicaid (50)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (62)	17.3	9.2	30.2	13	236
2 years to less than 3 years					
Medicaid (50)	29.4	16.2	47.2	12	291
Non-Medicaid (62)	-	-	-	-	-
3 years to 5 years					
Medicaid (50)	28.8	15.8	46.5	16	285
Non-Medicaid (62)	19.0	9.6	34.2	11	260
More than 5 years					
Medicaid (50)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (62)	-	-	-	-	-

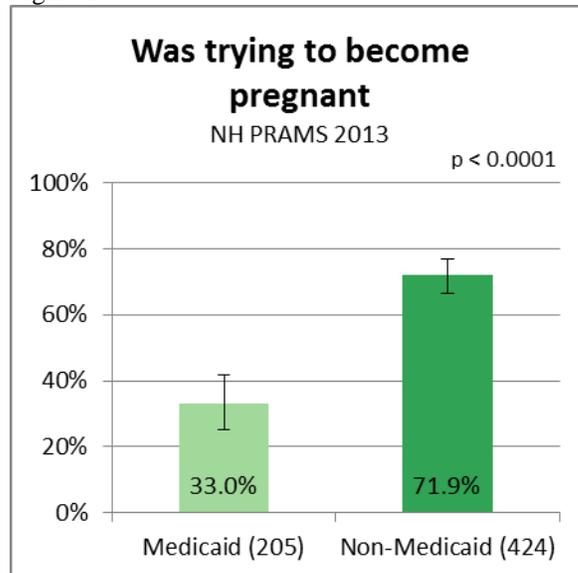
Figure 14.



14. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?

Total respondents: 629 [PREG_TRY] ⇨ See Figure 15	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Trying to get pregnant					
Medicaid (205)	33.0	25.3	41.6	74	1292
Non-Medicaid (424)	71.9	66.5	76.7	308	5792

Figure 15.



15. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

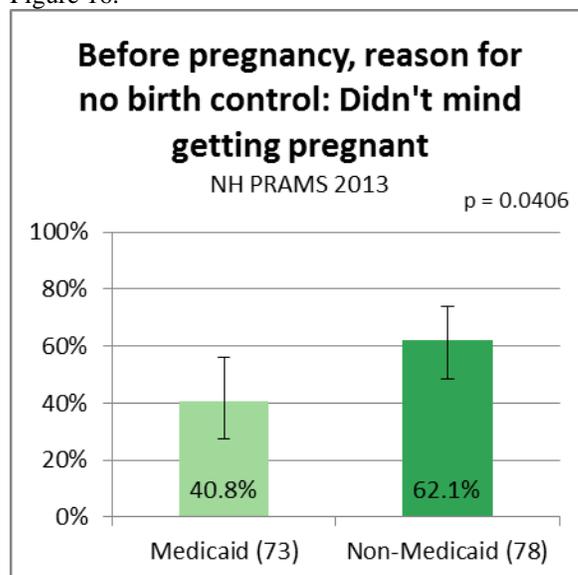
**Only women who answered No to Q14 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 248 [BC_WHEN4]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Using birth control when got pregnant					
Medicaid (130)	51.9	41.3	62.4	59	1348
Non-Medicaid (118)	41.3	31.2	52.2	46	947

16. What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? **Only women answering No to Q15 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts, with instructions to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 152	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Didn't mind getting pregnant [NBC_MIND]					
Medicaid (73) ⇨ See Figure 16	40.8	27.3	55.9	30	524
Non-Medicaid (78)	62.1	48.5	74.1	48	891
Thought couldn't get pregnant at time [NBC_TIME]					
Medicaid (74)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (78)	16.1	8.7	27.7	15	230
Had side effects [NBC_SIDE]					
Medicaid (74)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (78)	-	-	-	-	-
Had problems getting birth control [NBC_GET]					
Medicaid (74)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (78)	-	-	-	-	-
Thought sterile [NBC_STER]					
Medicaid (74)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (78)	-	-	-	-	-
Husband/partner didn't want to use [NBC_HUSB]					
Medicaid (74)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (78)	-	-	-	-	-
Forgot to use [NBC_MEM]					
Medicaid (74)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (78)	-	-	-	-	-
Other [NBC_OTH]					
Medicaid (74)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (78)	-	-	-	-	-

Figure 16.



17. What method of birth control were you using when you got pregnant?

**Only women answering Yes to Q15 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and asked women to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 113	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
The pill [PBC_PILL]					
Medicaid (61)	34.2	22.1	48.8	22	465
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
Condoms [PBC_COND]					
Medicaid (61)	54.2	39.7	68.0	31	738
Non-Medicaid (52)	38.6	24.1	55.4	18	400
Injection (Depo-Provera®) [PBC_SHT3]					
Medicaid (61)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
Implant (Implanon®) [PBC_IMPL]					
Medicaid (61)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
Patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®) [PBC_PTRG]					
Medicaid (61)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
IUD [PBC_IUD]					
Medicaid (61)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
Natural family planning [PBC_RHYT]					
Medicaid (61)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
Withdrawal [PBC_PULL]					
Medicaid (61)	37.1	24.1	52.3	21	504
Non-Medicaid (52)	30.1	17.8	46.2	15	312

Other [PBC_OTH]					
Medicaid (61)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-

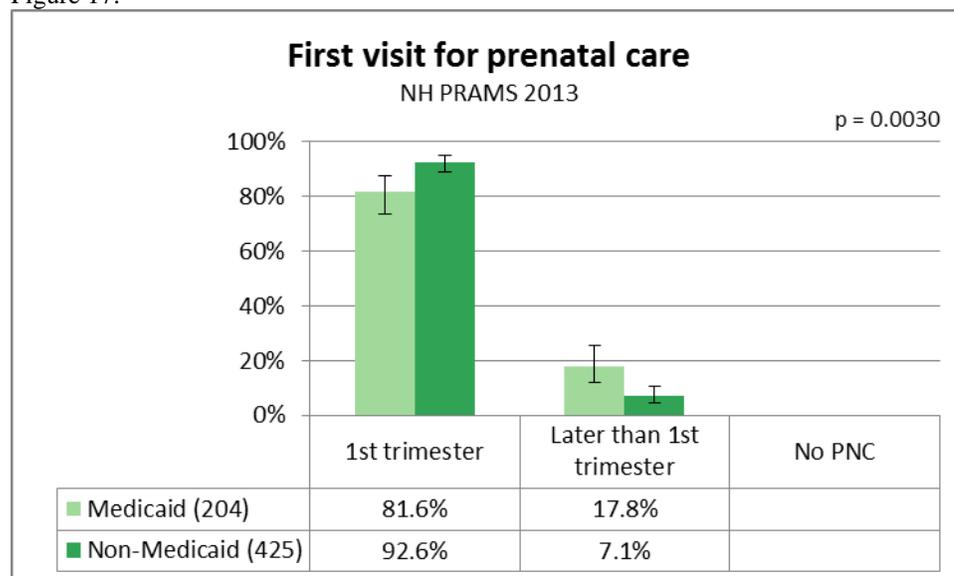
During Pregnancy

18. How many week or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Do not count a visit that was only for a pregnancy test or only for WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women Infants, and Children).

Total respondents: 629 [PNC_1TRM] ⇨ See Figure 17	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
PNC began in 1st trimester					
Medicaid (204)	81.6	78.3	87.4	165	3194
Non-Medicaid (425)	92.6	88.8	95.2	396	7439
PNC began later than 1st trimester					
Medicaid (204)	17.8	12.1	25.5	38	697
Non-Medicaid (425)	7.1	4.5	10.8	27	567
No PNC					
Medicaid (204)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (425)	-	-	-	-	-

NB: Because of question wording, both “13 weeks” and “3 months” are classified as not first trimester of pregnancy.

Figure 17.

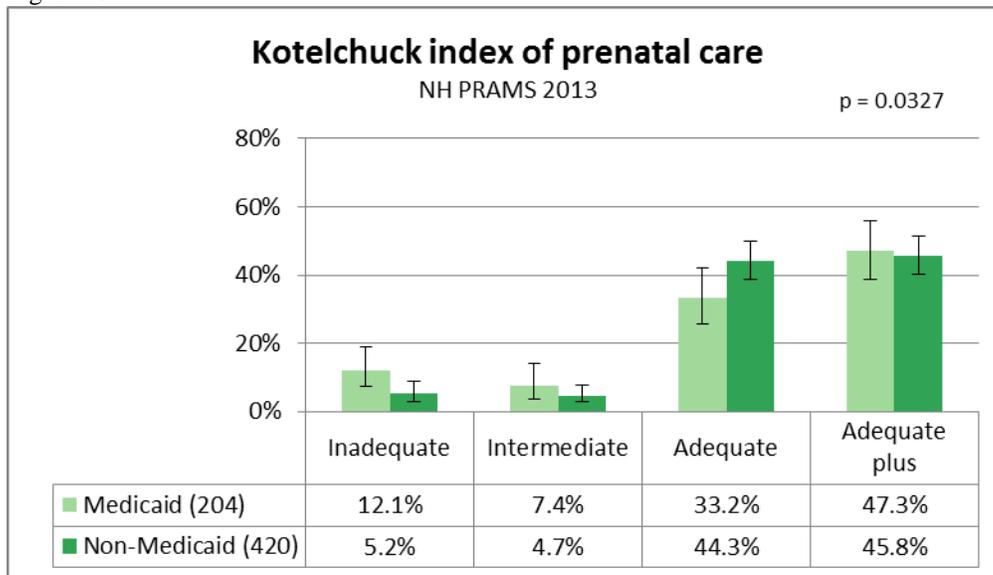


Kotelchuck index

[Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization (APNCU) index]

Total respondents: 624 [KOTELCHUCK] ➔ See Figure 18	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Inadequate					
Medicaid (204)	12.1	7.5	18.9	25	474
Non-Medicaid (420)	5.2	3.0	8.8	18	414
Intermediate					
Medicaid (204)	7.4	3.8	13.9	12	290
Non-Medicaid (420)	4.7	2.9	7.6	19	375
Adequate					
Medicaid (204)	33.2	25.6	41.9	60	1304
Non-Medicaid (420)	44.3	38.7	49.9	148	3524
Adequate plus					
Medicaid (204)	47.3	38.7	56.0	107	1855
Non-Medicaid (420)	45.8	40.3	51.5	235	3650

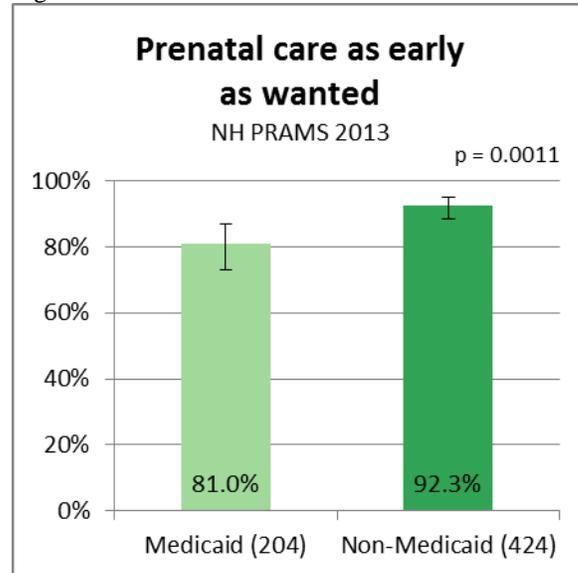
Figure 18.



19. Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

Total respondents: 628 [ERLY6PNC] ➔ See Figure 19	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Prenatal care as early as wanted					
Medicaid (204)	81.0	73.2	86.9	162	3154
Non-Medicaid (424)	92.3	88.6	94.9	387	7420

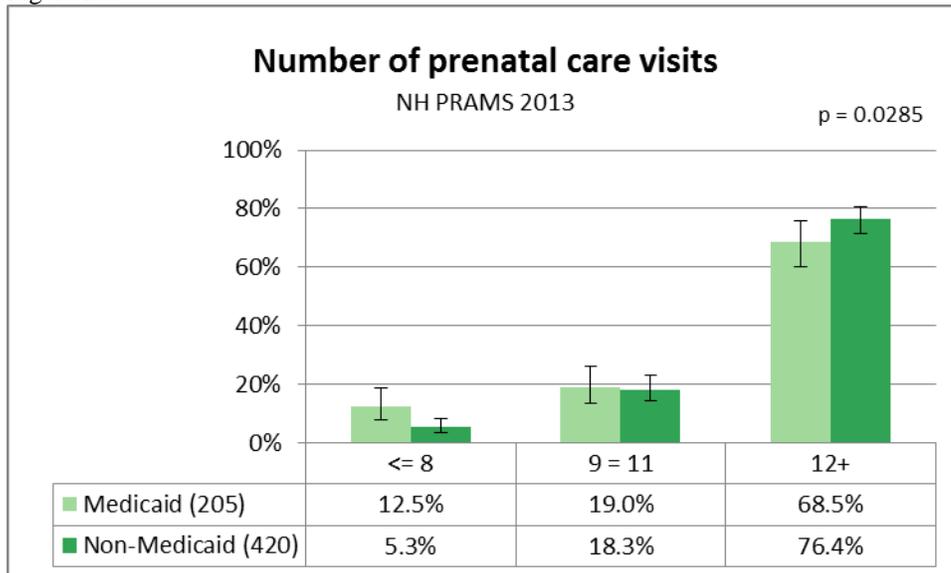
Figure 19.



Number of visits for prenatal care

Total respondents: 625 [PNC_VST_NAPHSIS] → See Figure 20	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
<= 8 visits					
Medicaid (205)	12.5	8.0	19.0	42	489
Non-Medicaid (420)	5.3	3.4	8.2	48	424
9 – 11 visits					
Medicaid (205)	19.0	13.4	26.4	54	747
Non-Medicaid (420)	18.3	14.3	23.1	94	1457
12 + visits					
Medicaid (205)	68.5	60.2	75.7	109	2689
Non-Medicaid (420)	76.4	71.3	80.8	278	6082

Figure 20.



20. Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

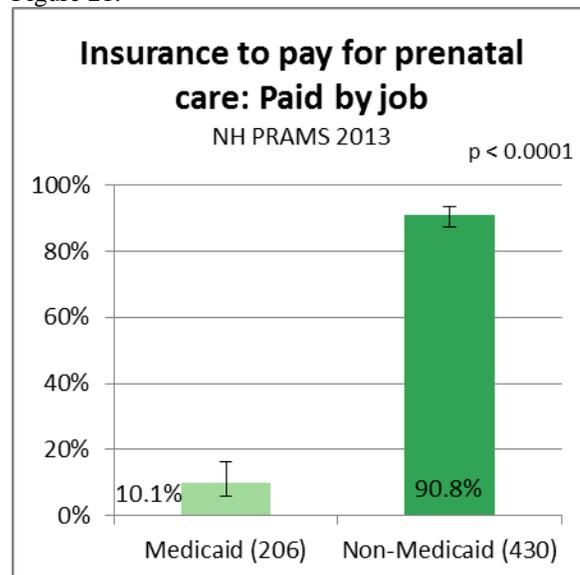
**Only women answering No to Q19 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 81	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Couldn't get appointment [EP6APPT]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
No money or insurance [EP6MONY]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-
No transportation [EP6TRAN]					
Medicaid (41)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-
Doc or health plan would not start as early as I wanted [EP6START]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (40)	-	-	-	-	-
Too busy [EP6BUSY]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-
No leave time at work or school [EP6LEAVE]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-
No Medicaid card [EP6MEDI]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-
No child care [EP6CHLD]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-
Didn't know was pregnant [EP6PREG]					
Medicaid (44)	43.1	25.7	62.4	19	343
Non-Medicaid (39)	33.8	18.5	53.6	13	240
Didn't want anyone to know about pregnancy [EP6SECRT]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-
Didn't want prenatal care [EP6PNC]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	0	0	0	0	0
Couldn't find provider who took Medicaid or my insurance [EP6PRVDR]					
Medicaid (42)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (39)	-	-	-	-	-

21. During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have to pay for your prenatal care? **Women who did not get prenatal care were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and asked women to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 635	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower		
Insurance paid by job [PP_WORK]					
Medicaid (206) ⇨ See Figure 21	10.1	6.0	16.4	24	396
Non-Medicaid (430)	90.8	87.1	93.6	387	7400
Private, purchased insurance [PP_COMP]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-
Medicaid [PP_MEDIC]					
Medicaid (206)	94.7	89.7	97.4	195	3721
Non-Medicaid (430)	0	0	0	0	0
Community health center or local hospital program [PP_GOV]					
Medicaid (205)	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-
TRICARE or other military health [PP_MILIT]					
Medicaid (205)	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-
Some other insurance [PP_OTH]					
Medicaid (205)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-
Did not have insurance [PP_NONE]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-

Figure 21.



22. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. **Women who did not get prenatal care were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 626	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
How much weight to gain [TLK_WT]					
Medicaid (205)	76.3	68.0	83.0	163	2975
Non-Medicaid (427)	81.0	76.2	85.0	347	6555
Smoking [TLK_SMK]					
Medicaid (204) ⇨ See Figure 22	84.4	77.4	89.5	174	3265
Non-Medicaid (424)	68.5	63.1	73.5	288	5512
Breastfeeding [TLK_BF]					
Medicaid (204)	93.5	87.6	96.7	188	3615
Non-Medicaid (426)	87.4	83.1	90.6	364	7050
Effects of drinking alcohol on baby [TLK_DRK]					
Medicaid (204) ⇨ See Figure 23	80.9	73.3	86.8	167	3130
Non-Medicaid (424)	71.2	65.9	76.0	302	5730
Seat belt use [TLK_BELT]					
Medicaid (202)	59.0	50.2	67.3	120	2263
Non-Medicaid (424)	59.2	53.5	64.6	253	4745
Medicines that are safe to take [TLK_MEDS]					
Medicaid (203)	89.4	82.9	93.6	178	3455
Non-Medicaid (428)	92.3	88.8	94.8	392	7495
Effects of illegal drugs on baby [TLK_DRUG]					
Medicaid (204) ⇨ See Figure 24	74.8	66.6	81.5	155	2893
Non-Medicaid (425)	58.4	52.8	63.8	247	4695
Testing for birth defects [TLK_BDEF]					
Medicaid (204) ⇨ See Figure 25	88.9	82.0	93.4	182	3439
Non-Medicaid (427)	95.9	93.0	97.7	404	7785
Signs of preterm labor [TLK_PRET]					
Medicaid (202)	79.4	71.6	85.5	159	3068
Non-Medicaid (428)	83.7	79.2	87.4	349	6797
HIV testing [TLK_HIVT]					
Medicaid (202)	75.5	67.1	82.3	157	2894
Non-Medicaid (424)	68.9	63.5	73.8	282	5520
Depression [TLK_DPRS]					
Medicaid (204)	84.7	77.4	89.9	173	3275
Non-Medicaid (427)	85.9	81.5	89.3	355	6950
Physical abuse by husband or partner [TLK_ABUS]					
Medicaid (202)	59.2	50.4	67.6	126	2289
Non-Medicaid (424)	53.7	48.0	59.2	217	4316

Figure 22.

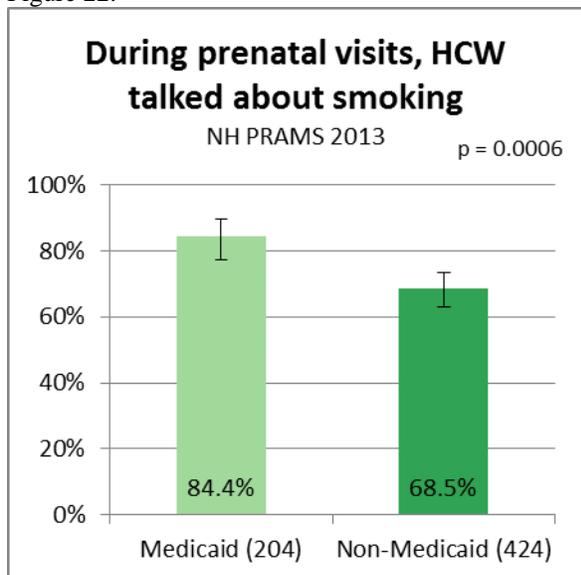


Figure 23.

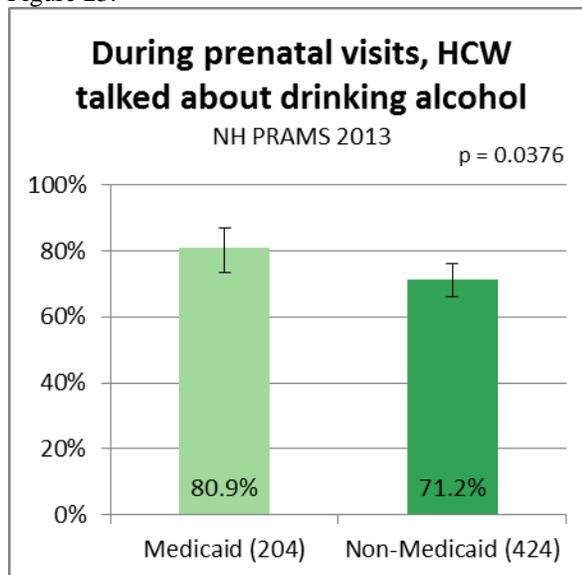


Figure 24.

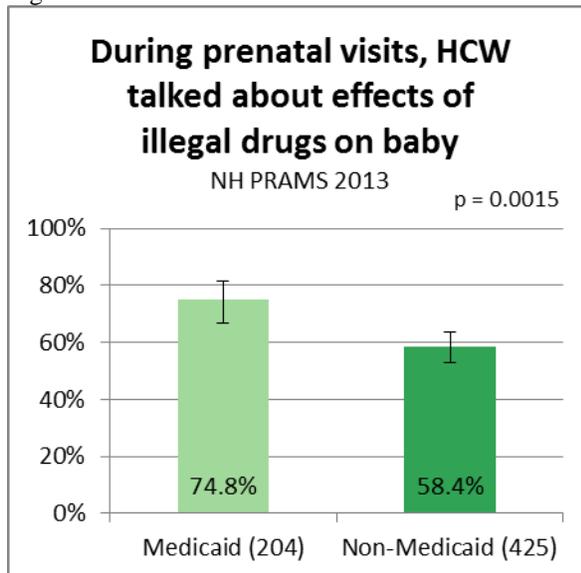
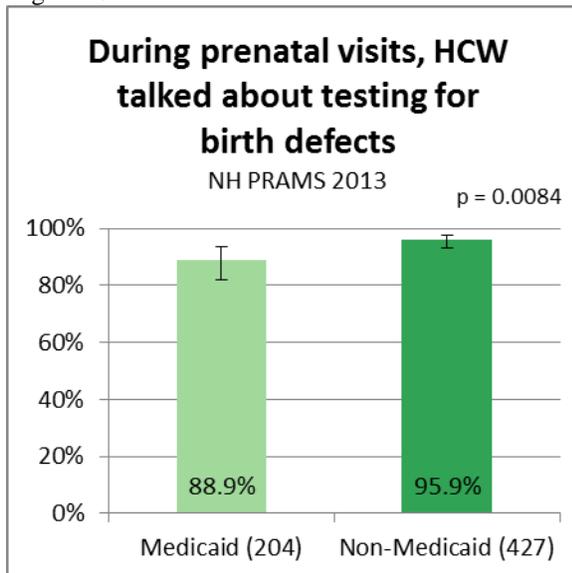


Figure 25.



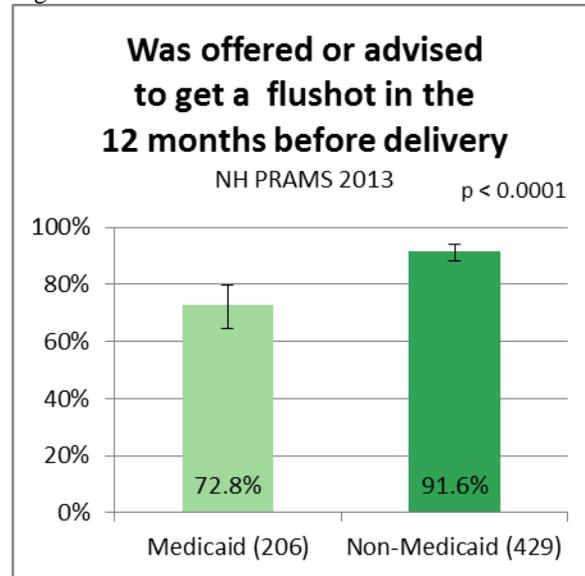
23. At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?

Total respondents: 628 [HIVTEST_DK]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Had HIV test during pregnancy					
Medicaid (205)	61.2	52.4	69.3	126	2382
Non-Medicaid (423)	54.7	49.1	60.2	223	4384

24. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one?

Total respondents: 635 [FLUSHOT] ⇨ See Figure 26	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Health care worker advised flu vaccine					
Medicaid (206)	72.8	64.3	79.9	164	2842
Non-Medicaid (429)	91.6	88.0	94.1	389	7431

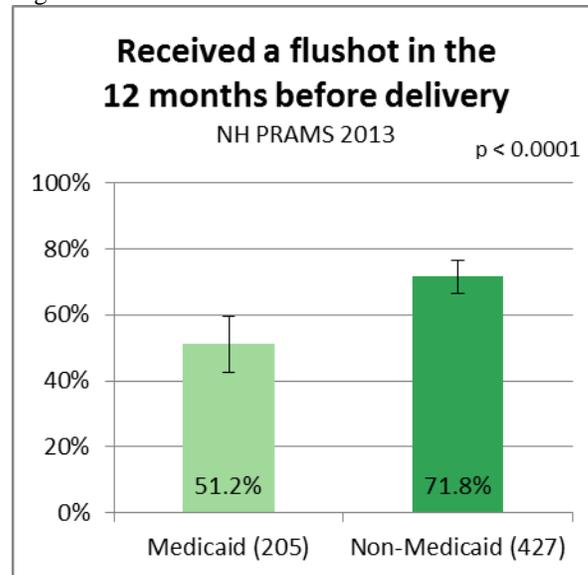
Figure 26.



25. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot?

Total respondents: 632 [calculated from FLUPREG] ⇨ See Figure 27	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
No flu shot					
Medicaid (205)	48.8	40.2	57.5	91	1928
Non-Medicaid (427)	28.2	23.4	33.5	118	2284
Yes, Before or During pregnancy					
Medicaid (205)	51.2	42.5	59.7	114	2020
Non-Medicaid (427)	71.8	66.5	76.6	309	5825

Figure 27.



26. Year and month of flu shot. (used to calculate trimester of flu shot)

Total respondents: 236 [FLUTRIM]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
First trimester					
Medicaid (60)	25.7	14.3	41.7	16	302
Non-Medicaid (176)	39.1	31.0	47.9	66	1296
Second trimester					
Medicaid (60)	28.7	16.4	45.2	19	337
Non-Medicaid (176)	26.6	19.5	35.2	58	884
Third trimester					
Medicaid (60)	45.6	30.6	61.5	25	535
Non-Medicaid (176)	34.3	26.4	43.1	52	1136

27. This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy. This was a question with several statements; women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 625	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Knew it was important to care for teeth/gums [DDS_CARE]					
Medicaid (206) ⇨ See Figure 28	88.1	80.6	92.9	183	3479
Non-Medicaid (428)	94.3	90.9	96.4	405	7651
Talk about how to care for teeth/gums [DDS_TALK]					
Medicaid (205) ⇨ See Figure 29	43.8	35.5	52.6	88	1718
Non-Medicaid (426)	66.5	61.1	71.6	280	5361
Had teeth cleaned during pregnancy [DDS_CLN]					
Medicaid (205) ⇨ See Figure 30	30.7	23.2	39.3	56	1203
Non-Medicaid (426)	69.4	64.0	74.3	289	5593

Had insurance for dental care during pregnancy						
[DDS_INS]						
Medicaid (201)	⇒ See Figure 31	40.0	31.7	48.9	87	1522
Non-Medicaid (424)		78.2	73.1	82.6	334	6258
Needed dental care for a problem						
[DDS_PROB]						
Medicaid (205)	⇒ See Figure 32	32.6	24.9	41.4	65	1277
Non-Medicaid (420)		14.3	10.5	19.0	54	1128
Received dental care for a problem						
[DDSWENT]						
Medicaid (205)		17.8	11.9	25.8	33	697
Non-Medicaid (420)		12.8	9.3	17.3	51	1013

Figure 28.

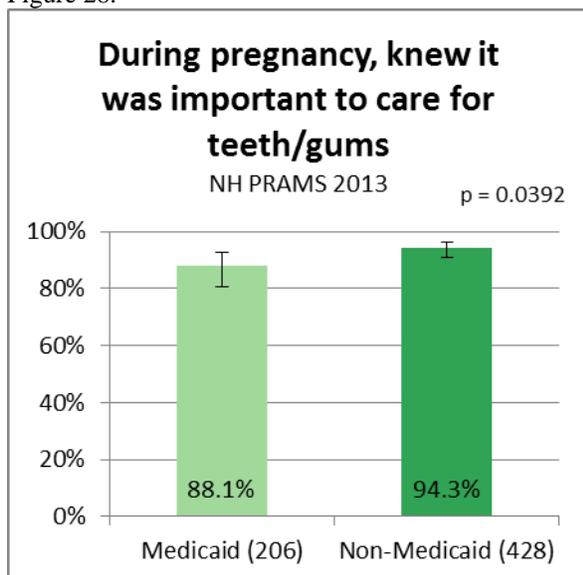


Figure 29.

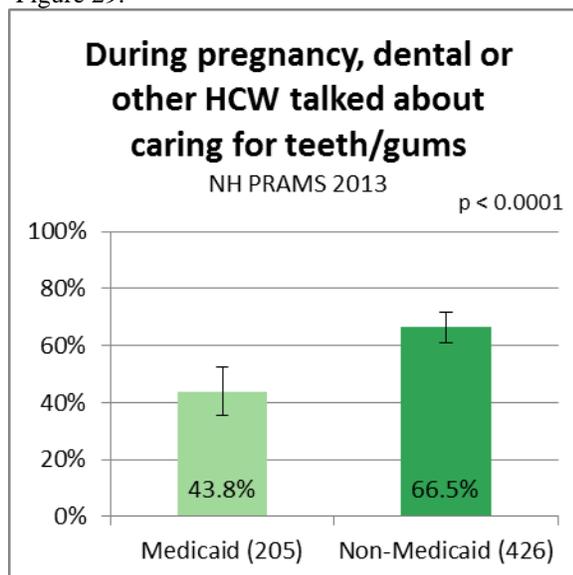


Figure 30.

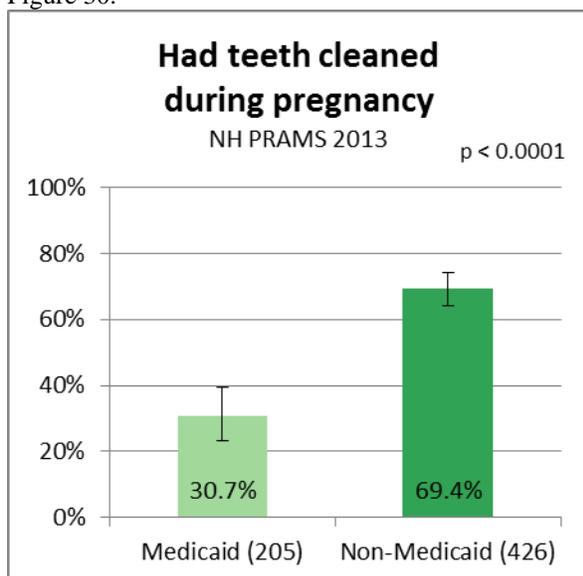


Figure 31.

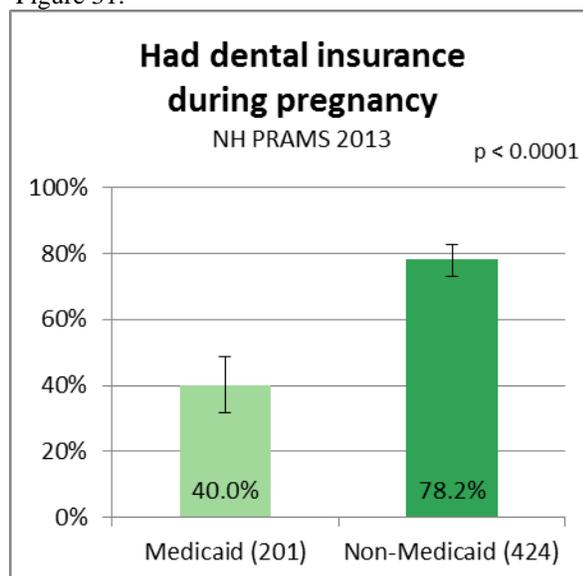
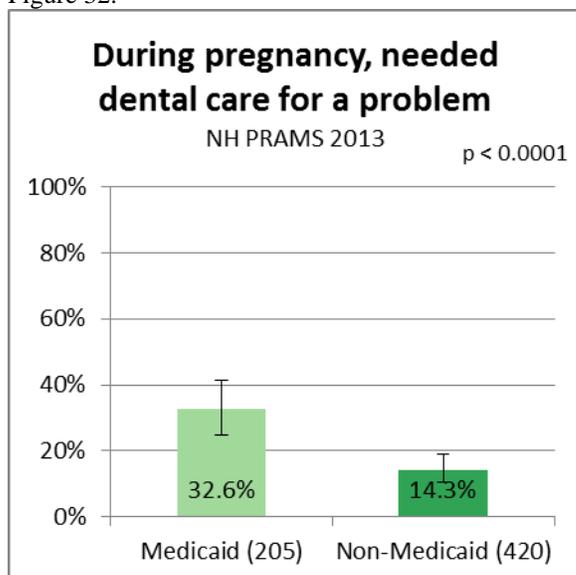


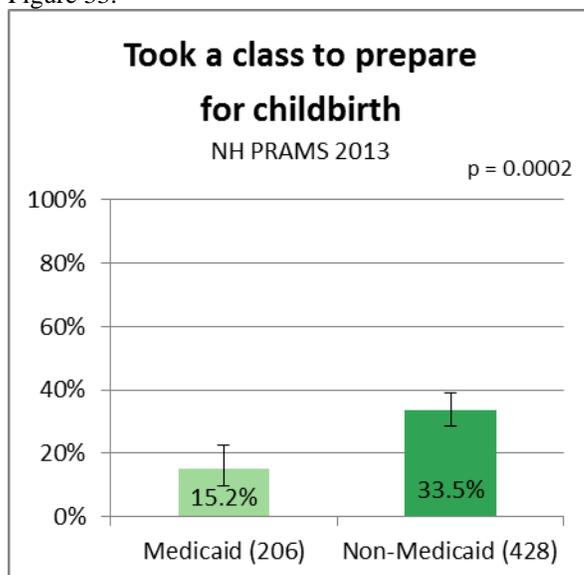
Figure 32.



28. During your most recent pregnancy, did you take a class or classes to prepare for childbirth and learn what to expect during labor and delivery?

Total respondents: 634 [PGS_BIRT] ⇒ See Figure 33	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower		
Childbirth classes to prepare for birth					
Medicaid (206)	15.2	9.9	22.7	32	596
Non-Medicaid (428)	33.5	28.5	39.0	138	2730

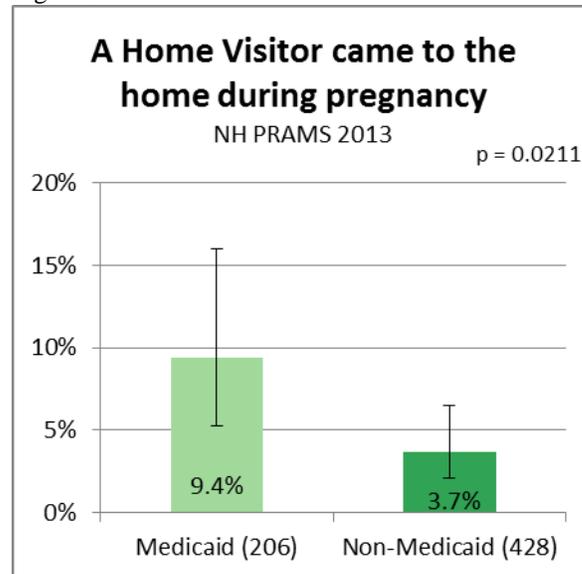
Figure 33.



29. During your most recent pregnancy, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps pregnant women.

Total respondents: 634		Percent		95% CI		Yes	Population
[VST_PREP]	⇒ See Figure 34	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate	
Home visitor to prepare for baby							
Medicaid (206)		9.4	5.3	16.0	20	367	
Non-Medicaid (428)		3.7	2.1	6.5	17	302	

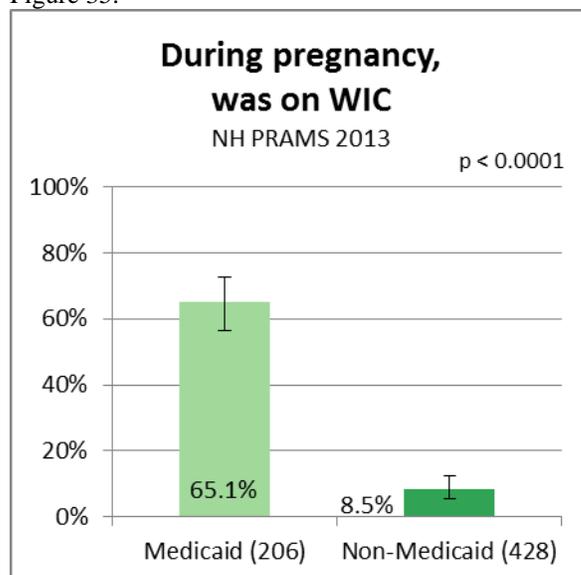
Figure 34.



30. During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?

Total respondents: 634		Percent		95% CI		Yes	Population
[WIC_PREG]	⇒ See Figure 35	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate	
WIC during pregnancy							
Medicaid (206)		65.1	56.5	72.8	136	2554	
Non-Medicaid (428)		8.5	5.7	12.5	33	693	

Figure 35.



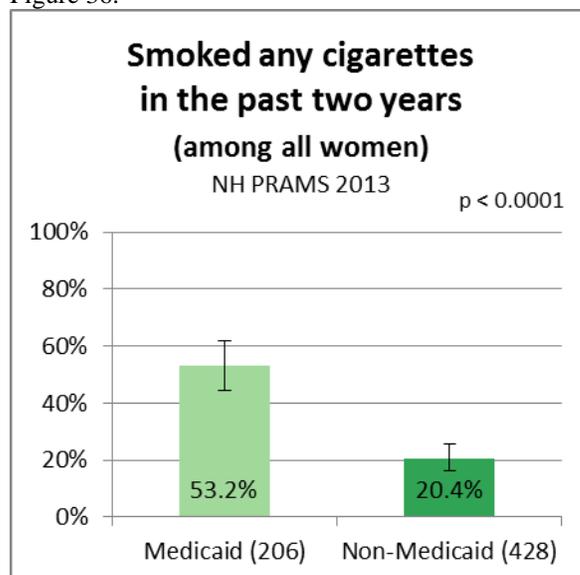
31. During your most recent pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started *during this pregnancy*)?

Total respondents: 634 [PG_GDB]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Gestational diabetes – this pregnancy					
Medicaid (206)	9.9	5.7	16.5	22	386
Non-Medicaid (428)	8.0	5.5	11.6	33	652

32. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the *past 2 years*?

Total respondents: 634 [SMK2YRS] ➔ See Figure 36	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Smoked any cigarettes in the last 2 years					
Medicaid (206)	53.2	44.5	61.7	119	2086
Non-Medicaid (428)	20.4	16.1	25.4	81	1658

Figure 36.



33. In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? **Only women answering Yes to Q32 were instructed to answer this question.

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 200 [calculated from SMK6_3B]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Did smoke in the 3 months before pregnancy					
Medicaid (119)	88.9	77.8	94.8	110	1854
Non-Medicaid (81)	82.5	71.3	90.0	64	1369

Indicator for any smoking in the 3 months before pregnancy

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q32)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 634 [SMK63B_A]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (206)	47.3	38.7	56.0	110	1854
Non-Medicaid (428)	16.8	12.9	21.7	64	1369

34. In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

**Only women answering Yes to Q32 were instructed to answer this question.

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 200 [calculated from SMK6_3L]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Did smoke in the last trimester					
Medicaid (119)	57.2	45.1	68.6	78	1194
Non-Medicaid (81)	23.2	13.7	36.4	19	384

Indicator for any smoking in the last 3 months of pregnancy

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q32)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 634 [SMK63L_A] ⇨ See Figure 37b	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (206)	30.4	23.1	39.0	78	1194
Non-Medicaid (428)	4.7	2.7	8.1	19	384

Figure 37a.

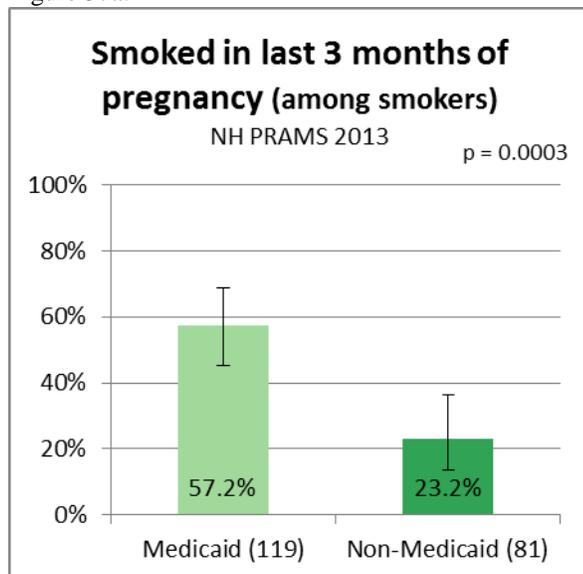
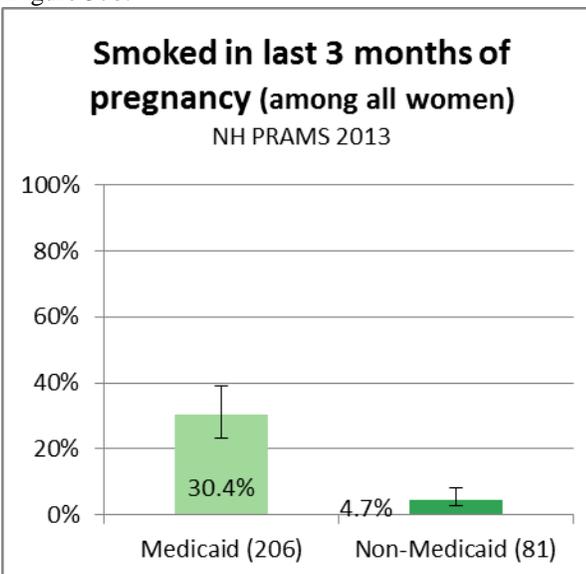


Figure 37b.



35. How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now?

**Only women answering Yes to Q32 were instructed to answer this question.

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 200 [calculated from SMK6_3N] ⇨ See Figure 38a	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Do smoke now (at time of survey)					
Medicaid (119)	66.2	53.9	76.7	88	1381
Non-Medicaid (81)	39.6	27.8	52.7	33	656

Indicator for any smoking now (time of survey)

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q32)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to smokers or non-smokers.

Total respondents: 634 [SMK6NW_A] ⇨ See Figure 38b	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (206)	35.2	27.4	43.9	88	1381
Non-Medicaid (428)	8.1	5.4	11.9	33	656

Figure 38a.

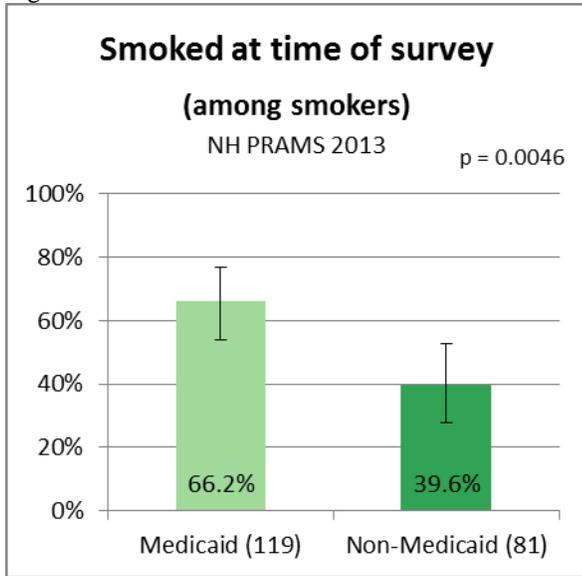
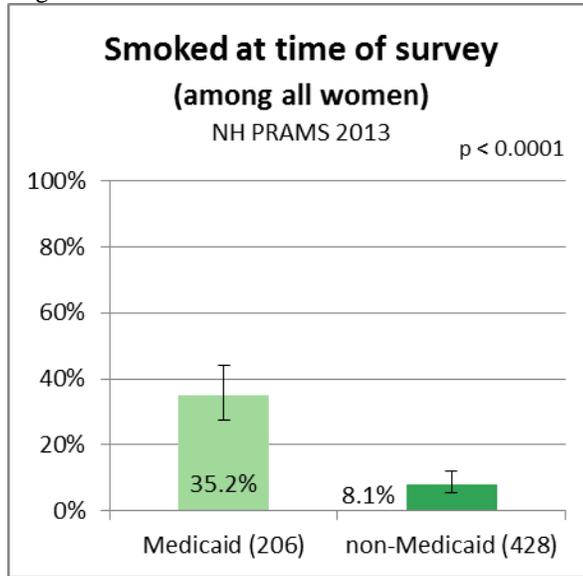


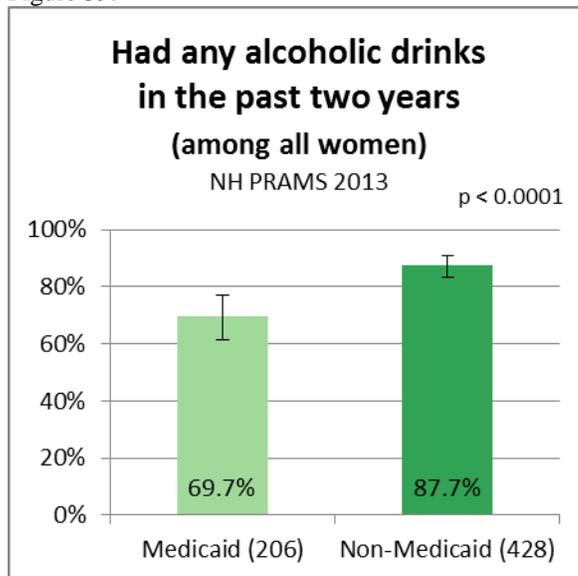
Figure 38b.



36. Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years?

[DRK_2YRS] ⇨ See Figure 39	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Drank alcohol in the last 2 years					
Medicaid (206)	69.7	61.2	77.1	146	2736
Non-Medicaid (428)	87.7	83.5	90.9	376	7135

Figure 39.



37. During the 3 months *before* you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? **Only women answering Yes to Q36 were instructed to answer this question. Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

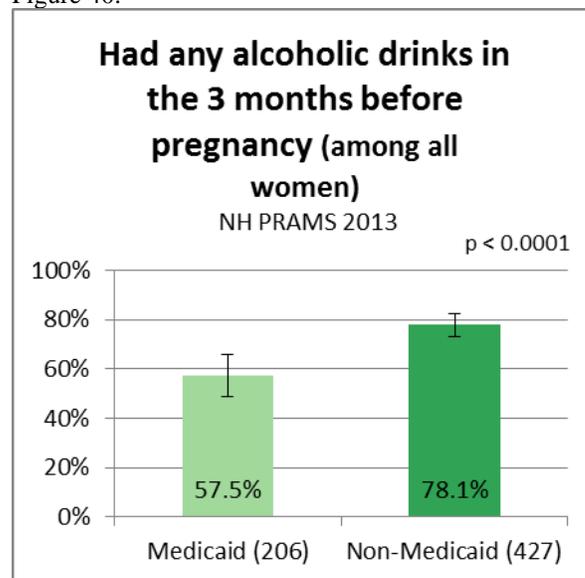
Total respondents: 521 [calculated from DRK6_3B]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Drank alcohol 3 months before pregnancy					
Medicaid (146)	82.5	73.1	89.1	117	2256
Non-Medicaid (375)	89.1	84.8	92.3	331	6332

Indicator for any drinking in the 3 months before pregnancy
(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q36)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

Total respondents: 633 [DRK63B_A] ↪ See Figure 40	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (206)	57.5	48.8	65.8	117	2256
Non-Medicaid (427)	78.1	73.1	82.4	331	6332

Figure 40.



38. During the *last* 3 months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? **Only women answering Yes to Q36 were instructed to answer this question. Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

Total respondents: 521 [calculated from DRK6_3L]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Drank alcohol in last trimester					
Medicaid (146)	12.0	6.7	20.5	15	327
Non-Medicaid (375)	17.4	13.3	22.5	58	1235

Indicator for any drinking in the last 3 months of pregnancy

(denominator is total respondents, not only Yes respondents to Q36)

Most categories were too small to report, so all answers were collapsed to drinkers or non-drinkers.

Total respondents: 633 [DRK63L_A]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Medicaid (206)	8.3	4.6	14.6	15	327
Non-Medicaid (427)	15.2	11.6	19.8	58	1235

39. This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. Women were asked to check Yes or No to each sub-part.

Total respondents: 630	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
Family member was ill [STRS_FM3]					
Medicaid (205)	32.8	25.1	41.4	69	1285
Non-Medicaid (428)	23.5	19.1	28.5	103	1910
Divorce or separation [STRS_DV3]					
Medicaid (205)	12.4	7.8	19.3	30	484
Non-Medicaid (426)	-	-	-	-	-
Moved [STRS_MOV]					
Medicaid (206) ⇨ See Figure 41	56.8	48.0	65.2	113	2229
Non-Medicaid (427)	30.2	25.3	35.6	119	2458
Homeless [STRSHOME]					
Medicaid (203)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (427)	-	-	-	-	-
Husband/partner lost job [STRS_JOB]					
Medicaid (205) ⇨ See Figure 42	22.9	16.3	31.1	47	896
Non-Medicaid (426)	10.0	7.0	14.1	35	813
Mom (self) lost job [STRS_WRK]					
Medicaid (204) ⇨ See Figure 43	21.9	15.5	30.0	38	852
Non-Medicaid (427)	4.5	2.7	7.4	17	363
Husband/partner or herself had cut in work hours or pay [STRS_PAY]					
Medicaid (205) ⇨ See Figure 44	29.3	21.9	38.0	53	1133
Non-Medicaid (426)	16.8	12.9	21.5	64	1366
Apart from husband/partner for military deployment or extended work travel [STRS_AWY]					
Medicaid (204)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (427)	3.2	1.8	5.7	18	259
Frequent arguments [STRS_ARG]					
Medicaid (203) ⇨ See Figure 45	34.1	26.1	43.1	70	1302
Non-Medicaid (427)	16.5	12.7	21.1	68	1341
Husband/partner did not want pregnancy [STRS_PG]					
Medicaid (204)	17.5	11.5	25.8	30	674
Non-Medicaid (426)	-	-	-	-	-

Couldn't pay bills [STRS_BIL]						
Medicaid (204)	⇒ See Figure 46	39.5	31.3	48.3	84	1517
Non-Medicaid (426)		21.1	16.7	26.2	76	1707
Husband/partner or herself in jail [STRS_JL3]						
Medicaid (204)		-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (425)		-	-	-	-	-
Others drinking or drugs [STRS_DRG]						
Medicaid (204)	⇒ See Figure 47	26.8	19.5	35.4	55	1028
Non-Medicaid (426)		11.1	8.1	15.1	50	900
Someone close died [STRS_DH3]						
Medicaid (204)	⇒ See Figure 48	27.7	20.5	36.4	48	1065
Non-Medicaid (427)		14.7	11.1	19.3	53	1193

Figure 41.

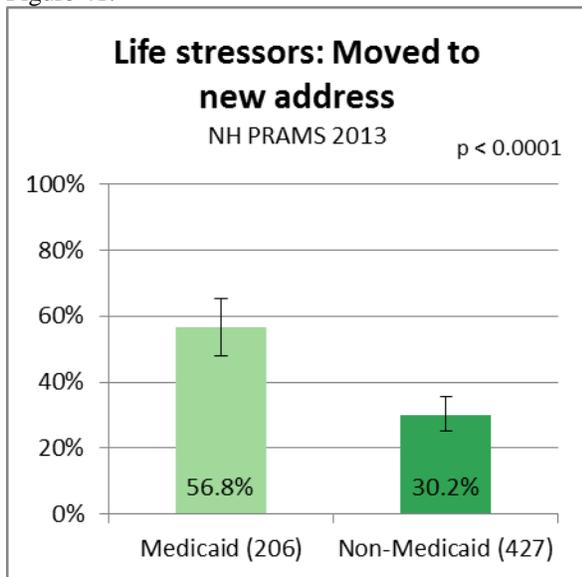


Figure 42.

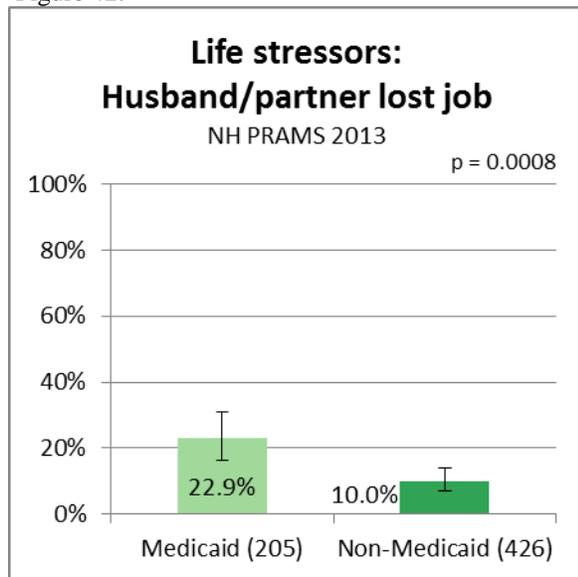


Figure 43.

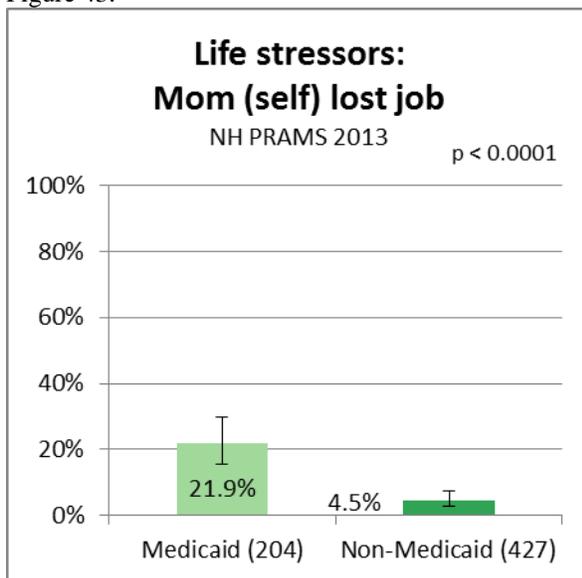


Figure 44.

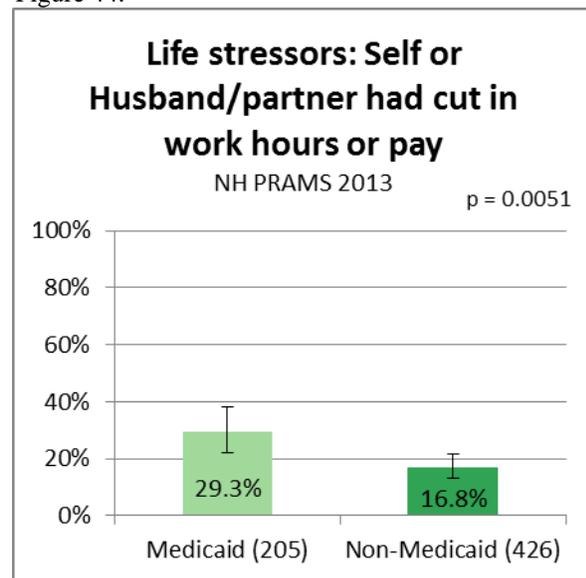


Figure 45.

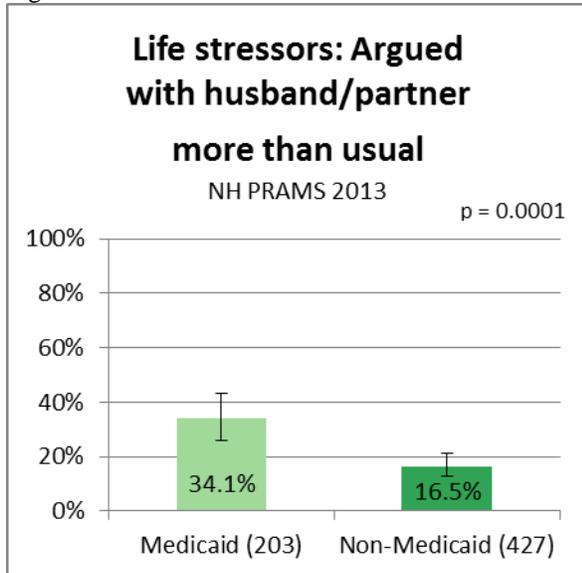


Figure 46.

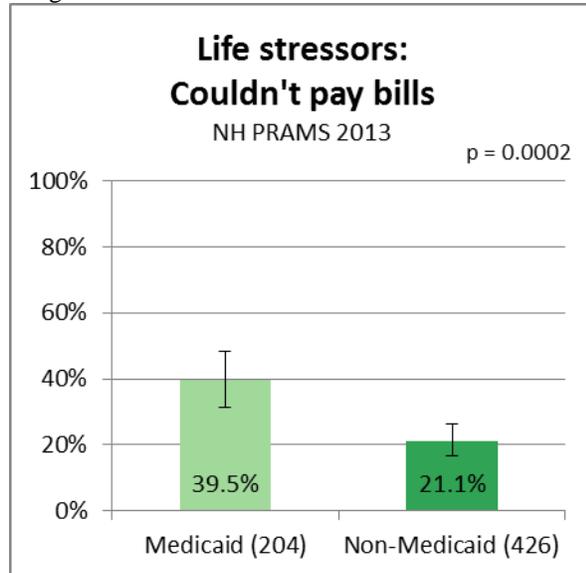


Figure 47.

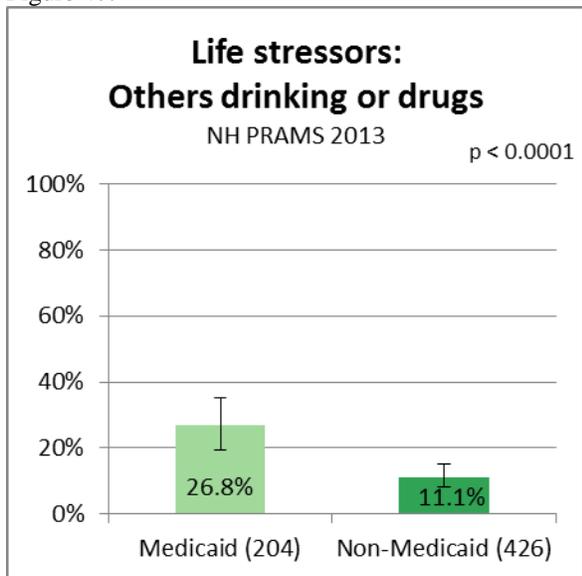
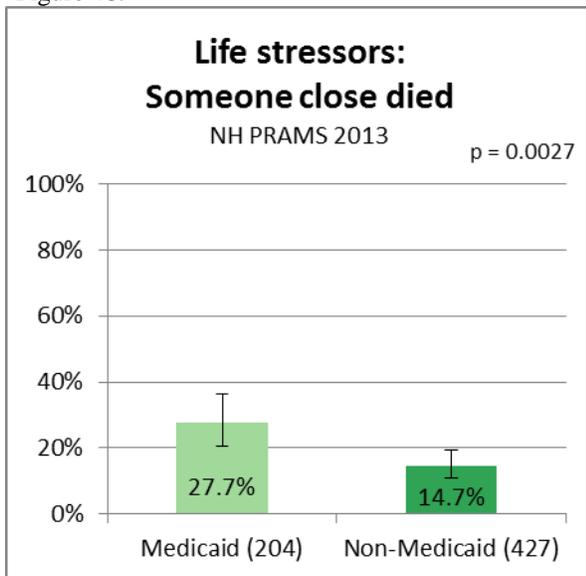


Figure 48.

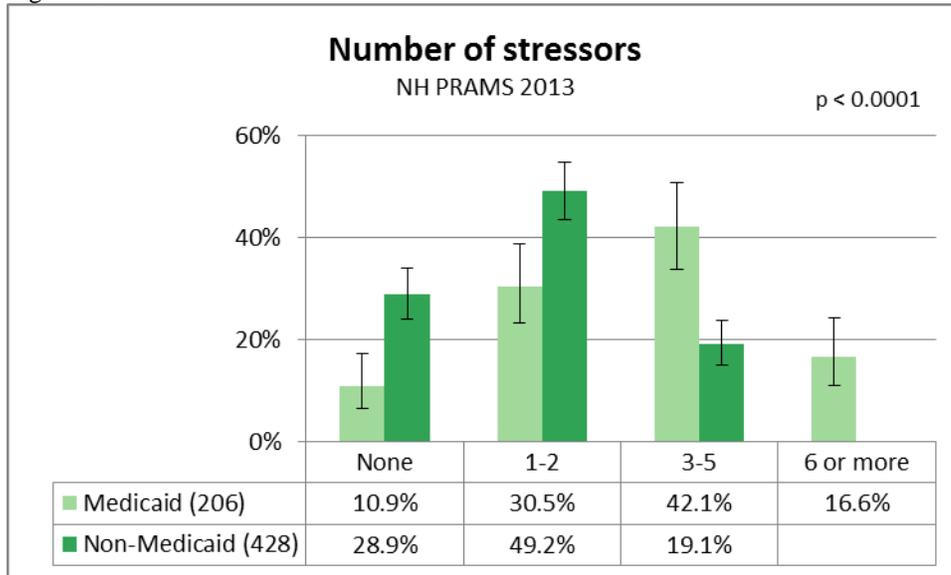


Number of stressors experienced during pregnancy (calculated from the Q39 above)

Total respondents: 634 [STRS_T_G] → See Figure 49	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
No stressors					
Medicaid (206)	10.9	6.6	17.4	23	427
Non-Medicaid (428)	28.9	24.1	34.1	141	2349
1 – 2 stressors					
Medicaid (206)	30.5	23.2	38.8	64	1195
Non-Medicaid (428)	49.2	43.7	54.8	199	4007

3 – 5 stressors					
Medicaid (206)	42.1	33.7	50.9	86	1651
Non-Medicaid (428)	19.1	15.1	23.8	78	1553
6 or more stressors					
Medicaid (206)	16.6	11.0	24.2	33	651
Non-Medicaid (428)	-	-	-	-	-

Figure 49.



40. During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any way?

Total respondents: 630 [PAB6HUS]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Abuse by husband/partner 12 months before this pregnancy					
Medicaid (199)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (431)	-	-	-	-	-

41. During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any way?

Total respondents: 630 [PAD6HUS]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Abuse by husband/partner during this pregnancy					
Medicaid (199)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (431)	-	-	-	-	-

Estimated gestational age

Total respondents: 625 [GEST_WK_NAPHSIS]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
<= 27 weeks					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (419)	-	-	-	-	-
28 – 33 weeks					
Medicaid (206)	1.4	1.0	2.0	20	54
Non-Medicaid (419)	1.3	1.0	1.6	39	100
34 – 36 weeks					
Medicaid (206)	5.0	2.8	8.7	37	197
Non-Medicaid (419)	4.8	3.3	7.0	72	378
37 – 42 weeks					
Medicaid (206)	93.2	89.7	95.6	143	3661
Non-Medicaid (419)	93.6	91.5	95.3	300	7336

43. Did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine)?

Total respondents: 631 [INDUCE]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Tried to induce labor					
Medicaid (203)	45.9	37.3	54.6	88	1783
Non-Medicaid (428)	39.7	34.3	45.3	168	3227

44. Why did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine). **Only women answering Yes to Q43 were instructed to answer this question and were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 257	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Water broke, fear of infection [IND_INF]					
Medicaid (89)	20.0	12.1	31.4	22	358
Non-Medicaid (169)	13.3	8.5	20.1	33	429
Past due date [IND_DUE]					
Medicaid (89)	25.8	16.2	38.6	15	461
Non-Medicaid (169)	23.9	17.2	32.2	31	773
Concerns about baby size [IND_SIZE]					
Medicaid (89)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (169)	11.8	7.1	18.9	25	380
Baby not doing well [IND_BBY]					
Medicaid (89)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
Pregnancy complication [IND_COMP]					
Medicaid (88)	17.8	10.0	29.6	20	313
Non-Medicaid (169)	25.2	18.3	33.6	53	814

Labor stopped/not progressing [IND_LABR]					
Medicaid (88)	19.9	11.6	32.0	18	350
Non-Medicaid (169)	19.1	13.1	27.1	30	618
Wanted to schedule delivery [IND_PLAN]					
Medicaid (88)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
To have a specific provider [IND_DOC]					
Medicaid (88)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
Other reason [IND_OTH]					
Medicaid (88)	19.1	10.9	31.2	18	336
Non-Medicaid (169)	19.3	13.3	27.1	35	623

45. By the end of your most recent pregnancy, how much weight had you gained?

Total respondents: 633 [PGWT_GNU_DK]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Gained weight					
Medicaid (204)	91.5	85.7	95.0	181	3583
Non-Medicaid (429)	94.4	91.2	96.5	402	7659
Lost weight					
Medicaid (204)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (429)	3.2	1.7	5.9	13	262
Weight didn't change					
Medicaid (204)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (429)	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know					
Medicaid (204)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (429)	-	-	-	-	-

After Pregnancy

46. After your baby was delivered, was he or she put in an intensive care unit (NICU)?

Total respondents: 637 [INF_ICU_DK]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Baby in NICU					
Medicaid (206)	10.8	6.7	16.8	55	425
Non-Medicaid (431)	7.9	5.8	10.6	107	642

47. After your baby was delivered, how long did he or she stay in the hospital?

Total respondents: 636 [LTH_HOSP]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Less than 24 hours (less than 1 day)					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-

24 to 48 hours (1 to 2 days)					
Medicaid (206)	54.3	45.6	62.7	87	2145
Non-Medicaid (430)	53.7	48.1	59.2	172	4372
3 to 5 days					
Medicaid (206)	33.3	25.7	42.0	62	1317
Non-Medicaid (430)	39.8	34.5	45.4	150	3244
6 to 14 days					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	2.6	1.5	4.3	37	208
More than 14 days					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	2.4	1.7	3.3	58	192
Baby was not born in a hospital					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-
Baby is still in the hospital					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (430)	-	-	-	-	-

48. Is your baby alive now?

**Women whose baby was still in the hospital were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 617 [INFLIVE5]	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
Infant alive now					
Medicaid (198)	99.8	99.5	99.9	195	3898
Non-Medicaid (419)	99.7	99.5	99.8	410	7958

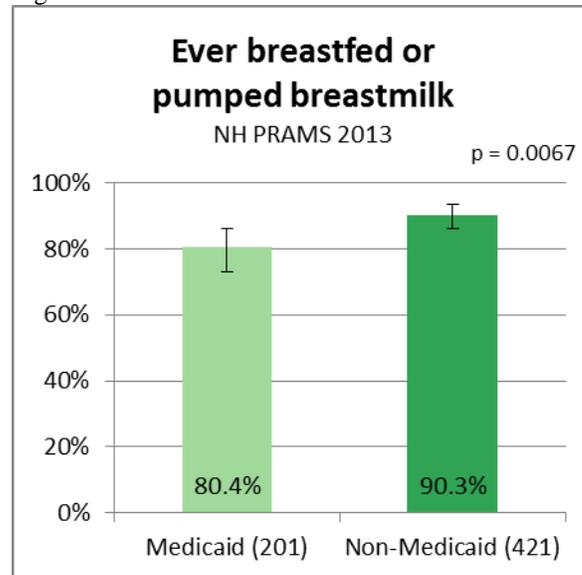
49. Is your baby living with you now? **Only women answering Yes to Q48 answered this question.

Total respondents: 607 [INFWMOM5]	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
Infant living with mom					
Medicaid (196)	99.4	95.7	99.9	195	3876
Non-Medicaid (411)	99.6	97.4	99.9	410	7931

50. Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time? **Only women answering Yes to Q49 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 622 [BF5EVER] ⇨ See Figure 50	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
Breastfed – ever					
Medicaid (201)	80.4	72.9	86.3	153	3149
Non-Medicaid (421)	90.3	86.2	93.3	382	7327

Figure 50.



51. Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your baby?

**Only women answering Yes to Q50 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 532 [BF5STILL] ⇨ See Figure 51a	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Still Breastfeeding (at time of survey)					
Medicaid (152)	45.9	36.3	55.8	64	1430
Non-Medicaid (380)	64.3	58.4	69.7	248	4690

Currently breastfeeding, among all women

(denominator is all women with a live baby, and not only Yes respondents to Q50)

Total respondents: 639 [BFDING] ⇨ See Figure 51b	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (207)	36.2	28.3	44.9	64	1430
Non-Medicaid (432)	57.4	51.8	62.8	248	4690

Figure 51a.

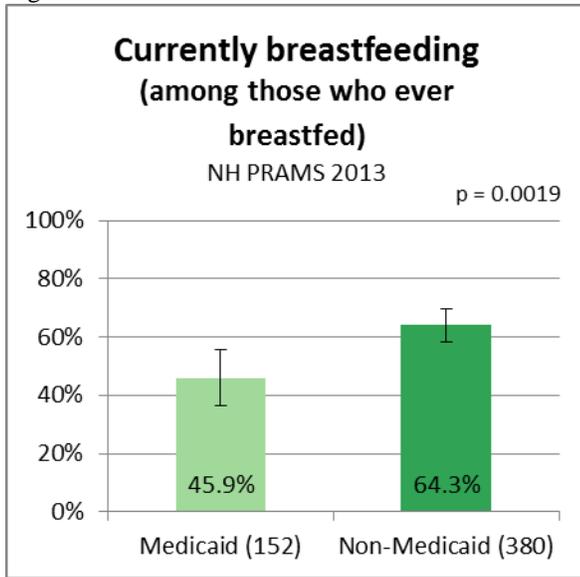
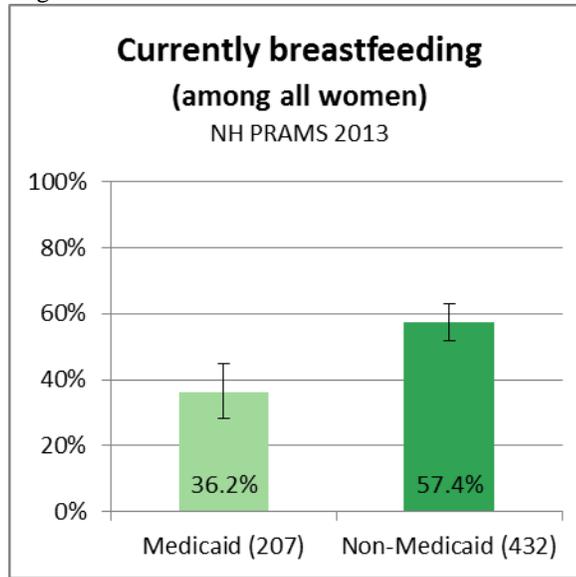


Figure 51b.



52. How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your baby?

**Among women who ever breastfed (Yes to Q50).

Total respondents: 533 [calculated from BF5LNGTU, BF5LNGTH, BF5STILL] ⇒ See Figure 52a	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower		
Less than 1 week					
Medicaid (152)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (381)	-	-	-	-	-
1 – 4 weeks					
Medicaid (152)	24.5	17.0	33.8	42	763
Non-Medicaid (381)	12.6	9.2	17.1	45	922
5 – 8 weeks					
Medicaid (152)	17.0	10.4	26.6	24	530
Non-Medicaid (381)	10.7	7.6	14.8	44	778
More than 8 weeks					
Medicaid (152)	51.1	41.3	60.9	75	1594
Non-Medicaid (381)	73.3	67.7	78.2	282	5349

Duration of breastfeeding, among all women.

Total respondents: 620 [calculated from BF5LNGTU, BF5LNGTH, BF5STILL, BF5EVER] ⇒ See Figure 52b	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Yes	Lower		
Did not breastfeed					
Medicaid (200)	19.7	13.9	27.3	48	766
Non-Medicaid (420)	9.8	6.8	13.9	39	790
Less than 1 week					
Medicaid (200)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (420)	-	-	-	-	-

1 – 4 weeks					
Medicaid (200)	19.6	13.6	27.5	42	763
Non-Medicaid (420)	11.4	8.3	15.5	45	922
5 – 8 weeks					
Medicaid (200)	13.6	8.3	21.7	24	530
Non-Medicaid (420)	9.6	6.8	13.4	44	778
More than 8 weeks					
Medicaid (200)	41.0	32.8	49.8	75	1594
Non-Medicaid (420)	66.1	60.5	71.3	282	5349

Figure 52a.

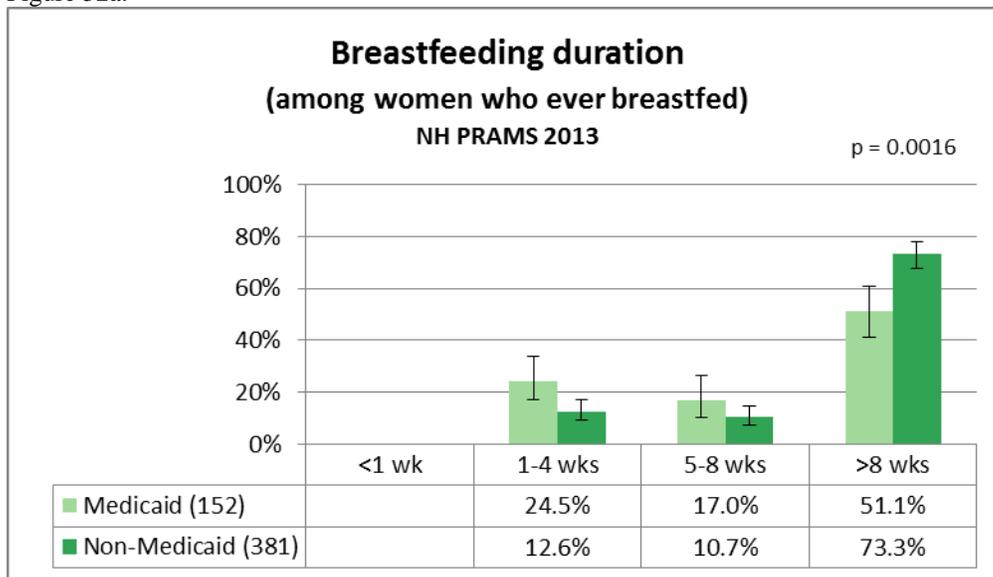
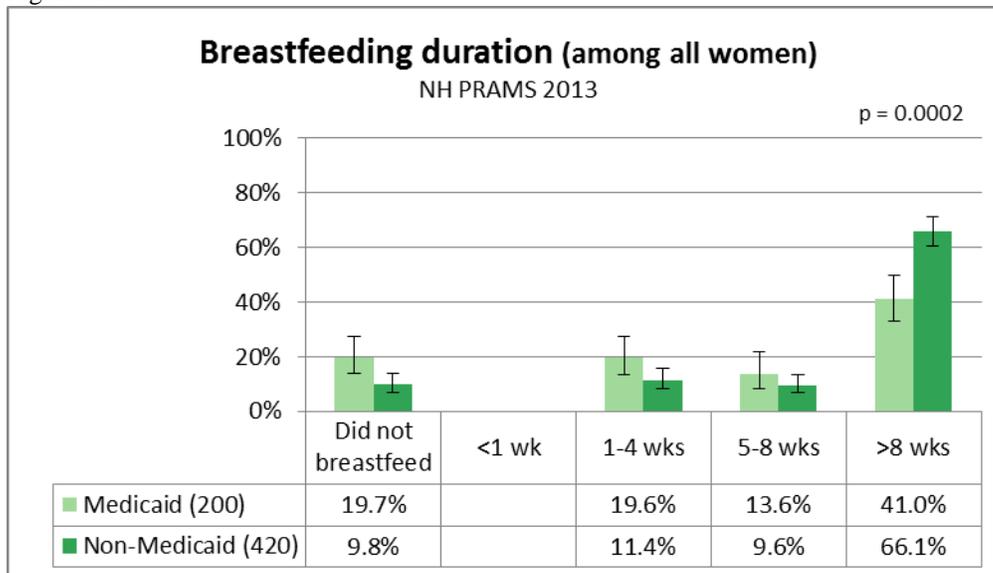


Figure 52b.



53. What were your reasons for stopping breastfeeding?

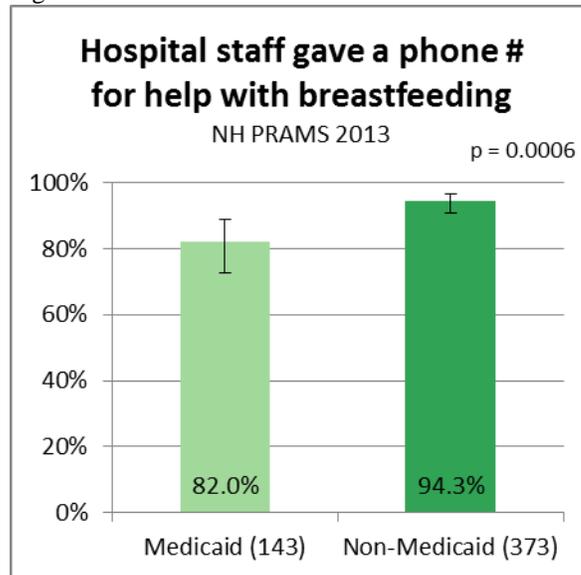
**Only women answering No to Q51 were instructed to answer this question and were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 225	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Difficulty latching [BFC5DIFF]					
Medicaid (90)	29.2	18.7	42.6	30	503
Non-Medicaid (135)	41.3	32.0	51.3	53	1090
Milk didn't satisfy baby [BFC5SAT]					
Medicaid (90)	46.2	33.3	59.7	35	796
Non-Medicaid (135)	46.9	37.2	56.8	56	1237
Baby not gaining weight [BFC5WT]					
Medicaid (90)	19.2	10.8	31.6	16	330
Non-Medicaid (135)	15.7	9.6	24.5	18	413
Nipples sore [BFC5SORE]					
Medicaid (90)	41.0	28.5	54.7	26	705
Non-Medicaid (135)	34.4	25.5	44.5	34	907
Too hard, painful, time-consuming [BFC6HARD]					
Medicaid (90)	30.9	19.6	45.1	20	533
Non-Medicaid (135)	30.4	22.2	40.2	40	804
Not producing enough milk [BFC5MILK]					
Medicaid (90)	56.6	43.2	69.2	50	975
Non-Medicaid (135)	41.5	32.3	51.4	64	1096
Too many household duties [BFC5HOME]					
Medicaid (90)	19.6	10.6	33.3	12	337
Non-Medicaid (135)	9.7	5.3	17.2	13	256
Was right time to stop [BFC5STOP]					
Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (135)	8.2	4.2	15.2	14	216
Got sick/medical reasons [BFC5ILLM]					
Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (135)	11.6	6.5	19.9	16	306
Back to work/school [BFC5WORK]					
Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (135)	16.1	9.9	25.3	24	426
Baby was jaundiced [BFC5JAUN]					
Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (135)	-	-	-	-	-
Other [BFC5OTH]					
Medicaid (90)	27.5	16.9	41.4	24	473
Non-Medicaid (135)	25.9	18.3	35.3	37	684

54. This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born. **Women whose babies had died or were not living with them, or if the baby was not born in a hospital, were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 516	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Hospital staff gave breastfeeding info [BFH6INFO]					
Medicaid (145)	96.2	89.2	98.8	140	2848
Non-Medicaid (374)	97.7	95.3	98.9	365	7042
Baby stayed in same hospital room with mom [BFH6ROOM]					
Medicaid (145)	95.1	89.5	97.8	119	2813
Non-Medicaid (374)	95.6	93.6	96.9	301	6886
Hospital staff helped me learn to breastfeed [BFH6HELP]					
Medicaid (145)	83.8	74.5	90.2	128	2480
Non-Medicaid (373)	87.4	82.7	90.9	333	6274
Breastfed in first hour after birth [BFH6HOUR]					
Medicaid (144)	86.0	77.8	91.5	104	2541
Non-Medicaid (372)	82.6	77.8	86.4	256	5927
Breastfed baby in hospital [BFH6BFED]					
Medicaid (142)	98.7	95.4	99.6	136	2911
Non-Medicaid (372)	97.3	94.9	98.6	354	6988
Baby fed only breast milk at hospital [BFH6ONLY]					
Medicaid (144)	69.4	59.2	78.0	91	2052
Non-Medicaid (371)	77.3	72.0	81.8	254	5564
Hospital staff instructed to breastfeed on demand [BFH6WHEN]					
Medicaid (144)	88.0	79.6	93.2	124	2600
Non-Medicaid (371)	91.8	88.0	94.5	314	6591
Hospital staff gave breast pump [BFH6PUMP]					
Medicaid (144)	44.1	34.4	54.3	87	1304
Non-Medicaid (372)	37.6	32.1	43.5	195	2703
Hospital staff gave gift pack with formula [BFH6GIFT]					
Medicaid (144)	27.1	18.9	37.2	48	801
Non-Medicaid (372)	22.4	17.9	27.7	102	1607
Hospital staff gave phone # for help with breastfeeding [BFH6FONE]					
Medicaid (143) ↔ See Figure 53	82.0	72.6	88.7	119	2421
Non-Medicaid (373)	94.3	90.7	96.6	350	6772
Hospital staff gave baby a pacifier [BFH7PACI]					
Medicaid (144)	45.5	35.6	55.7	84	1343
Non-Medicaid (372)	41.7	36.0	47.6	191	2979

Figure 53.

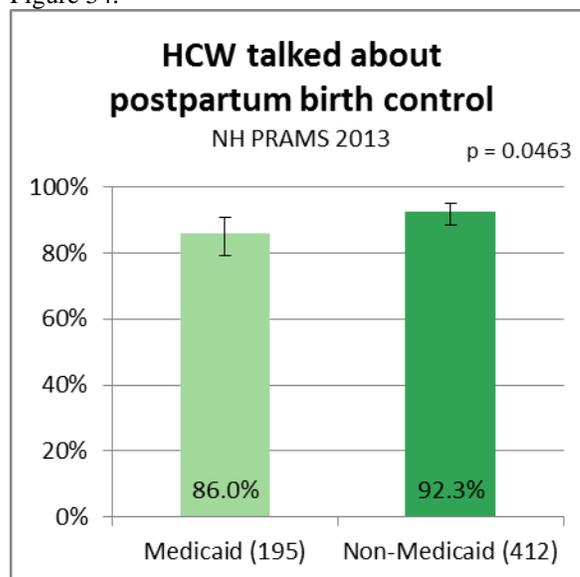


55. Since your new baby was born, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. **Women whose babies had died or were not living with them were instructed to skip this question. This was a question with several sub-parts; women were asked to check Yes or No to each.

Total respondents: 607	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Help or information about breastfeeding [PP_BF]					
Medicaid (196)	85.4	78.4	90.5	163	3309
Non-Medicaid (415)	89.9	85.9	92.9	377	7213
How long to wait before next pregnancy [PP_PREG]					
Medicaid (195)	54.3	45.5	62.9	108	2088
Non-Medicaid (413)	51.1	45.4	56.7	218	4096
Birth control methods [PP_BC]					
Medicaid (195) → See Figure 54	86.0	79.1	90.8	166	3303
Non-Medicaid (412)	92.3	88.6	94.8	375	7352
Depression, baby-blues [PP_DEPRS]					
Medicaid (195)	88.4	82.0	92.8	171	3399
Non-Medicaid (414)	92.1	88.4	94.7	380	7386
Support groups for new parents [PP_SUPRT]					
Medicaid (195)	57.3	48.5	65.7	111	2202
Non-Medicaid (413)	66.4	60.8	71.6	274	5308
Community resources [PP_RES]					
Medicaid (195)	64.2	55.3	72.2	131	2466
Non-Medicaid (411)	66.1	60.5	71.3	286	5264

Healthy weight after delivery [PP_WT]					
Medicaid (195)	41.8	33.4	50.7	86	1607
Non-Medicaid (412)	39.8	34.4	45.4	158	3190
What happens if a baby is shaken [PP_SHAKE]					
Medicaid (195)	72.0	63.3	79.2	146	2766
Non-Medicaid (412)	64.7	59.2	69.9	273	5186
How to quiet a crying baby [PP_QUIET]					
Medicaid (195)	77.4	69.2	83.9	158	2976
Non-Medicaid (413)	72.6	67.2	77.3	302	5816
If someone is hurting emotionally [PP_HURT]					
Medicaid (195)	52.3	43.5	61.0	110	2011
Non-Medicaid (412)	45.5	40.0	51.2	195	3637

Figure 54.



56. In which *one position* do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now?

**Women whose babies had died or were not living with them or were still in the hospital were instructed to skip this question.

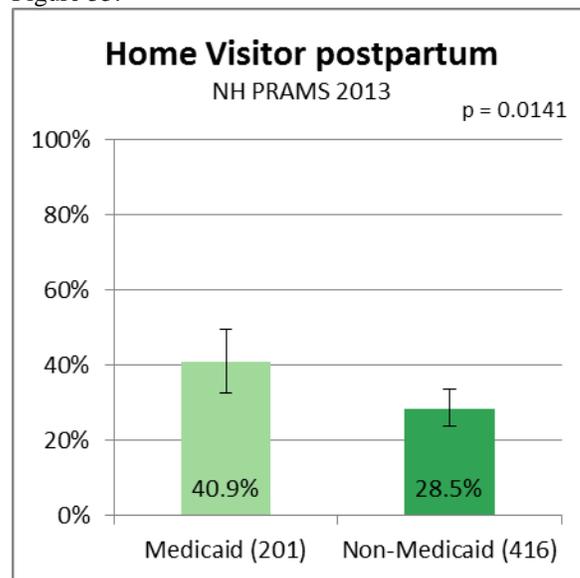
Total respondents: 607 [calculated from SLEEPPOS]	Percent	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
	Yes	Lower	Upper		
Correct position – On Back					
Medicaid (194)	86.8	79.9	91.6	164	3298
Non-Medicaid (413)	89.8	86.0	92.7	366	7200
Incorrect position – all other answers					
Medicaid (194)	13.2	8.4	20.1	30	501
Non-Medicaid (413)	10.2	7.3	14.0	47	817

57. Since your new baby was born, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps mothers of newborns.

****Women whose babies had died or were not living with them were instructed to skip this question.**

Total respondents: 617 [VST_CARE] ⇒ See Figure 55	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Home visitor to help care for self/baby					
Medicaid (201)	40.9	32.6	49.7	90	1609
Non-Medicaid (416)	28.5	23.8	33.8	144	2312

Figure 55.



58. Are you or your husband or partner doing anything *now* to keep from getting pregnant?

Total respondents: 635 [BC_NOW4]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Postpartum birth control – using now					
Medicaid (207)	83.9	76.9	89.1	169	3318
Non-Medicaid (428)	83.2	78.8	86.9	342	6771

59. What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now?

****Only women answering No to Q58 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check all that apply.**

Total respondents: 127	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Not having sex [BCB_NSEX]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	32.7	21.8	45.8	27	458

Want to get pregnant [BCB_PREG]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	16.9	9.4	28.5	18	237
Don't want to use birth control [BCB_WANT]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	30.0	19.4	43.1	21	420
Concern over side effects [BCB_SIDE]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	23.2	14.0	36.0	20	325
Husband/partner doesn't want to use any [BCB_HUSB]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Problems getting birth control [BCB_PROB]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Tubes tied/blocked [BCB_TUBE]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Vasectomy [BCB_VASE]					
Medicaid (37)	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Pregnant now [BCB_PNOW]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	-	-	-	-	-
Other [BCB_OTH]					
Medicaid (37)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (90)	20.9	12.4	33.1	21	293

60. What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? **Only women answering Yes to Q58 were instructed to answer this question. This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 515	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Tubes tied/blocked [BCP_TUBE]					
Medicaid (169) ⇨ See Figure 56	12.2	7.3	19.6	23	403
Non-Medicaid (346)	5.4	3.3	8.7	20	370
Vasectomy [BCP_VASE]					
Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (346)	6.2	3.8	9.8	16	421
The pill [BCP_PILL]					
Medicaid (169)	19.0	12.6	27.6	34	629
Non-Medicaid (346)	25.5	20.5	31.2	104	1737
Condoms [BCP_COND]					
Medicaid (169)	26.2	18.5	35.6	41	868
Non-Medicaid (346)	36.4	30.6	42.5	118	2476

Injection (Depo-Provera®) [BCP_SHT3]					
Medicaid (169)	11.7	6.8	19.6	18	389
Non-Medicaid (346)	-	-	-	-	-
Contraceptive implant (Implanon®) [BCP_IMPL]					
Medicaid (169)	9.8	5.5	16.9	16	325
Non-Medicaid (346)	-	-	-	-	-
Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®) [BCP_PTRG]					
Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (346)	-	-	-	-	-
IUD (including Mirena® or ParaGard®) [BCP_IUD]					
Medicaid (169)	21.3	14.4	30.4	33	707
Non-Medicaid (346)	21.0	16.3	26.6	65	1429
Natural family planning [BCP_RHYT]					
Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (346)	-	-	-	-	-
Withdrawal [BCP_PULL]					
Medicaid (169) ⇔ See Figure 57	17.5	11.3	26.3	29	582
Non-Medicaid (346)	8.7	5.9	12.7	34	592
Not having sex [BCP_NSEX]					
Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (346)	7.3	4.8	11.0	30	497
Other [BCP_OTH]					
Medicaid (169)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (349)	-	-	-	-	-

Figure 56.

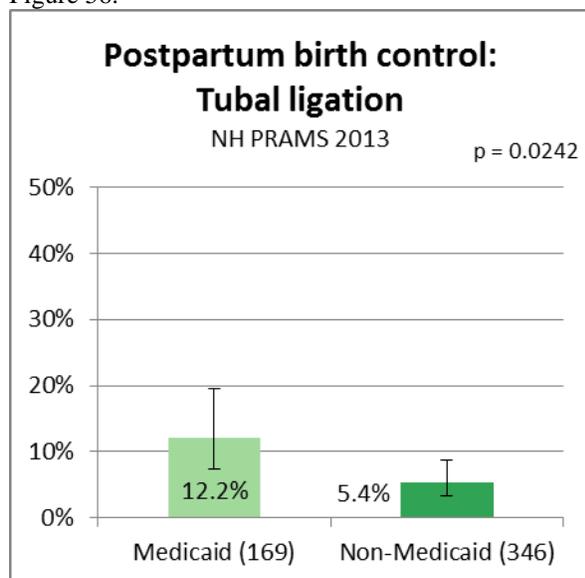
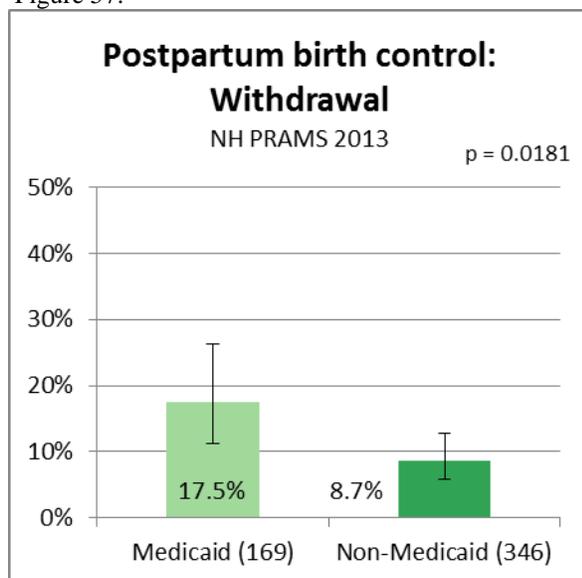


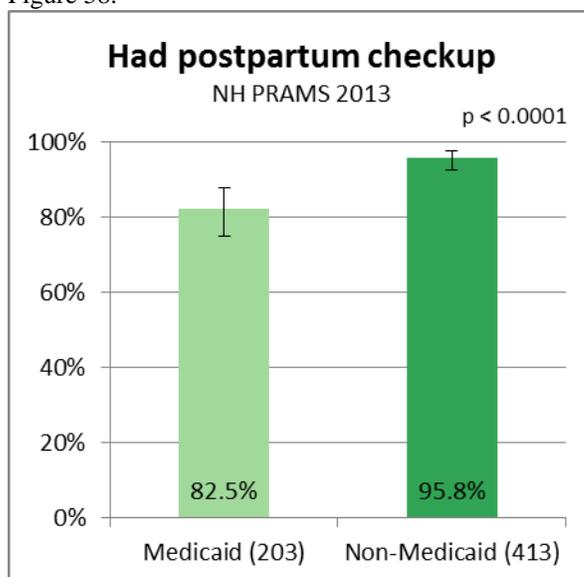
Figure 57.



61. Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself?

Total respondents: 633 [PPV_CHK] ➔ See Figure 58	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Postpartum checkup for herself					
Medicaid (203)	82.5	75.1	88.0	167	3205
Non-Medicaid (430)	95.8	92.7	97.6	413	7797

Figure 58.



62. Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?

Total respondents: 638 [MH_PP DPR]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Always	-	-	-	-	-
Often	7.7	5.4	10.8	55	934
Sometimes	24.4	20.6	28.7	163	2963
Rarely	35.1	30.7	39.7	207	4253
Never	32.0	27.8	36.5	204	3877

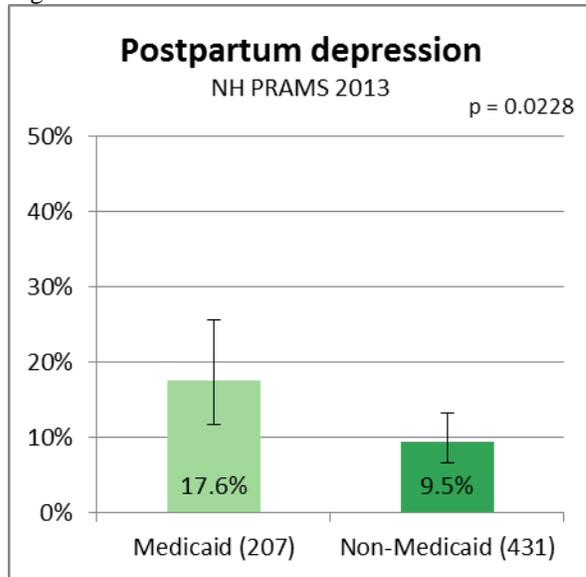
63. Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?

Total respondents: 638 [MH_PP INT]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Always	-	-	-	-	-
Often	6.3	4.3	9.1	47	760
Sometimes	18.6	15.2	22.7	130	2258
Rarely	33.5	29.2	38.1	190	4060
Never	39.6	35.1	44.2	259	4796

Summary measure of postpartum depression ('always' or 'often' to Q62 or Q63)

Total respondents: 638 [PP_DEPRESS] → See Figure 59	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Medicaid (207)	17.6	11.7	25.6	44	697
Non-Medicaid (431)	9.5	6.6	13.3	47	773

Figure 59.



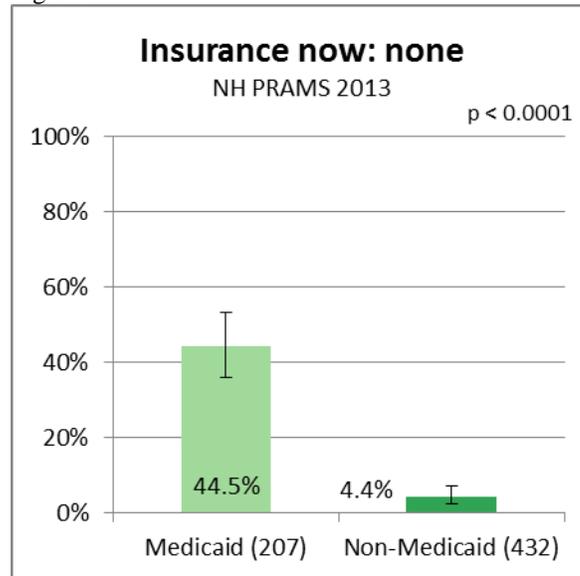
Postpartum depression was defined as 'Yes' if respondent answered 'always' or 'often' to either question 62 or 63.

64. What kind of health insurance do you have now? This was a question with several choices and asked women to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 638	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
From job [HI_WORK]					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	88.9	84.8	92.0	383	7265
Purchased [HI_COMP]					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Medicaid [HI_MEDIC]					
Medicaid (207)	47.9	39.3	56.5	103	1892
Non-Medicaid (432)	0	0	0	0	0
State-specific other govt entity [HI_GOV]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
TRICARE or military [HI_MILIT]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	0	0	0	0	0

Other [HI_OTH]					
Medicaid (206)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
No Insurance [HI_NONE]					
Medicaid (207) ⇨ See Figure 60	44.5	36.1	53.2	84	1758
Non-Medicaid (432)	4.4	2.6	7.3	19	358

Figure 60.

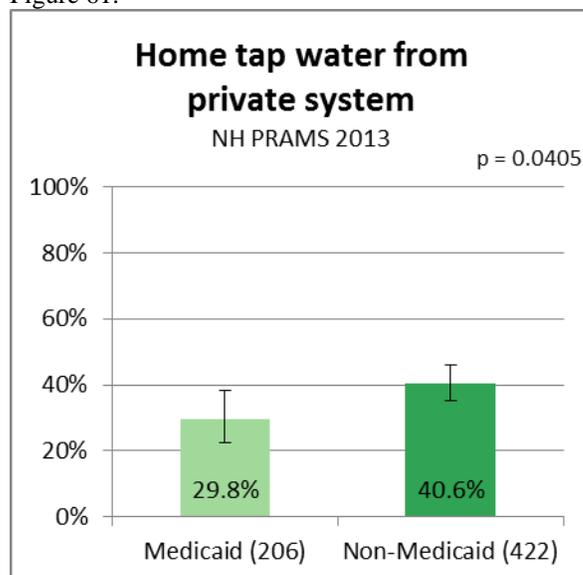


Other Experiences

65. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get your household tap water from a private water system, such as a well?

[HS_WATER] ⇨ See Figure 61	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Get house tap water from private system					
Medicaid (206)	29.8	22.5	38.4	60	1179
Non-Medicaid (422)	40.6	35.2	46.2	179	3261

Figure 61.



66. During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about getting your household tap water tested for arsenic?

****Only women answering Yes to Q65 were instructed to answer this question.**

Total respondents: 239 [HS_WTRTST]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Health care worker advised to get house tap water tested for arsenic					
Medicaid (60)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (179)	14.6	9.5	21.8	24	476

67. During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did you have your well water tested for arsenic? **Only women answering Yes to Q65 were instructed to answer this question.

Total respondents: 239 [WELLTST]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Got well tested for arsenic					
Medicaid (59)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (180)	32.5	25.0	41.1	57	1061

68. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or health care worker--

****Women who did not smoke during the 3 months before they got pregnant or did not get prenatal care were instructed to skip this question.**

Total respondents: 156	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Advise how to quit [SMKA_STP]					
Medicaid (104)	38.8	27.3	51.7	55	665
Non-Medicaid (54)	45.5	30.8	61.0	24	499

Advise setting a date to quit [SMKA_DAT]					
Medicaid (104)	25.2	16.1	37.1	38	431
Non-Medicaid (53)	27.4	15.4	43.9	14	293
Suggest attending a class [SMKA_CLS]					
Medicaid (104)	25.8	16.3	38.2	35	441
Non-Medicaid (53)	-	-	-	-	-
Provide booklets/videos [SMKA_BK]					
Medicaid (104)	30.6	20.3	43.3	43	525
Non-Medicaid (53)	32.5	19.4	48.9	15	355
Refer to counseling [SMKA_HLP]					
Medicaid (104)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (53)	-	-	-	-	-
Asked about family support [SMKA_FAM]					
Medicaid (103)	32.0	21.3	45.0	37	548
Non-Medicaid (53)	22.6	12.2	38.0	13	247
Refer to a quit line [SMKA_CAL]					
Medicaid (102)	15.6	8.5	26.9	29	259
Non-Medicaid (53)	-	-	-	-	-
Advise nicotine gum [SMKA_GUM]					
Medicaid (103)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
Advise nicotine patch [SMKA_PAT]					
Medicaid (102)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (52)	-	-	-	-	-
Prescribe nicotine spray/inhaler [SMKA_SPY]					
Medicaid (103)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (53)	-	-	-	-	-
Prescribe a pill [SMKA_PIL]					
Medicaid (103)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (53)	-	-	-	-	-

69. Listed below are some statements about safety. For each one, check No if it does not apply to you or Yes if it does. **Women whose baby was not alive, not living with them, or were still in the hospital, were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 601	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
I know baby CPR [SAF_BCPR]					
Medicaid (194)	64.3	55.3	72.3	126	2455
Non-Medicaid (409)	68.2	62.7	73.2	300	5411
Working smoke alarm at home [SAF_SMOK]					
Medicaid (195) ↪ See Figure 62	96.6	89.9	98.9	192	3738
Non-Medicaid (411)	99.6	97.4	99.9	410	7953
Supplies out of reach of children [SAF_MTRL]					
Medicaid (196)	97.5	93.0	99.1	191	3777
Non-Medicaid (411)	95.6	92.7	97.4	390	7633

Always use rear-facing infant care seat [SAF_RFST]					
Medicaid (196)	99.1	95.1	99.9	194	3840
Non-Medicaid (412)	98.9	96.8	99.6	409	7929
Poison control # accessible in home [SAF_PSN]					
Medicaid (196) ⇨ See Figure 63	82.0	74.5	87.7	168	3177
Non-Medicaid (410)	71.1	65.7	75.9	288	5672
Carbon monoxide alarm in home [SAF_CMAL]					
Medicaid (193)	69.6	60.9	77.1	134	2656
Non-Medicaid (408)	78.1	73.0	82.4	323	6170
Baby always supervised in/round water [SAF_BWTR]					
Medicaid (196)	100.0	-	-	196	3873
Non-Medicaid (409)	98.6	95.8	99.6	405	7800
Loaded firearms in home [SFT_FRARM]					
Medicaid (195)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (409)	8.3	5.7	12.0	30	657
Always used seatbelt during pregnancy [SFT_STBLT]					
Medicaid (196) ⇨ See Figure 6	66.4	57.6	74.2	127	2573
Non-Medicaid (409)	93.8	90.3	96.2	381	7422

Figure 62.

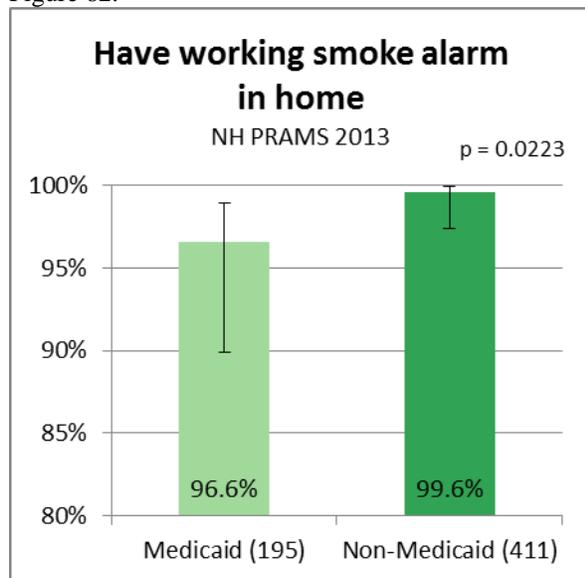


Figure 63.

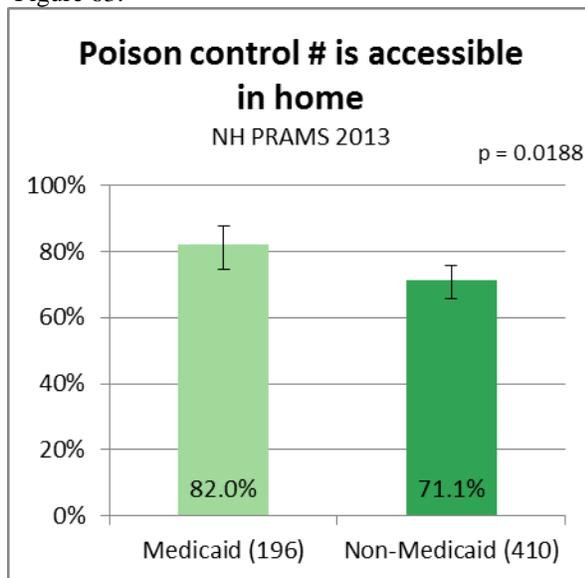
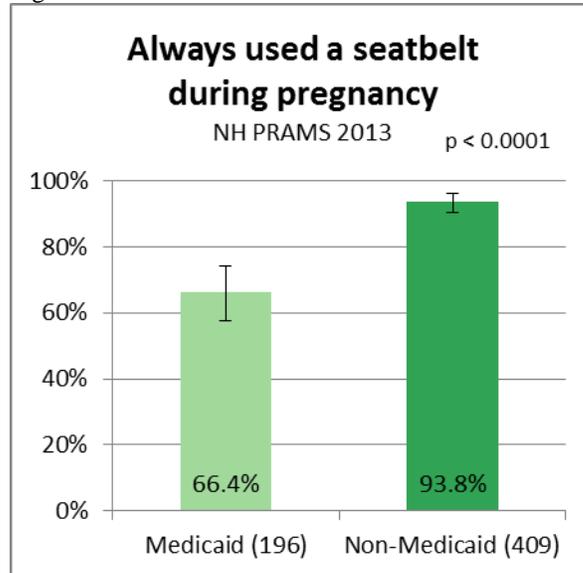


Figure 64.



70. How often do you, other adults, or any other children sleep with your new baby in the same bed, couch, or chair. **Women whose baby was not alive, was not living with them, or was still in the hospital, were instructed to skip this question.

Total respondents: 609 [SLPWBBY]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Always					
Medicaid (197)	10.5	6.1	17.7	19	408
Non-Medicaid (412)	6.2	4.0	9.5	22	497
Often					
Medicaid (197)	10.8	6.5	17.5	18	419
Non-Medicaid (412)	14.4	10.8	18.9	56	1150
Sometimes					
Medicaid (197)	17.9	12.2	25.3	42	693
Non-Medicaid (412)	15.5	11.9	20.0	75	1238
Rarely					
Medicaid (197)	30.0	22.6	38.6	56	1164
Non-Medicaid (412)	29.8	24.9	35.3	117	2380
Never					
Medicaid (197)	30.8	23.2	39.5	62	1193
Non-Medicaid (412)	34.1	28.9	39.6	145	2722

71. In the past 12 months, have you sent or received a text message on your cell phone?

Total respondents: 630 [TXT_MSG]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Sent/received text on cell phone					
Medicaid (201)	92.8	87.2	96.0	182	3535
Non-Medicaid (429)	95.0	92.0	97.0	407	7739

Did not send/receive text on cell phone					
Medicaid (201)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (429)	4.2	2.5	7.1	19	345
Does not have cell phone					
Medicaid (201)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (429)	-	-	-	-	-

72. Have you used any of the following sources to find information or assistance with pregnancy issues? **This was a question with several sub-parts and women were asked to check all that apply.

Total respondents: 639	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Internet search [INF_ITRNT]					
Medicaid (207) ⇨ See Figure 65	87.8	80.9	92.4	181	3471
Non-Medicaid (432)	95.5	92.7	97.3	411	7805
Text messages [INF_TEXT]					
Medicaid (207)	22.3	15.9	30.5	46	883
Non-Medicaid (432)	21.1	16.9	25.9	94	1722
Email [INF_EMAIL]					
Medicaid (207)	24.8	18.1	32.9	53	979
Non-Medicaid (432)	32.4	27.4	37.8	144	2646
Twitter [INF_TWITR]					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Facebook [INF_FB]					
Medicaid (207)	36.5	28.6	45.1	81	1441
Non-Medicaid (432)	33.8	28.8	39.3	145	2765
Online bulletin board [INF_FORUM]					
Medicaid (207) ⇨ See Figure 66	25.4	18.5	33.9	49	1006
Non-Medicaid (432)	47.1	41.6	52.7	204	3852
Face-to-face [INF_F2F]					
Medicaid (207) ⇨ See Figure 67	75.2	67.2	81.8	154	2971
Non-Medicaid (432)	85.1	80.8	88.6	363	6955
Magazine [INF_MAG]					
Medicaid (207)	37.3	29.3	46.0	71	1475
Non-Medicaid (432)	45.7	40.2	51.3	195	3737
Newspaper [INF_PAPER]					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Book [INF_BOOK]					
Medicaid (207) ⇨ See Figure 6 8	49.2	40.7	57.8	103	1946
Non-Medicaid (432)	59.9	54.3	65.2	260	4895
Radio [INF_RADIO]					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-
Video [INF_VIDEO]					
Medicaid (207)	15.4	10.3	22.4	42	610
Non-Medicaid (432)	16.9	13.0	21.5	75	1378

Other sources [INF_OTH]					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-

Figure 65.

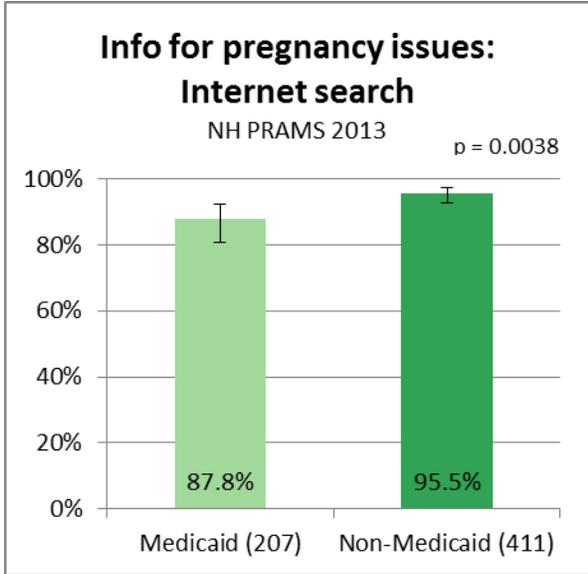


Figure 66.

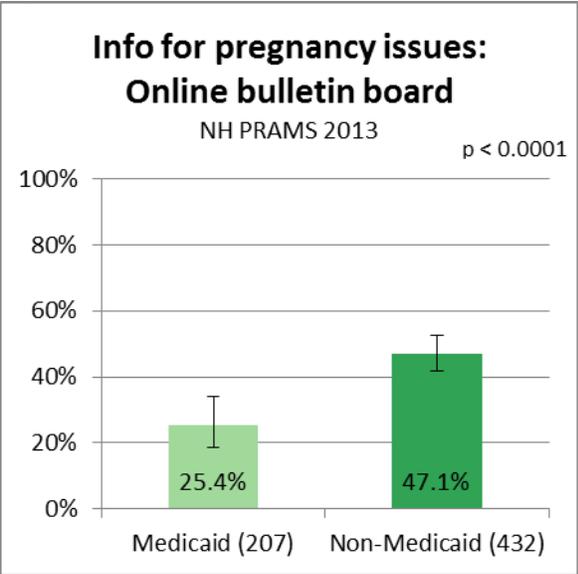


Figure 67.

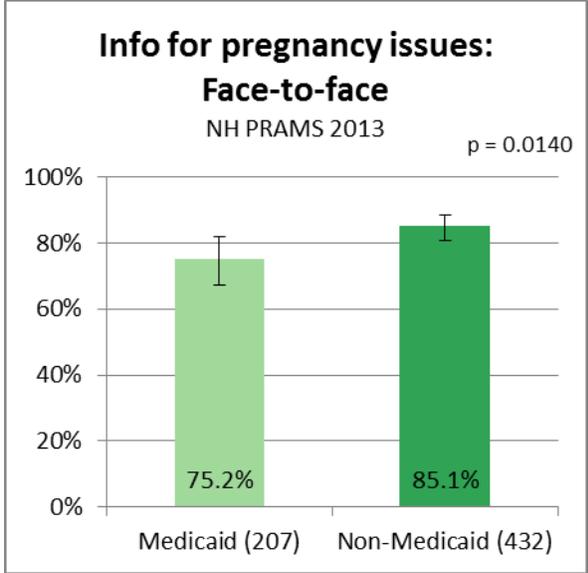
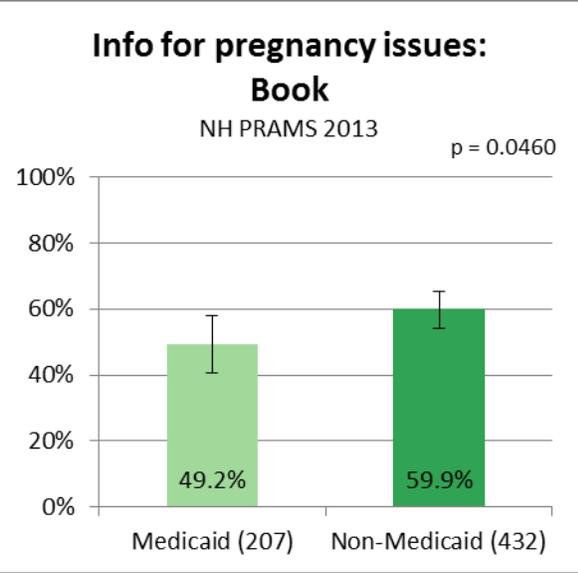


Figure 68.



73. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband's or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. All information will be kept private and will not affect any services you are now getting.

Total respondents: 615 [INCOME7]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
\$0 to \$15,000	17.4	14.0	21.4	109	2035
\$15,001 to \$19,000	6.3	4.2	9.3	33	738
\$19,001 to \$22,000	3.9	2.4	6.2	21	458
\$22,001 to \$26,000	3.6	2.0	6.1	18	415
\$26,001 to \$29,000	2.9	1.7	5.1	19	342
\$29,001 to \$37,000	3.7	2.2	6.2	23	435
\$37,001 to \$44,000	5.7	3.8	8.3	33	661
\$44,001 to \$52,000	6.1	4.1	8.8	37	708
\$52,001 to \$56,000	3.5	2.1	5.7	21	407
\$56,001 to \$67,000	5.5	3.7	8.1	34	645
\$67,001 to \$79,000	9.8	7.4	13.0	62	1148
\$79,001 or more	31.7	27.5	36.1	205	3702

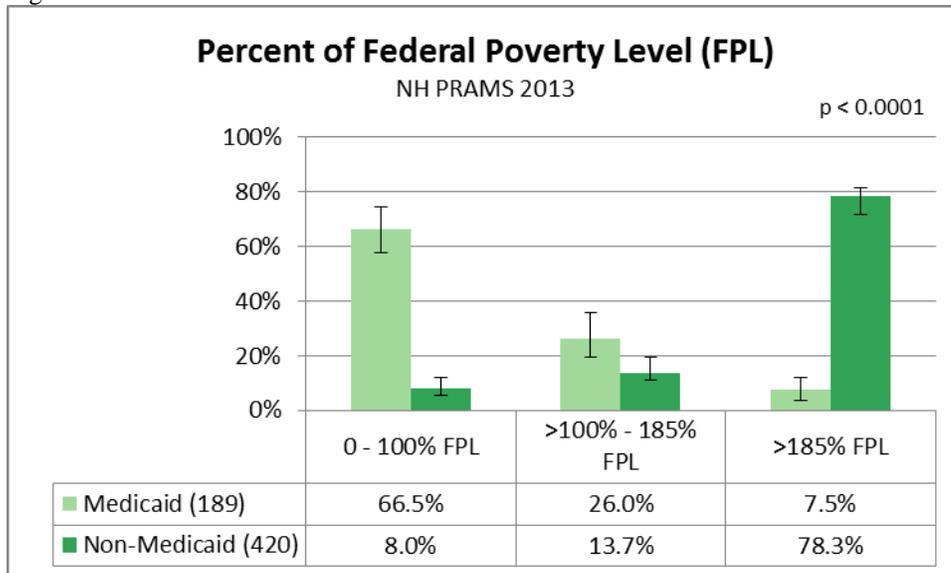
74. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income?

Total respondents: 618 [calculated from INC_NDEP]	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
1	5.0	3.3	7.5	31	582
2	39.2	34.7	44.0	268	4608
3	31.4	27.2	36.0	183	3692
4	12.6	9.8	16.2	73	1484
5	5.7	3.8	8.5	31	668
6	3.6	2.2	5.9	19	427
More than 6	-	-	-	-	-

Percent of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)

Total respondents: 609 [calculated using INCOME7 and INC_NDEP] ⇒ See Figure 69	Percent	95% CI		Yes	Population
	Yes	Lower	Upper	Responses	Estimate
0 - 100% of FPL					
Medicaid (189)	66.5	57.6	74.5	123	2363
Non-Medicaid (420)	8.0	5.4	11.8	30	641
>100% - 185% of FPL					
Medicaid (189)	26.0	18.8	34.7	45	922
Non-Medicaid (420)	13.7	10.1	18.4	52	1098
>185% of FPL					
Medicaid (189)	7.5	4.1	13.2	21	266
Non-Medicaid (420)	78.3	73.0	82.7	338	6258

Figure 69.



Birth Certificate Variables

Birthweight

Total respondents: 639 [STRATUM1]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Low birth weight					
Medicaid (207)	6.1	5.1	7.5	91	243
Non-Medicaid (432)	4.9	4.4	5.4	152	400
Normal birth weight					
Medicaid (207)	93.9	92.5	94.9	116	3710
Non-Medicaid (432)	95.1	94.6	95.6	280	7773

Race and Ethnicity

Total respondents: 639 [calculated from MAT_RACE]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
White non-Hispanic					
Medicaid (207)	87.6	80.9	92.2	179	3464
Non-Medicaid (432)	89.6	85.7	92.5	387	7322
Non-white or Hispanic					
Medicaid (207)	12.4	7.8	19.1	28	489
Non-Medicaid (432)	10.4	7.5	14.3	45	851

Minor

Total respondents: 639 [MINOR]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Yes, a minor					
Medicaid (207)	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Medicaid (432)	-	-	-	-	-

No, not a minor					
Medicaid (207)	94.9	88.6	97.8	199	3753
Non-Medicaid (432)	100	100	100	432	8173

Urban/Rural

[URB_RUR]	Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
Urban					
Medicaid (207)	58.6	50.0	66.7	116	2318
Non-Medicaid (432)	67.6	62.2	72.6	292	5526
Rural					
Medicaid (207)	41.4	33.3	50.0	91	1635
Non-Medicaid (432)	32.4	27.4	37.8	140	2646

Education

Total respondents: 639 [calculated from MAT_ED] ⇨ See Figure 70		Percent Yes	95% CI		Yes Responses	Population Estimate
			Lower	Upper		
Less than 12 years						
Medicaid (205)		19.9	13.6	28.2	39	777
Non-Medicaid (427)		-	-	-	-	-
12 years						
Medicaid (205)		45.8	37.3	54.5	83	1786
Non-Medicaid (427)		12.0	8.5	16.7	44	962
More than 12 years						
Medicaid (205)		34.3	26.9	42.6	83	1338
Non-Medicaid (427)		85.4	80.4	89.2	372	6836

Figure 70.

